Bibliography

- Aarts, J., and S. Heeren. "Buried Batavians: Mortuary Rituals of a Rural Frontier Community." In *Death as a Process: The Archaeology of the Roman Funeral*, edited by J. Pearce and J. Weekes, 123–54. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Abdy, R. "The Patching Hoard." In *Late Roman Silver and the End of Empire: The Traprain Treasure in Context*, edited by F. Hunter and K. Painter, 107–15. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 2013.
- Abdy, R., and G. Williams. "A Catalogue of Hoards and Single Finds from the British Isles c. AD 410–675." In *Coinage and History in the North Sea World, c. AD 500–1250: Essays in Honour of Marion Archibald*, edited by B. Cook and G. Williams. Leiden: Brill, 2006, 11–73.
- Abu-Madil, N., K. A. Brown, J. Eyers, Terence A. Brown, and S. Mays. "Ancient DNA Study of the Remains of Putative Infanticide Victims from Yewden Roman Villa Site at Hambleden, England." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 43 (2014): 192–97.
- Adam, J.-P. *Roman Building: Materials and Techniques*. Translated by A. Mathews. London: Routledge, 2005.
- Adams, B., and D. Jackson. "The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Wakerley, Northamptonshire: Excavations by Mr. D. Jackson 1968–9." *Northamptonshire Archaeology* 22 (1988–89): 69–183.
- Adams, R. L., and S. M. King. "Residential Burial in Global Perspective." *Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association* 20 (2011): 1–16.
- Adichie, C. N. "The Danger of the Single Story." https://www.ted.com/talks/chimamanda_adichie_the_danger_of_a_single_story/transcript
- Adomnán. *Adomnán's Life of Columba*. Translated and edited by A. O. Anderson and M. Ogilvie Anderson. Oxford Medieval Texts. Oxford: Clarendon, 1991.
- Albarella, U. "The End of the Sheep Age: People and Animals in the Late Iron Age." In *The Late Iron Age in Britain and Beyond*, edited by C. Haselgrove and T. Moore, 393–406. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007.
- Albarella, U., C. Johnstone, and K. Vickers. "The Development of Animal Husbandry from the Late Iron Age to the End of the Roman Period: A Case Study from South-East Britain." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 35 (2008): 1828–48.
- Alcock, L. "Cadbury-Camelot: A Fifteen Year Perspective." *Proceedings of the British Academy* 68 (1982): 355–88.
- ——. Cadbury Castle, Somerset: The Early Medieval Archaeology. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1995.
- ——. Dinas Powys: An Iron Age, Dark Age and Early Medieval Settlement in Glamorgan. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 1963.
- Alexander, J., and J. Pullinger. *Roman Cambridge: Excavations on Castle Hill 1956–1988*. Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society 88. Cambridge: Cambridge Antiquarian Society, 2000.
- Allason-Jones, L. Daily Life in Roman Britain. Oxford: Greenwood, 2008.
- Allen, J. R. L., and M. G. Fulford. "The Distribution of South-East Dorset Black Burnished Category I Pottery in South-West Britain." *Britannia* 27 (1996): 223–81.

- Allen, M., and C. Palmer-Brown. "Archaeological Watching Brief Report: Land off Chapel Lane, Navenby, Lincolnshire." Unpublished report, last modified 2001. Pre-Construct Archaeology. https://doi.org/10.5284/1015019.
- Allen, M. G. "Animalscapes and Empire: New Perspectives on the Iron Age/Romano-British Transition." Ph.D. diss., University of Nottingham, 2011.
- Allen, M. G., L. Lodwick, T. Brindle, M. Fulford, and A. Smith. *The Rural Economy of Roman Britain*. New Visions of the Countryside of Roman Britain 2. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2017.
- Allen, M. G., and N. Sykes. "New Animals, New Landscapes, and New Worldviews: The Iron Age to Roman Transition at Fishbourne." *Sussex Archaeological Collections* 149 (2011): 7–24.
- Ammianus Marcellinus. *Rerum gestarum libri qui supersunt*. 3 vols. Translated by J. C. Rolfe. Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1935–39.
- Anderson, S. "Ceramic Building Material." In *Living with the Flood: Mesolithic to Post-Medieval Archaeological Remains at Mill Lane, Sawston, Cambridgeshire—a Wetland/Dryland Interface*, edited by S. Peel, K. Collis, and H. Chapman, 54. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2016.
- Andrews, P., E. Biddulph, A. Hardy, and R. Brown. Settling the Ebbsfleet Valley: High Speed I Excavations at Springhead and Northfleet, Kent: The Late Iron Age, Roman, Saxon, and Medieval Landscape. Vol. 1, The Sites. Oxford: Oxford Wessex Archaeology, 2011.
- Annable, F. K., and B. N. Eagles. *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Blacknall Field, Pewsey, Wiltshire*. Devizes: Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Society, 2010.
- Anonymi auctoris De rebus bellicis. Edited by R. Ireland. Leipzig: B. G. Teubner, 1984.
- Anthony, D. W. "Migration in Archaeology: The Baby and the Bathwater." *American Anthropologist* 92 (1990): 895–914.
- ———. "Prehistoric Migration as Social Process." In *Migrations and Invasions in Archaeological Explanation*, edited by J. Chapman and H. Hamerow, 21–32. BAR International Series 664. Oxford: BAR, 1997.
- Appadurai, A. "Gastro-Politics in Hindu South Asia." American Ethnologist 8 (1981): 494–511.
- ———, ed. *The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Applebaum, S. "Agriculture in Roman Britain." Agricultural History Review 6 (1958): 66-86.
- Armitage, P., B. West, and K. Steedman. "New Evidence of Black Rat in Roman London." London Archaeologist 4 (1984): 375–83.
- Arnold, C. J. *An Archaeology of the Early Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 1997.
- ———. From Roman Britain to Saxon England. London: Croom Helm, 1984.
- Arnold, J. E. "Social Inequality, Marginalization, and Economic Process." In *Foundations of Social Inequality*, edited by T. D. Price and G. M. Feinman, 87–103. New York: Plenum Press, 1995.
- Arthur, N. A., R. L. Gowland, and R. C. Redfern. "Coming of Age in Roman Britain: Osteological Evidence for Pubertal Timing." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 159 (2016): 698–713.

- Arthur, P. "Form, Function and Technology in Pottery Production from Late Antiquity to the Early Middle Ages." In *Technology in Transition A.D. 300–650*, edited by L. Lavan, E. Zanini, and A. Sarantis, 159–84. Vol. 4 of *Late Antique Archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2008.
- Arthur, P., G. Fiorentino, and A. M. Grasso. "Roads to Recovery: An Investigation of Early Medieval Agrarian Strategies in Byzantine Italy in and Around the Eighth Century." *Antiquity* 86 (2012): 444–55.
- Ashby, S. P. "Technologies of Appearance: Hair Behaviour in Early Medieval Europe." *Archaeological Journal* 171 (2014): 151–84.
- Ashwin, T., and A. Tester. A Romano-British Settlement in the Waveney Valley: Excavations at Scole, 1993–4. East Anglian Archaeology Report 152. Dereham: Norfolk Historic Environment Service, 2014.
- Atkins, R., and A. Connor. Farmers and Ironsmiths: Prehistoric, Roman, and Anglo-Saxon Settlement Beside Brandon Road, Thetford, Norfolk. East Anglian Archaeology Report 134. Bar Hill: Oxford Archaeology East, 2010.
- Atkinson, M., and S. Preston. "Heybridge, a Late Iron Age and Roman Settlement: Excavations at Elms Farm 1993–5, Volume 2." *Internet Archaeology* 40 (2015): https://doi.org/10.11141/ia.40.1.
- Atlas Group and W. Raad. "My Neck Is Thinner Than a Hair: A History of the Car Bomb in the Lebanese Wars of 1975 to 1991." *Rethinking Marxism* 15 (2003): 408–9.
- Bakels, C., and S. Jacomet. "Access to Luxury Foods in Central Europe During the Roman Period: The Archaeobotanical Evidence." *World Archaeology* 34 (2003): 542–57.
- Baker, S. J. "Nineteenth-Century Labour Figures for Demolition: A Theoretical Approach to Understanding the Economics of Reuse." In *TRAC 2010: Proceedings of the Twentieth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Oxford 2010*, edited D. Mladenović and B. Russell, 89–101. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2011.
- ——. "Roman Builders—Pillagers or Salvagers? The Economics of Deconstruction and Reuse." In *Arqueología de la construcción II: Los procesos constuctivos en el mundo romano; Italia y provincias orientales*, edited by S. Camporeale, H. Dessales, and A. Pizzo, 127–42. Madrid: Anejos de Archivo Español de Arqueologia, 2010.
- Baker, S. J., and Y. A. Marano. "Demolition Laws in an Archaeological Context: Legislation and Architectural Re-Use in the Roman Building Industry." In *Decor—Decorazione e architettura nel mondo romano*, edited by P. Pensabene, M. Milella, and F. Caprioli, 833–50. Rome: Thiasos Monografie, 2017.
- Baker, S. J., and B. Russell. "Labour Figures for Roman Stone-Working: Pitfalls and Potentials." In *Arqueología de la Construcción III: Los procesos constructivos en el mundo romano; La economía de las obras*, edited by S. Camporeale, H. Dessales, and A. Pizzo, 83–94. Madrid: Anejos de Archivo Español de Arqueologia, 2012.
- Banaji, J. Agrarian Change in Late Antiquity: Gold, Labour, and Aristocratic Dominance. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Bandelt, H.-J., V. Macaulay, and M. Richards. "What Molecules Can't Tell Us About the Spread of Languages and the Neolithic." In *Examining the Farming/Language Dispersal*

- *Hypothesis*, edited by P. Bellwood and C. Renfrew, 99–107. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2003.
- Bang, P. F. "Predation." In *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel, 197–217. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- ———. Roman Bazaar: A Comparative Study of Trade and Markets in a Tributary Empire. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Barber, A. J., and G. T. Walker. "Home Farm, Bishop's Cleeve: Excavation of a Romano-British Occupation Site 1993–4." *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society* 116 (1998): 117–39.
- Barford, P. M. Excavations at Little Oakley, Essex, 1951–78: Roman Villa and Saxon Settlement, East Anglian Archaeology Report 98. Chelmsford: Essex County Council, 2002.
- Barnish, S. J. B. "Pigs, Plebeians and Potentates: Rome's Economic Hinterland, c. 350–600 AD." Papers of the British School at Rome 55 (1987): 157–85.
- Barresi, P. *Province dell'Asia Minore: Costo dei marmi, architettura pubblica e committenza.* Rome: L'Erma di Bretschneider, 2003.
- Bartholomew, P. "Fifth-Century Facts." Britannia 13 (1982): 261-70.
- Barton, K. J. "Settlements of the Iron Age and Pagan Saxon Periods at Linford, Essex." *Transactions of the Essex Archaeological Society*, 3rd ser., 1 (1962): 57–104.
- Bassett, S., ed. The Origins of Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms. London: Leicester University Press, 1989.
- Bayley, J. "Non-Ferrous Metalworking: Continuity and Change." In *Science and Archaeology Glasgow 1987: Proceedings of a Conference on the Application of Scientific Techniques to Archaeology*, edited by E. A. Slater and J. O. Tate, 193–202. BAR British Series 196.1. Oxford: BAR, 1988.
- ——. "Non-Ferrous Metalworking in Roman Yorkshire." In *Aspects of Industry in Roman Yorkshire and the North*, edited by P. Wilson and J. Price, 101–8. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2002.
- Bayley, J., and S. Butcher. Roman Brooches in Britain: A Technological and Typological Study Based on the Richborough Collection. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 2004.
- Bayley, J., G. Campbell, M. Canti, and D. Dungworth. "Technological Material from Catterick." In *Cataractonium, Part II: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland, Excavations and Research, 1958–1997*, edited by P. R. Wilson, 164–66. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002.
- Bayley, J., D. Crossley, and M. Ponting. *Metals and Metalworking: A Research Framework for Archaeometallurgy*. London: Historical Metallurgy Society, 2008.
- Beasley, M. "Roman Boundaries, Roads, and Rituals: Excavating at the Old Sorting Office, Swan Street, Southwark." *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society* 57 (2006): 23–68.
- Behr, C. "The Origins of Kingship in Early Medieval Kent." *Early Medieval Europe* 9 (2000): 25–52.
- Beilke-Voigt, I. "Burials of Children in Houses and Settlements During the Roman Iron Age and Early Medieval Period in Northern Germany and Denmark." In *Children, Identity and the Past*, edited by L. H. Dommasnes and M. Wrigglesworth, 16–35. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars, 2008.
- Bell, C. Ritual Theory, Ritual Practice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992.

- Bell, H. I. *The Abinnaeus Archive: Papers of a Roman Officer in the Reign of Constantius II.* Oxford: Clarendon, 1962.
- Bell, T. "Churches on Roman Buildings: Christian Associations and Roman Masonry in Anglo-Saxon England." *Medieval Archaeology* 42 (1998): 1–18.
- Bellamy, B., D. Jackson, and G. Johnston. "Early Iron Smelting in the Rockingham Forest Area: A Survey of the Evidence." *Northamptonshire Archaeology* 29 (2001): 103–28.
- Bemmann, J. "Mitteldeutschland im 5. und 6. Jahrhundert: Was ist und ab wann gibt es archäologisch betrachtet typisch Thüringisches? Eine kritische Bestandsaufnahme." In *Die Frühzeit der Thüringer: Archäologie, Sprache, Geschichte*, edited by H. Castritius, D. Geuenich, and M. Werner, 63–81. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2009.
- Ben-David, M., and E. A. Flaherty. "Stable Isotopes in Mammalian Research: A Beginner's Guide." *Journal of Mammalogy* 93 (2012): 312–28.
- Bender Jørgensen, L. "The Textile of the Saxons, Anglo-Saxons, and Franks." *Studien zur Sachsenforschung* 7 (1991): 11–23.
- Bennett, P., I. Riddler, and C. Sparey-Green. *The Roman Watermills and Settlement at Ickham Kent*. Canterbury: Canterbury Archaeological Trust, 2010.
- Bentley, R. A. "Strontium Isotopes from the Earth to the Archaeological Skeleton: A Review." *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 13 (2006): 135–87.
- Berggren, Å., and L. Nilsson Stutz. "From Spectator to Critic and Participant: A New Role for Archaeology in Ritual Studies." *Journal of Social Archaeology* 10 (2010): 171–97.
- Bernard, S. G. "Workers in the Roman Imperial Building Industry." In *Work, Labour, and Professions in the Roman World*, edited by K. Verboven and C. Laes, 62–86. Leiden: Brill, 2016.
- Bethard, J. D. "Isotopes." In *Research Methods in Human Skeletal Biology*, edited by E. A. DiGangi and M. K. Moore 425–47. Oxford: Academic, 2013.
- Betts, I. M. "Procuratorial Tile Stamps from London." Britannia 26 (1995): 207–29.
- ------. "The Supply of Tile to Roman London." In *Agriculture and Industry in South-Eastern Roman Britain*, edited by D. Bird, 368–83. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Biddulph, E. "Last Orders: Choosing Pottery for Funerals in Roman Essex." *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 24 (2005): 23–45.
- Biddulph, E., S. Foreman, E. Stafford, D. Stansbie, and R. Nicholson. *London Gateway: Iron Age and Roman Salt Making in the Thames Estuary; Excavations at Stanford Wharf Nature Reserve, Essex.* Oxford Archaeology Monograph 18. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology, 2012.
- Biddulph, E., G. D. Keevill, and I. R. Scott. "Redlands Farm, Stanwick, Northamptonshire SP 960705: The Roman Evidence." vol. 1, "Text." Unpublished report, last modified 2002. Oxford Archaeology.
- Bidwell, P. "The Dating of Crambeck Parchment Ware." *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 12 (2005): 15–21.
- Bidwell, P., and A. Croom. "The Supply and Use of Pottery on Hadrian's Wall in the 4th Century AD." In *Finds from the Frontier: Material Culture in the 4th–5th Centuries*, edited by R. Collins and L. Allason-Jones, 20–36. London: Council for British Archaeology, 2010.
- Bidwell, P. T., and S. Speak. *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort*. Vol. 1. Newcastle upon Tyne: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne, 1994.
- Bierbrauer, V. Ethnos und Mobilität im 5. Jahrhundert aus archäologischer Sicht: Vom Kaukasus bis nach Niederösterreich. Munich: Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2008.

- "The Binchester International Field School, Interim Report 2011–12." Unpublished report, last modified 2012. Archaeological Services Durham University.
- Birch, T. "Living on the Edge: Making and Moving Iron from the 'Outside' in Anglo-Saxon England." *Landscape History* 32 (2011): 5–23.
- Bird, D., ed. Agriculture and Industry in South-Eastern Roman Britain. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- . "Croydon, Crocus, and Collyrium." London Archaeologist 13 (2012): 87–90.
- Bird, J., and D. Williams. "German Marbled Flagons in Roman Britain." *Britannia* 14 (1983): 247–52.
- Birley, A. *The Vindolanda Granary Excavations*. Brampton: Roman Army Museum Publications, 2013.
- Birley, A., and J. Blake. *Vindolanda Research Report: The Excavations of 2005–6*. Durham: Vindolanda Trust, 2007.
- Birley, R., J. Blake, and A. Birley. *Vindolanda 1997 Excavations: Praetorium Site Interim Report*. Greenhead: Roman Army Museum Publications, 1998.
- Biró, M. "Roman Villas in Pannonia." *Acta Archaeologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae* 26 (1974): 23–57.
- Bjork, R., ed. and trans. *Old English Shorter Poems*. Vol. 2, *Wisdom and Lyric*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Black, E. "Pagan Religion in Rural South-East Britain: Contexts, Deities, and Beliefs." In *Ritual Landscapes of Roman South-East Britain*, edited by D. Rudling, 1–25. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2008.
- Black, E. W. "An Additional Classification of Granaries in Roman Britain." *Britannia* 12 (1981): 58–60.
- Blackmore, L., D. Bowsher, R. Cowie, and G. Malcolm. "Royal Opera House." *Current Archaeology* 158 (1998): 60–63.
- Blades, N. "Chemical Analysis of the Copper Alloys." In C. Haughton and D. Powlesland, *West Heslerto: The Anglian Cemetery*. 2 vols. 1:129–37. Yedingham: Landscape Research Centre, 1999.
- ——. "Preliminary Report on Analyses of Copper Alloys." In J. R. Timby, *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Empingham II, Rutland*, 71–76. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1996.
- Blagg, T. F. C. "Building Stone in Roman Britain." In *Stone Quarrying and Building in England, AD 43–1525*, edited by D. Parsons, 33–50. Chichester: Phillimore, 1990.
- ——. "The Reuse of Monumental Masonry in Late Roman Defensive Walls." In *Roman Urban Defences in the West*, edited by J. Maloney and B. Hobley, 130–35. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1983.
- Blair, J. Building Anglo-Saxon England. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2018.
- Blakelock, E., and G. McDonnell. "A Review of Metallographic Analyses of Early Medieval Knives." *Historical Metallurgy* 41 (2007): 40–56.
- Blakelock, E. S. "The Early Medieval Cutting Edge of Technology: An Archaeometallurgical, Technological, and Social Study of the Manufacture and Use of Anglo-Saxon and Viking Iron Knives, and Their Contribution to the Early Medieval Iron Economy." 2 vols. Ph.D. diss., University of Bradford, 2012.
- Bland, R., and X. Loriot. *Roman and Early Byzantine Gold Coins Found in Britain and Ireland*. London: Royal Numismatics Society, 2010.

- Bland, R., S. Moorhead, and P. Walton. "Finds of Late Roman Silver Coins from Britain: The Contribution of the Portable Antiquities Scheme." In *Late Roman Silver: The Traprain Treasure in Context*, edited by F. Hunter and K. Painter, 117–66. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 2013.
- Blanning, E. D. "Landscape, Settlement and Materiality: Aspects of Rural Life in Kent During the Roman Period." 3 vols. Ph.D. diss., University of Kent, 2014.
- Blaszkiewicz, P., and C. Jigan. "Le problème de la diffusion et de la datation de la céramique sigillée d'Argonne décorée à la molette des IVème-Vème siècles dans le nord-ouest de l'Empire." Société Française d'Étude de la Céramique Antique en Gaule, Actes du Congrès de Cogna, 8–11 Mai 1991 48 (1992): 385–414.
- Blinkhorn, P. "Of Cabbages and Kings: Production, Trade, and Consumption in Middle-Saxon England." In *Anglo-Saxon Trading Centres: Beyond the Emporia*, edited by M. Anderton, 4–23. Glasgow: Cruithne, 1999.
- Blockley, K., M. Blockley, P. Blockley, S. S. Frere, and S. Stow. *Excavations in the Marlow Car Park and Surrounding Areas*. 3 vols. Canterbury: Canterbury Archaeological Trust, 1995.
- Bloemers, J. H. F., and J. R. A. M. Thijssen. "Facts and Reflections on the Continuity of Settlement at Nijmegen Between AD 400 and 750." In *Medieval Archaeology in the Netherlands: Studies Presented to H. H. van Regteren Altena*, edited by J. C. Besteman, J. M. Bos, and H. A. Heidinga, 133–50. Assen: Van Gorcum, 1990.
- Bluer, R., T. Brigham, and R. Nielsen. Roman and Later Development East of the Forum and Cornhill: Excavations at Lloyd's Register, 71 Fenchurch Street, City of London. London: MoLAS, 2006.
- Böhme, H. W. "Das Ende der Römerherrschaft in Britannien und die Angelsächsische Besiedlung Englands im 5. Jahrhundert." *Jahrbuch des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums Mainz* 33 (1986): 469–574.
- ——. "Migrants' Fortunes: The Integration of Germanic Peoples in Late Antique Gaul." In *Foreigners in Early Medieval Europe*, edited by D. Quast, 131–47. Mainz: Verlag des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums, 2009.
- Bolger, D. "Gender, Labor, and Pottery Production in Prehistory." In *A Companion to Gender Prehistory*, edited by D. Bolger, 161–79. Blackwell Companions to Anthropology 21. Hoboken, N.J.: John Wiley and Sons, 2013.
- Bolnick, D. A. "Continuity and Change in Anthropological Perspectives on Migration: Insights from Molecular Anthropology." In *Rethinking Anthropological Perspectives on Migration*, edited by G. S. Cabana and J. J. Clark, 263–77. Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 2011.
- Bomgardner, D. L. The Story of the Roman Amphitheatre. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Bond, J. "Medieval Charcoal-Burning in England." Ruralia 6 (2007): 277–94.
- Boni, M., G. Di Maio, R. Frei, and I. M. Villa. "Lead Isotopic Evidence for a Mixed Provenance for Roman Water Pipes from Pompeii." *Archaeometry* 42 (2000): 201–8.
- Bonsall, L. "Infanticide in Roman Britain: A Critical Review of the Osteological Evidence." *Childhood in the Past* 6 (2013): 73–88.
- Booth, P. Asthall, Oxfordshire: Excavations in a Roman "Small Town," 1992. Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 1997.
- ——. "A Late Roman Military Burial from the Dyke Hills, Dorchester on Thames, Oxfordshire." *Britannia* 45 (2014): 243–73.
- ——. "Late Roman Cemeteries in Oxfordshire: A Review." Oxoniensia 66 (2002): 13–42.

- ——. "Quantifying Status: Some Pottery Data from the Upper Thames Valley." *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 11 (2004): 39–52.
- ———. "Roman Pottery." In *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire, 1983–5*, vol. 2, *The Romano British Cemetery and Anglo-Saxon Settlement*, edited by R. Chambers and E. McAdam, 33–38. Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 2007.
- ——. "Some Recent Work on Romano-British Cemeteries." In *Death as a Process: The Archaeology of the Roman Funeral*, edited by J. Pearce and J. Weekes, 174–207. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Booth, P., A. Dodd, M. Robinson, and A. Smith. *The Thames Through Time: The Archaeology of the Gravel Terraces of the Upper and Middle Thames; The Early Historical Period, AD 1–1000*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology, 2007.
- Booth, P., A. Boyle, and G. D. Keevill. "A Romano-British Kiln Site at Lower Farm, Nuneham Courtenay, and Other Sites on the Didcot to Oxford and Wootton to Abingdon Water Mains, Oxfordshire." *Oxoniensia* 58 (1993): 87–217.
- Booth, P., and G. Edgeley-Long. "Prehistoric Settlement and Roman Pottery Production at Backbird Leys, Oxford." *Oxoniensia* 68 (2003): 201–62.
- Booth, P., J. Evans, and J. Hiller. Excavations in the Extramural Settlement of Roman Alchester, Oxfordshire, 1991. Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 2001.
- Booth, P., and S. Lawrence. "The Iron Age Settlement and Roman Villa at Thurnham, Kent." Unpublished report, last modified 2006. Oxford Wessex Archaeology Joint Venture. https://doi.org/10.5284/1008824.
- Boretius, A., ed. Capitularia regum Francorum, MGH Leges II. Vol. 1. Hanover: Hahn, 1883.
- Boríc, D., and S. Stefanovíc. "Birth and Death: Infant Burials from Vlasac and Lepenski Vir." *Antiquity* 78 (2004): 526–46.
- Borsos, E., L. Makra, R. Béczi, B. Vitányi, and M. Szentpéteri. "Anthropogenic Air Pollution in the Ancient Times." *Acta Climatologica et Chorologica* 36–37 (2003): 5–15.
- Bosanquet, R. C. "Excavations at Housesteads." *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne* 8 (1897–98): 247–54.
- Boserup, E. Woman's Role in Economic Development. London: Allen and Unwin, 1970.
- Botturi, C. "Landscapes of Life' and 'Landscapes of Death': The Contribution of Funerary Evidence to the Understanding of the Perception and Organisation of Roman Rural Landscapes in Northern Italy." In *TRAC 2015: Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference*, edited by M. J. Mandich, T. J. Derrick, S. Gonzalez Sanchez, G. Savani, and E. Zampieri, 43–56. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2016.
- Bouby, L., and P. Marinval. "Fruits and Seeds from Roman Cremations in Limagne (Massif Central) and the Spatial Variability of Plant Offerings in France." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 31 (2004): 77–86.
- Bourdieu, B. Outline of a Theory of Practice. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- Bowes, K. Houses and Society in the Later Roman Empire. London: Duckworth, 2010.
- Bowman, A., and A. Wilson. "Quantifying the Roman Economy: Integration, Growth, Decline?" In *Quantifying the Roman Economy: Methods and Problems*, edited by A. Bowman and A. Wilson, 3–84. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Boyle, A., A. Dodd, D. Miles, and A. Mudd. *Two Oxfordshire Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries:*Berinsfield and Didcot. Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 1995.

- Boyle, A., D. Jennings, D. Miles, and S. Palmer. *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Butler's Field, Lechlade, Gloucestershire*. Vol. 2, *The Anglo-Saxon Grave Goods Specialist Reports, Phasing and Discussion*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology, 2011.
- Bradley, R. *The Idea of Order: The Circular Archetype in Prehistoric Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- ——. "A Life Less Ordinary: The Ritualization of the Domestic Sphere in Later Prehistoric Europe." *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 13 (2003): 5–23.
- Brand, S. How Buildings Learn: What Happens After They're Built. London: Penguin Books, 2012.
- Branigan, K. Gatcombe Roman Villa. BAR British Series 44. Oxford: BAR, 1977.
- ——. Latimer: Belgic, Roman, Dark Age, and Early Modern Farm. Dorchester: Chess Valley Archaeological and Historical Society, 1971.
- -----. "The Romano-British Villa at Brislington." *Somerset Archaeology and Natural History* 116 (1972): 78–85.
- Brather, S. Ethnische Interpretationen in der frühgeschichtlichen Archäologie: Geschichte, Grundlagen, und Alternativen, Berlin: de Gruyter, 2004.
- ------. "New Questions Instead of Old Answers: Archaeological Expectations of aDNA Analysis." *Medieval Worlds* 4 (2016): 22–41.
- Braun, D. P. "Pots as Tools." In *Archaeological Hammers and Theories*, edited by J. A. Moore and A. S. Keene, 107–34. New York: Academic, 1983.
- Bray, L. "Horrible, Speculative, Nasty, Dangerous': Assessing the Value of Roman Iron." *Britannia* 41 (2010): 175–85.
- Bray, L. S. "The Archaeology of Iron Production: Romano-British Evidence from the Exmore Region." 2 vols. Ph.D. diss., University of Exeter, 2006.
- Brettell, R., J. Evans, S. Marzinzik, A. Lamb, and J. Montgomery. "'Impious Easterners': Can Oxygen and Strontium Isotopes Serve as Indicators of Provenance in Early Medieval European Cemetery Populations?" *European Journal of Archaeology* 15 (2012): 117–45.
- Brettell, R., J. Montgomery, and J. Evans. "Brewing and Stewing: The Effect of Culturally Mediated Behaviour on the Oxygen Isotope Composition of Ingested Fluids and the Implications for Human Provenance Studies." *Journal of Analytical Atomic Spectometry* 27 (2012): 778–85.
- Brettell, R. C., B. Stern, N. Reifarth, and C. Heron. "The 'Semblance of Immortality'? Resinous Materials and Mortuary Rites in Roman Britain." *Archaeometry* 56 (2014): 444–59.
- Brewster, T. C. M. "Excavations at Newham's Pit, Staxton, 1947–48." *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 154 (1957): 193–223.
- Brickstock, R. J. "Coins and the Frontier Troops in the 4th Century." In *Finds from the Frontier: Material Culture in the 4th–5th Centuries*, edited by R. Collins and L. Allason-Jones, 86–91. London: Council for British Archaeology, 2010.
- ——. "Coin Supply in the North in the Late Roman Period." In *The Late Roman Transition in the North*, edited by T. Wilmott and P. Wilson, 33–37. BAR British Series 299. Oxford: BAR, 2000.
- Brigham, T., and J. Hillam. "The Late Waterfront in London." Britannia 21 (1990): 99–183.
- Brindle, T. *The Portable Antiquities Scheme and Roman Britain*. British Museum Research Publication 196. London: British Museum, 2014.

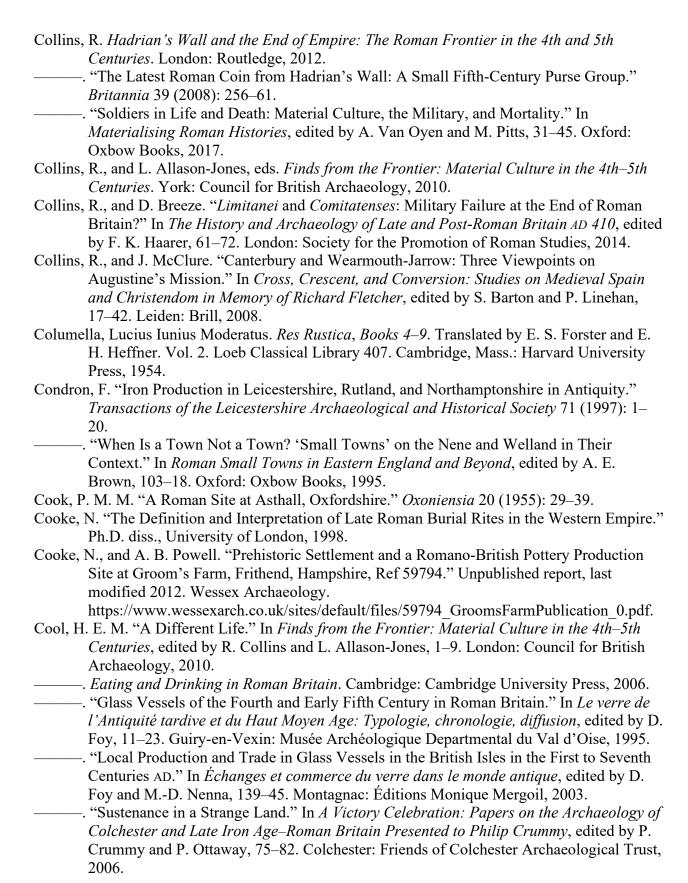
- Broderick, L. G. "Ritualisation (or The Four Fully Articulated Ungulates of the Apocalypse)." In *The Ritual Killing and Burial of Animals: European Perspectives*, edited by A. Pluskowski, 22–32. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Brodribb, A. C. C., A. R. Hands, and D. R. Walker. *The Roman Villa at Shakenoak Farm, Oxfordshire Excavations, 1960*–76. BAR British Series 395. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2005.
- Brodribb, G., H. Cleere, M. Henig, D. F. Mackreth and S. J. Greep. "The 'Classis Britannica' Bath-House at Beauport Park, East Sussex." *Britannia* 19 (1988): 217–74.
- Brombacher, C., and D. Hecker. "Agriculture, Food, and Environment During Merovingian Times: Plant Remains from Three Early Medieval Sites in Northwestern Switzerland." *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 24 (2015): 331–42.
- Bronk Ramsey, C., T. F. G. Higham, D. C. Owen, A. W. G. Pike, and R. E. M. Hedges. "Radiocarbon Dates from the Oxford Ams System: Archaeometry Datelist 31." *Archaeometry* 44 (2002): 1–150.
- Brothwell, D. "Interpreting the Immature Chicken Bones from the Romano-British Ritual Complex on West Hill, Uley." *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 7 (1997): 330–32.
- Brown, A. G., and I. Meadows. "Roman Vineyards in Britain: Finds from the Nene Valley and New Research." *Antiquity* 74 (2000): 491–92.
- Brown, A. G., I. Meadows, S. D. Turner, and D. J. Mattingly. "Roman Vineyards in Britain: Stratigraphic and Palynological Data from Wollaston in the Nene Valley, England." *Antiquity* 75 (2001): 745–57.
- Brown, K. "Metal Slag." In *Catholme: An Anglo-Saxon Settlement on the Trent Gravels in Staffordshire*. S. Losco-Bradley and A. G. Kinsley, 113–15. Nottingham: University of Nottingham Press, 2002.
- Brown, L. "An Unusual Iron Age Enclosure at Fir Hill Bossington, and a Romano-British Cemetery near Brook, Hampshire: The Broughton to Timsbury Pipeline, Part 2." *Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society* 64 (2009): 40–80.
- Brown, P. R. L. *The Cult of the Saints: Its Rise and Function in Latin Christianity*, enlarged ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2015.
- ------. Through the Eye of the Needle: Wealth, the Fall of Rome, and the Making of Christianity in the West, 350–500 AD. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2012.
- Brück, J. "Ritual and Rationality: Some Problems of Interpretation in European Archaeology." *European Journal of Archaeology* 2 (1999): 313–44.
- Brulet, R., F. Vilvorder, and R. Delage. *La céramique romaine en Gaule du Nord: Dictionnaire des céramiques; La vaisselle à large diffusion*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2010.
- Buchwald, V. F. *Iron and Steel in Ancient Times*. Copenhagen: Royal Danish Academy of Science and Letters, 2005.
- Buckberry, J. "Missing, Presumed Buried? Bone Diagenesis and the Under-Representation of Anglo-Saxon Children." *Assemblage* 5 (2000): www.assemblage.group.shef.ac.uk/5/buckberr.html.
- Budd, P., C. Chenery, J. Montgomery, J. Evans, and D. Powlesland. "Anglo-Saxon Residential Mobility at West Heslerton, North Yorkshire, UK from Combined O- and SR-Isotope Analysis." In *Plasma Source Mass Spectrometry: Applications and Emerging Technologies*, edited by G. Holland and S. D. Tanner, 195–208. Cambridge: Royal Society of Chemistry, 2003.

- Budd, P., A. Millard, C. Chenery, S. Lucy, and C. Roberts. "Investigating Population Movement by Stable Isotope Analysis: A Report from Britain." *Antiquity* 78 (2004) 127–41.
- Burgess, R. W. "The Dark Ages Return to Fifth-Century Britain: The 'Restored' Gallic Chronicle Exploded." *Britannia* 21 (1990): 185–95.
- Burleigh, G. R. "Some Aspects of Burial Types in the Cemeteries of the Romano-British Settlement at Baldock, Hertfordshire, England." In *Römerzeitliche Gräber als Quellen zu Religion, Bevölkrungsstruktur und Sozialgeschichte*, edited by M. Struck, 41–49. Mainz: Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz, 1993.
- Burleigh, G. R., and K. J. Fitzpatrick-Matthews. *Draft Catalogue of Burials in the California Late-Roman Cemetery*. Unpublished report, last modified 2014. North Hertfordshire Museums.
- ———. Excavations at Baldock, Hertfordshire, 1978–1994. Vol. 1, An Iron Age and Romano-British Cemetery at Wallington Road. Letchworth Garden City: North Hertfordshire District Council Museums Service and North Hertfordshire Archaeological Society, 2010.
- Burleigh, G. R., K. J. Fitzpatrick-Matthews, and M. J. Aldhouse-Green. "A Dea Nutrix Figurine from a Romano-British Cemetery at Baldock, Hertfordshire." *Britannia* 37 (2006): 273–94
- Burleigh, G. R., and M. Sterns. "Baldock Roman Burial and Burial Practice." Part 1, "Archive Report." Unpublished report, last modified 1992. North Hertfordshire Museums, Museum Resource Centre, Hitchin.
- Burmeister, S. "Archaeology and Migration: Approaches to an Archaeological Proof of Migration." *Current Anthropology* 41 (2000): 539–67.
- Burnham, B. C., and J. Wacher. *The Small Towns of Roman Britain*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.
- Burrow, I. C. G. "Roman Material from Hillforts." In *The End of Roman Britain*, edited by P. J. Casey, 212–29. BAR British Series 71. Oxford: BAR, 1979.
- Bushe-Fox, J. P. Fourth Report on the Excavations of the Roman Fort at Richborough, Kent. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1949.
- "Butleigh Roman Villa Investigation 2005–2011." Unpublished report, no date. Absolute Archaeology. http://www.butleigh.org/images/2010%20excavation.pdf.
- Caesar, Julius. *The Gallic War*. Translated by H. J. Edwards. Loeb Classical Library 72. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1917.
- Campbell, E. Continental and Mediterranean Imports to Atlantic Britain and Ireland, AD 400–800. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2007.
- Campbell, G. "Assessment of Charred and Mineral-Replaced Macroscopic Plant Remains from Excavation at Lyminge, Kent, 2008–10." Unpublished report, last modified 2012. University of Reading. http://www.reading.ac.uk/web/files/archaeology/Campbell2012-palaeobotanical_assessment.pdf.
- Cannon, A., and K. Cook. "Infant Death and the Archaeology of Grief." *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 25 (2015): 399–416.
- Capelli, C., N. Redhead, J. K. Abernethy, F. Gratrix, J. F. Wilson, T. Moen, T. Hervig, M. Richards, M. P. Stumpf, P. A. Underhill, P. Bradshaw, A. Shaha, M. G. Thomas, N. Bradman, and D. B. Goldstein. "A Y Chromosome Census of the British Isles." *Current Biology* 13 (2003): 979–84.

- Caple, C. "Ancestor Artefacts—Ancestor Materials." *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 29 (2010): 305–18.
- Carrié, J.-M. "L'état à recherche de nouveaux modes de financement des armées (Rome et Byzance, IVe-VIIIe siècles)." In *The Byzantine and Early Islamic Near East*. Vol. 3, *States, Resources, and Armies*, edited by A. Cameron, 27–60. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1995.
- Carroll, L. Alice's Adventures in Wonderland. London: Macmillan and Co., 1865.
- Carroll, M. "Infant Death and Burial in Roman Italy." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 24 (2011): 99–120.
- ------. "Memoria and Damnatio Memoriae: Preserving and Erasing Identities in Roman Funerary Commemoration." In Living Through the Dead: Burial and Commemoration in the Classical World, edited by M. Carroll and J. Rempel, 65–90. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2011
- ——. "The Roman Child Clothed in Death." In *Dressing the Dead in Classical Antiquity*, edited by M. Carroll and J. P. Wild, 134–47. Stroud: Amberley, 2012.
- Carruthers, W. J. "Charred and Mineralised Plant Remains." In Winchester—a City in the Making: Archaeological Excavations Between 2002 and 2007 on the Sites of Northgate House, Staple Gardens and the Former Winchester Library, Jewry Street, edited by B. M. Ford and S. Teague, with E. Biddulph, A. Hardy, and L. Brown, 363–73. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology, 2011.
- ——. "The Charred, Mineralised, and Waterlogged Plant Remains." In *Iron Age and Middle Saxon Settlements at West Fen Road, Ely, Cambridgeshire: The Consortium Site*, edited by A. Mudd, M. Webster, M. J. Allen, and J. Harding, 114–16. BAR British Series 538. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2011.
- ——. "Charred, Mineralized, and Waterlogged Plant Remains." In "The Stansted Framework Project," edited by Framework Archaeology, 34.1–34.38. Unpublished report, last modified 2009. Framework Archaeology: Oxford Wessex Archaeology Joint Venture. https://doi.org/10.5284/1000029.
- ———. "An Environmental Overview." In "The Stansted Framework Project," edited by Framework Archaeology, 29.1–29.15. Unpublished report, last modified 2009. Framework Archaeology: Oxford Wessex Archaeology Joint Venture. https://doi.org/10.5284/1000029.
- ——. "The Plant Remains." In *Archaeology and the M3: The Watching Brief, the Anglo-Saxon Settlement at Abbots Worthy and Retrospective Sections*, edited by P. J. Fasham, R. J. B. Whinney, J. P. Coy, and W. J. Carruthers, 64–75. Winchester: Hampshire Field Club, 1991.
- Carver, M., C. Hills, and J. Scheschkewitz. *Wasperton: A Roman, British, and Anglo-Saxon Community in Central England*. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2009.

- Cave, C., and M. Oxenham. "Out of the Cradle and into the Grave: The Children of Anglo-Saxon Great Chesterford, Essex, England." In *Children, Death, and Burial: Archaeological Discourses*, edited by E. Murphy and M. Le Roy, 179–96. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Centre for the Study of Ancient Documents and the Academic Computing Development Team at Oxford University. "Vindolanda Tablets Online." Last modified February 2003. http://vindolanda.csad.ox.ac.uk/.
- Chadwick, A. "Doorways, Ditches, and Dead Dogs—Excavating and Recording Material Manifestations of Practical Magic Amongst Later Prehistoric and Romano-British Communities." In *The Materiality of Magic: An Artifactual Investigation into Ritual Practices and Popular Beliefs*, edited by C. Houlbrook and N. Armitage, 37–64. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2015.
- Chadwick, A. M. "Foot-Fall and Hoof-Hit: Agencies, Movements, Materialities, and Identities; And Later Prehistoric and Romano-British Trackways." *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 26 (2016): 93–120.
- Chadwick Hawkes, S. "Early Anglo-Saxon Kent." Archaeological Journal 126 (1970): 186-92.
- Chamberlain, A. T. "Commentary: Missing Stages of Life—Towards the Perception of Children in Archaeology." In *Invisible People and Processes: Writing Gender and Childhood into European Archaeology*, edited by J. Moore and E. Scott, 248–50. London: Leicester University Press, 1997.
- Chambers, R. A. "The Late- and Sub-Roman Cemetery at Queenford Farm, Dorchester-on-Thames, Oxon." *Oxoniensia* 52 (1987): 35–69.
- Chambers, R., and E. McAdam, eds. *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire, 1983–5*, vol. 2, *The Romano British Cemetery and Anglo-Saxon Settlement.* Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 2007.
- Chapman, A. J. "Waterlogged Plant Remains." In *The Origins of Mid-Saxon Southampton: Excavations at the Friends Provident St Mary's Stadium 1998–2000*, edited by V.
 Birbeck, R. J. C. Smith, P. Andrews, N. Stoodley, S. E. James, and R. Goller, 173–81.
 Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 2005.
- Chapman, J. "From 'Space' to 'Place': A Model of Dispersed Settlement and Neolithic Society." In *Enclosures and Defences in the Neolithic of Western Europe*, edited by C. Burgess, P. Topping, and D. Mordant, 21–46. BAR International Series 403. Oxford: Archaeopress, 1988.
- Chapman, J., and S. Smith. "Finds from a Roman Well in Staines." *London Archaeologist* 16 (1988): 3–6.
- Chapman, P., A. Chapman, and A. Thompson. "Anglo-Saxon and Medieval Settlement at the Former Post Office Training Establishment, Wolverton Mill, Milton Keynes." *Records of Bucks* 55 (2015): 75–115.
- Charles, D. K., and J. E. Buikstra. "Siting, Sighting, and Citing the Dead." *Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association* 11 (2002): 13–25.
- Chavarría Arnau, A. "Interpreting the Transformation of Late Roman Villas: The Case of Hispania." *Landscapes of Change: Rural Evolutions in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*, edited by N. Christie, 67–102. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.

- . "Transformaciones arquitectónicas de los establecimientos rurales en el nordeste de la Tarraconensis durante la antigüedad tardía." *Butlletí de la Reial Acadèmia Catalana de Belles Arts de Sant Jordi* 10 (1996): 165–202.
- ——. "Villas in Hispania During the Fourth and Fifth Centuries." In *Hispania in Late Antiquity: Current Perspectives*, edited by K. Bowes and M. Kulikowski, 519–52. Leiden: Brill, 2005.
- Chayanov, A. V. *On the Theory of Peasant Economy*. Translated and edited by D. Thorner, B. Kerblay, and R. E. F. Smith. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1986.
- Chenery, C., H. Eckhardt, and G. Müldner. "Cosmopolitan Catterick? Isotopic Evidence for Population Mobility on Rome's Northern Frontier." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 38 (2011): 1525–36.
- Chenery, C., J. A. Evans, A. Lamb, G. Müldner, and H. Eckhardt. "Oxygen and Strontium Isotope Analysis." In *The Late Roman Cemetery at Lankhills, Winchester: Excavations 2000–2005*, edited by P. Booth, A. Simmonds, A. Boyle, S. Clough, H. E. M. Cool, and D. Poore, 421–28. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology, 2010.
- Chenery, C., G. Müldner, J. Evans, H. Eckhardt, and M. Lewis. "Strontium and Stable Isotope Evidence for Diet and Mobility in Roman Gloucester, UK." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 37 (2010): 150–63.
- Chenery, C. A., J. A. Evans, D. Score, A. Boyle, and S. R. Chenery. "A Boat Load of Vikings?" *Journal of the North Atlantic* 7 (2014): 43–53.
- Cilliers, L., and F. P. Retief. "Horticulture in Antiquity, with Emphasis on the Greco-Roman Era." *Akroterion* 54 (2009): 1–10.
- Cirelli, E. "Spolia e riuso di materiali tra la tarda antichità e l'alto medioevo a Ravenna." *Hortus Artium Medievalium* 17 (2011): 39–48.
- Clarke, A., and M. Fulford. "The Excavation of Insula IX, Silchester: The First Five Years of the "Town Life" Project, 1997–2001." *Britannia* 33 (2002): 129–66.
- Clarke, S. "Abandonment, Rubbish Disposal, and 'Special' Deposits at Newstead." In *TRAC 96:* Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Sheffield 1996, edited by K. Meadows, C. Lemke, and J. Heron, 73–81. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1997.
- Cleere, H., and D. Crossley. *The Iron Industry of the Weald*, 2nd ed. Cardiff: Merton Priory Press, 1995.
- Clifford, E. M. "The Roman Villa, Hucclecote near Gloucester." *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society* 55 (1933): 323–76.
- Coates-Stephens, R. "Muri dei bassi secoli in Rome: Observations on the Re-Use of Statuary in Walls Found on the Esquiline and Caelian after 1870." Journal of Roman Archaeology 14 (2001): 217–38.
- Cockayne, T. O., ed. and trans. Leechdoms, Wortcunning, and Starcraft of Early England: Being a Collection of Documents, for the Most Part Never Before Printed, Illustrating the History of Science in This Country Before the Norman Conquest. Rerum Britannicarum Medii Aevi Scriptores; Or, Chronicles and Memorials of Great Britain and Ireland During the Middle Ages, 3 vols., no. 35. London: Longman, 1864–66.
- Collie, N. "Ritualising Encounters with Subterranean Places: An Investigation of Urban Depositional Practices of Roman Britain." Ph.D. diss., University of Tasmania, 2013.
- Collingwood, R. G. "The Roman Signal Station." In *The History of Scarborough*, edited by A. Rowntree, 42–50. London: J. M. Dent and Sons, 1931.



- Cool, H. E. M., and M. J. Baxter. "Peeling the Onion: An Approach to Comparing Vessel Glass Assemblages." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 12 (1999): 72–100.
- Cool, H. E. M., and D. J. P. Mason. *Roman Piercebridge: Excavations by D. W. Harding and Peter Scott 1969–1981*. Durham: Architectural and Archaeological Society of Durham and Northumberland, 2008.
- Cool, H. E. M., and J. E. Richardson. "Exploring Ritual Deposits in a Well at Rothwell Haigh, Leeds." *Britannia* 44 (2013): 191–217.
- Cooper, N. J. "Pottery, Landscape, and Trade: What Are the Sherds Telling Us?" In *Leicestershire Landscapes*, edited by P. Bowman and P. Liddle, 81–94. Leicestershire Museums Archaeological Fieldwork Group Monograph 1. Leicester: Leicestershire Museums Archaeological Fieldwork Group, 2004.
- ——. "Searching for the Blank Generation: Consumer Choice in Roman and Post-Roman Britain." In *Roman Imperialism: Post-Colonial Perspectives*, edited by J. Webster and N. Cooper, 85–98. Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, 1996.
- Cooper, N. J., E. Johnson, and M. J. Sterry. "Eating In and Dining Out in Roman Leicester: Exploring Pottery Consumption Patterns Across the Town and Its Suburbs." *Internet Archaeology*, 50 (2018): https://doi.org/10.11141/ia.50.10.
- Copeland, T. Roman Gloucestershire. Stroud: History Press, 2011.
- Corder, P., H. Mattingly, and M. R. Hull. *The Defences of the Roman Fort at Malton*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1930.
- Corney, M. "Cadbury Hill Fort: An Analytical Survey; North Somerset HER2011/041." Unpublished report, last modified 2011. North Somerset HER.
- ——. "The Origins and Development of the 'Small Town' of 'Cunetio,' Mildenhall, Wiltshire." *Britannia* 28 (1997): 337–50.
- ———. The Roman Villa at Box: The Story of the Extensive Romano-British Structures Buried Below the Village of Box in Wiltshire. Salisbury: Hobnob, 2012.
- Cosh, S. R., and D. S. Neal. *Roman Mosaics of Britain*. Vol. 2, *South-West Britain*. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 2005.
- Costin, C. L. "Craft Specialization: Issues in Defining, Documenting, and Explaining the Organization of Production." *Archaeological Method and Theory* 3 (1991): 1–56.
- ———. "Exploring the Relationship Between Gender and Craft in Complex Societies: Methodological and Theoretical Issues of Gender Attribution." In *Gender and Archaeology*, edited by R. P. Wright, 111–40. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1996.
- ——. "The Use of Ethnoarchaeology for the Archaeological Study of Ceramic Production." Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory 7 (2000): 377–403.
- Coulson, J. C. N. "Military Equipment of the 'Long' Fourth Century on Hadrian's Wall." In *Finds from the Frontier: Material Culture in the 4th–5th Centuries*, edited by R. Collins and L. Allason-Jones, 50–63. London: Council for British Archaeology, 2010.
- Cowgill, J. "Appendix 8: Report on the Slags and Related Debris from the Iron-Smelting Site at Chapel Road, Little Weldon, Northamptonshire (WCRE01)." In T. Rayner, "Archaeological Excavation of Land to the Rear of Chapel Road, Weldon,

- Northamptonshire (WCRE01)," 29–30. Unpublished report, last modified 2003. Archaeological Project Services Report.
- ——. "Overview of the Lead Vessels (with Chemical Analysis)." In *On the Boundaries of Occupation: Excavations at Burringham Road, Scunthorpe and Baldwin Avenue, Bottesford, North Lincolnshire*, by P. Boyer, J. Proctor, and R. Taylor-Wilson, 82–83. London: Pre-Construct Archaeology, 2009.
- Cowie, R., and L. Blackmore. *Early and Middle Saxon Rural Settlement in the London Region*. London: MoLAS, 2008.
- Cowie, R., L. Blackmore, A. Davis, J. Keily, and K. Rielly. *Lundenwic: Excavations in Middle Saxon London 1987–2000*. London: MoLAS, 2012. CD-ROM.
- Cox, P. W. "A Seventh Century Inhumation Cemetery at Shepherd's Farm, Ulwell near Swanage, Dorset." *Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society* 110 (1988): 37–47.
- Crabtree, P. J. "Zooarchaeology and Colonialism in Roman Britain: Evidence from Icklingham." In *Anthropological Approaches to Zooarchaeology: Colonialism, Complexity and Animal Transformations*, edited by D. V. Campana, P. J. Crabtree, S. D. deFrance, J. Lev-Tov, and Alice M. Choyke, 190–94. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2010.
- Craddock, P. T. "Cast Iron, Fined Iron, Crucible Steel: Liquid Iron in the Ancient World." In *Mining and Metal Production Through the Ages*, edited by P. T. Craddock and J. Lang, 231–57. London: British Museum, 2003.
- ——. "Mining and Metallurgy." In *Oxford Handbook of Engineering and Technology in the Classical World*, edited by J. P. Oleson, 93–120. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Craig-Atkins, E. "Eavesdropping on Short Lives: Eaves-Drip Burials and the Differential Treatment of Children One Year of Age and Under in Early Christian Cemeteries." In *Medieval Childhood: Archaeological Approaches*, edited by D. M. Hadley and K. A. Hemer, 95–113. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2014.
- Cramp, L. J. E. "Foodways and Identity: Organic Residue Analysis of Roman Mortaria and Other Pottery." Ph.D. diss., University of Reading, 2008.
- Crawford, P. "The *Horreum* at el-Lejjun (Area M)." In *The Roman Frontier in Central Jordan:* Final Report on the Limes Arabicus Project 1980–1989, edited by S. T. Parker, 235–40. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection, 2006.
- Crawford, S. "Britons, Anglo-Saxons, and the Germanic Burial Rite." In *Migrations and Invasions in Archaeological Explanation*, edited by J. Chapman and H. Hamerow, 45–72. BAR International Series 664. Oxford: BAR, 1997.
- ------. "Children, Death and the Afterlife in Anglo-Saxon England." *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 6 (1993): 83–91.
- ——. "Children, Grave Goods, and Social Status in Early Anglo-Saxon England." In *Children and Material Culture*, edited by J. Sofaer Derevenski, 169–79. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Crew, P. "The Experimental Production of Prehistoric Bar Iron." *Journal of the Historical Metallurgy Society* 25 (1991): 21–36.
- Croom, A. T. "Experiments in Roman Military Cooking Methods." *Arbeia Journal* 6–7 (2001): 37–47.

- Crosby, V., and L. Muldowney. "Stanwick Quarry, Northamptonshire: Raunds Area Project Phasing the Iron Age and Romano-British Settlements at Stanwick, Northamptonshire (Excavations 1984–1992)." Vol. 1. Unpublished report, last modified 2013. English Heritage Research Department, Report Series 54-2011.
- "Crossgates Farm—Phase II and III, Seamer, N. Yorks." Unpublished report, last modified 1999. MAP Archaeological Consultancy.
- Crow, J. Housesteads: A Fort and Garrison on Hadrian's Wall, 3rd ed. Stroud: Tempus, 2004.
- Crown, P. "Life Histories of Pots and Potters: Situating the Individual in Archaeology." *American Antiquity* 72 (2007): 677–90.
- Croxford, B. "Metal Sculpture from Roman Britain: Scrap but Not Always Scrap." In *The Afterlife of Greek and Roman Sculpture: Late-Antique Responses and Practices*, edited by T. M. Kristensen and L. Stirling, 27–46. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2016.
- Crubézy, E. "Merovingian Skull Deformations in the Southwest of France." In *From the Baltic to the Black Sea: Studies in Medieval Archaeology*, edited by D. Austin and L. Alcock, 189–208. London: Unwin Hyman, 1990.
- Crummy, N. "Attitudes to the Hare in Town and Country." In *Living and Working in the Roman World: Essays in Honour of Michael Fulford on His 65th Birthday*, edited H. Eckhardt and S. Rippon, 111–27. Portsmouth: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2013.
- -----. "Bears and Coins: The Iconography of Protection in Late Roman Infant Burials." *Britannia* 41 (2010): 37–93.
- -----. "Brooches and the Cult of Mercury." *Britannia* 38 (2007): 225–30.
- ——. "Travel and Transport." In *Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use*, edited by L. Allason-Jones, 46–67. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Crummy, P., and H. Brooks. *Excavations at Lion Walk, Balkerne Lane, and Middleborough, Colchester, Essex*. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust, 1984.
- Cullen, K., N. Holbrook, M. Watts, A. Caffell, and M. Holst. "A Post-Roman Cemetery at Hewlett Packard, Filton South Gloucestershire: Excavations in 2005." In *Two Cemeteries from Bristol's Northern Suburbs*, edited by M. Watts, 51–96. Cirencester: Cotswold Archaeology, 2007.
- Cunliffe, B. *The Danebury Environs Roman Programme, a Wessex Landscape During the Roman Era*. Vol. 1, *Overview*. Oxford: English Heritage and Oxford University School of Archaeology, 2008.
- . English Heritage Book of Roman Bath, 3rd ed. London: Batsford, 1995.
- ——. Excavations at Fishbourne 1961–9. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1971.
- ——. Excavations at Portchester Castle. Vol. 1, Roman. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1975.
- ——. The Roman Villa at Brading, Isle of Wight: The Excavations of 2008–10. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 2013.
- Cunliffe, B., and P. Davenport. *The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath.* 2 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1985–88.
- Cunliffe, B., and C. Poole. *The Danebury Environs Roman Programme, a Wessex Landscape During the Roman Era*. Vol. 2, part 1, *Houghton Down, Longstock, Hants, 1997*. Oxford: English Heritage and Oxford University School of Archaeology, 2008.

- ——. The Danebury Environs Roman Programme, a Wessex Landscape During the Roman Era. Vol. 2, part 2, Grateley South, Grateley, Hants, 1998 and 1999. Oxford: School of Archaeology, 2008.
- ———. The Danebury Environs Roman Programme, a Wessex Landscape During the Roman Era. Vol. 2, part 3, Fullerton, Hants, 2000 and 2001. Oxford: English Heritage and Oxford University School of Archaeology, 2008.
- Cuttler, R., R. Burrows, and C. J. Evans. "14–24 the Butts." In *Life and Industry in the Suburbs of Roman Worcester*, edited by S. Butler and R. Cutler, 56–130. BAR British Series 533. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2011.
- Darby, H. C. Domesday England. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- D'Aronco, M. A. "Gardens on Vellum: Plants and Herbs in Anglo-Saxon Manuscripts." In *Health and Healing from the Medieval Garden*, edited by P. Dendle and A. Touwaide, 101–27. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2008.
- Dasen, V. "Roman Birth Rites of Passage Revisited." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 22 (2009): 199–214.
- Davidson, C. "Gender Imbalances in Romano-British Cemetery Populations: A Revaluation of the Evidence." In *Burial, Society and Context in the Roman World*, edited by J. Pearce, M. Millet, and M. Struck, 231–37. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2000.
- Davies, P. "Land and Freshwater Mollusks." In *Extinctions and Invasions: A Social History of British Fauna*, edited by T. O'Connor and N. Sykes, 175–80. Oxford: Windgather, 2010.
- Davies, S. M., P. S. Bellamy, M. J. Heaton, and P. J. Woodward. *Excavations at Alington Avenue, Fordington, Dorchester, Dorset, 1984*–87. Dorchester: Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society, 2002.
- Davis, A. "Plant Foods." In *Lundenwic: Excavations in Middle Saxon London 1987–2000*, edited by R. Cowie, L. Blackmore, A. Davis, J. Keily, and K. Rielly, 129–32. London: MoLAS, 2012. CD-ROM.
- ——. "The Plant Remains." In *Middle Saxon London: Excavations at the Royal Opera House 1989–99*, edited by G. Malcolm, D. Bowsher, and R. Cowie, 289–302. London: MoLAS, 2003.
- Deckers, P., and D. Tys. "Early Medieval Communities Around the North Sea: A 'Maritime Culture'?" In *The Very Beginning of Europe? Cultural and Social Dimensions of Early-Medieval Migration and Colonisation (5th–8th Century); Archaeology in Contemporary Europe; Conference Brussels, May 17–19, 2011*, edited by R. Annaert, K. De Groote, Y. Hollevoet, F. Theuws, and D. Tys, 81–88. Relicta Monografieën 7. Brussels: Flanders Heritage Agency, 2012.
- Deetz, J. In Small Things Forgotten: An Archaeology of Early American Life. Rev. ed. New York: Anchor Books, 1996.
- de Hingh, A. "Bottle Gourd Seeds at Gallo-Roman "Le Bois Harlé" (Oise, France)." *Analecta Praehistorica Leidensia* 26 (1993): 93–97.
- de la Bédoyère, G. Pottery in Roman Britain. Princes Risborough: Shire, 2000.
- DeLaine, J. "Brick and Mortar: Exploring the Economics of Building Techniques at Rome and Ostia." In *Economies Beyond Agriculture in the Classical World*, edited by D. J. Mattingly and J. Salmon, 230–68. New York: Routledge, 2001.
- Derrick, M. "The Excavation of a Roman Cemetery at 21–33 Cemetery Newarke Street, Leicester." *Transactions of the Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society* 83 (2009): 63–102.

- Dhaeze, W., and C. Seillier. "La céramique de l'égout collecteur du camp de la Classis Britannica à Boulogne-sur-Mer (Pas-de-Calais)." Société Française d'Étude de la Céramique Antique en Gaule, Actes du Congrès de Blois 44 (2005): 609–38.
- Dickinson, T. M. "Discussion." In *Excavations at Mucking*, vol. 3, *The Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries*, edited by S. Hirst and D. Clark, part 2, 482–83. London, MoLAS, 2009.
- ——. "Early Saxon Saucer Brooches: A Preliminary Overview." *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 6 (1993): 11–44.
- ------. "Material Culture as Social Expression: The Case of Saxon Saucer Brooches with Running Spiral Decorations." *Studien zur Sachsenforschung* 7 (1991): 39–70.
- ———. "On the Origin and Chronology of the Early Anglo-Saxon Disc Brooch." *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 1 (1979): 39–80.
- ———. "Ornament Variation in Pairs of Cast Saucer Brooches: A Case Study from the Upper Thames Region." In *Aspects of Production and Style in Dark Age Metalwork: Selected Papers Given to the British Museum Seminar on Jewellery AD 500–600*, edited by L. Webster, 21–50. London: British Museum, 1982.
- ------. "Translating Animal Art: Style I and Anglo-Saxon Cast Saucer Brooches." *Hikuin* 29 (2003): 163–86.
- Dickson, C. "Macroscopic Fossils of Garden Plants from British Roman and Medieval Deposits." In Garden History: Garden Plants, Species, Forms and Varieties from Pompeii to 1800, Symposium Held at the European University Centre for Cultural Heritage, Ravello, June, 1991, edited by D. Moe, J. H. Dickson, and P. M. Jørgensen, 47–72. PACT (European Study Group on Physical, Chemical, and Mathematical Techniques Applied to Archaeology), 42. Rixensart: Council of Europe, Division of Scientific Cooperation, 1994.
- Dietler, M. Archaeologies of Colonialism: Consumption, Entanglement, and Violence in Ancient Mediterranean France. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010.
- ——. "Culinary Encounters: Food, Identity, and Colonialism." In *The Archaeology of Food and Identity*, edited by K. C. Twiss. Carbondale: Center for Archaeological Investigations, Southern Illinois University Carbondale, 2007.
- Diez, V., and edited by P. Booth. "The Roman Settlement at Bower Road, Smeeth, Kent." Unpublished report, last modified 2006. Oxford Wessex Archaeology Joint Venture. https://doi.org/10.5284/1009794.
- Dijkstra, M. "Between Britannia and Francia: The Nature of External Socio-Economic Exchange at the Rhine and Meuse Estuaries in the Early Middle Ages." *Bodendenkmalpflege in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: Jahrbuch* 51 (2003): 397–408.
- Dijkstra, M., and J. de Koning. "All Quiet on the Western Front?' The Western Netherlands and the 'North Sea Culture' in the Migration Period." In *Frisians and Their North Sea Neighbours: From the Fifth Century to the Viking Age*, edited by J. Hines and N. Ijssennagger, 53–73. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2017.
- Dillon, J. N. "The Inflation of Rank and Privilege: Regulating Precedence in the Fourth Century AD." In *Contested Monarchy: Integrating the Roman Empire in the Fourth Century AD*, edited by J. Wienand, 42–66. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Divièse, T., E. Ribechini, P. Baraldi, B. Farago-Szekeres, H. Duday, M. Regert, and M. P. Colombini. "First Chemical Evidence of Royal Purple as a Material Used for Funeral Treatment Discovered in a Gallo-Roman Burial (Naintré, France, Third Century AD)." *Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry* 401 (2011): 1739–48.

- Dobney, K., J. Barrett, D. Jaques, and C. Johnstone. "Evidence for Trade and Contact." In *Farmers, Monks and Aristocrats: The Environmental Archaeology of an Anglo-Saxon Flixborough*, edited by K. Dobney and C. Loveluck, 213–16. Excavations at Flixborough 3. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007.
- Dobney, K., A. Hall, and H. Kenward. "The Bioarchaeology of Anglo-Saxon Yorkshire: Present and Future Perspectives." In *Early Deira: Archaeological Studies of the East Riding in the Fourth to Ninth Centuries AD*, edited by H. Geake and J. Kenny, 133–40. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2000.
- Dobney, K., and J. Harwood. "Here to Stay? Archaeological Evidence for the Introduction of Commensal and Economically Important Mammals to the North of England." In *The Holocene History of the European Vertebrate Fauna: Modern Aspects of Research: Workshop, 6th to 9th April 1998, Berlin*, edited by N. Benecke, 373–87. Rahden: Marie Leidorf, 1999.
- Doherty, A., and C. Greatorex. Excavations on St Anne's Hill: A Middle/Late Iron Age Site and Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at St Anne's Road, Eastbourne, Essex. Portslade: SpoilHeap, 2016.
- Doherty, S. "New Perspectives on Urban Cockfighting in Roman Britain." *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 28 (2013): 82–95.
- Donnelly, A. J. "Cooking Pots in Ancient and Late Antique Cookbooks." In *Ceramics, Cuisine and Culture: The Archaeology and Science of Kitchen Pottery in the Ancient Mediterranean World*, edited by M. Spataro and A. Villing, 141–47. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2015.
- Dossey, L. *Peasants and Empire in Christian North Africa*. Berkeley. Calif.: University of California Press, 2010.
- Douglas, A., J. Gerrard, and B. Sudds. *A Roman Settlement and Bath House at Shadwell: Excavations at Tobacco Dock and Babe Ruth Restaurant, the Highway, London.* London: Pre-Construct Archaeology, 2011.
- Douglas, A., and B. Sudds. "Phased Summary and Assessment Document of the Excavation at 172–176 the Highway, London Borough of Tower Hamlets E1, HGA02." Unpublished report, last modified 2004. Pre-Construct Archaeology. https://doi.org/10.5284/1027295.
- Down, A. Chichester Excavations 4: The Roman Villas at Chilgrove and Upmarden. Chichester: Phillimore, 1979.
- Doyen, J.-M. "Charon's Obol': Some Methodological Reflexions." *Journal of Archaeological Numismatics* 2 (2012): i–xviii.
- Drummond-Murray, J., and P. Thompson, with C. Cowan, Settlement in Roman Southwark: Archaeological Excavations (1991–9) for the London Underground Limited Jubilee Line Extension Project. London: MoLAS, 2002.
- Drury, P. J., N. P. Wickenden, D. B. Harden, R. M. Luff, A. Mainman, and R. Reece. "An Early Saxon Settlement Within the Romano-British Small Town at Heybridge, Essex." *Medieval Archaeology* 26 (1982): 1–40.
- Duday, H., F. le Mort, and A. Tillier. "Archaeothanatology and Funeral Archaeology: Application to the Study of Primary Single Burials." *Anthropologie* 52 (2014): 235–46.
- Duggan, M. "Ceramic Imports to Britain and the Atlantic Seaboard in the Fifth-Century and Beyond." *Internet Archaeology* 41 (2016): https://doi.org/10.11141/ia.41.3.
- Dumville, D. N. "Kingship, Genealogies, and Regnal Lists." In *Early Medieval Kingship*, edited by P. Sawyer and I. N. Wood, 72–104. Leeds: University of Leeds, 1977.

- Dunbabin, K. M. D. "Convivial Spaces: Dining and Entertainment in the Roman Villa." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 9 (1996): 66–80.
- Dungworth, D. "Iron Age and Roman Copper Alloys from Northern Britain." *Internet Archaeology* 2 (1997): https://doi.org/10.11141/ia.2.2.
- ——. "Metals and Metalworking." In *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*, edited by M. Millett, L. Revell, and A. Moore, 532–54. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- ——. "Roman Copper Alloys: Analysis of Artefacts from Northern Britain." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 24 (1997): 901–10.
- Dyer, C. C. "Gardens and Garden Produce in the Later Middle Ages." In *Food in Medieval England: Diet and Nutrition*, edited by C. M. Woolgar, D. Serjeantson, and T. Waldron, 27–40. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Dzierzykray-Rogalski, T., and C. Gezeszyk. "Les dermatoglyphes: Empreintes des linges papillaires relevés sur les lampes de Kôm el-Dikka (Alexandrie)." *Cahiers de la Céramique Egyptienne* 2 (1991): 14–21.
- Dzino, D., and A. Domic-Kunic. "Pannonians: Identity-Perceptions from the Late Iron Age to Later Antiquity." In *The Archaeology of Roman Southern Pannonia: The State of Research and Selected Problems in the Croatian Part of the Roman Province of Pannonia*, edited by B. Migotti, 93–115. BAR International Series 2393. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2012.
- Eaton, K., A. T. Duggan, A. Devault, and H. Poinar. "Museum of London Report on the DNA Analyses of Four Roman Individuals." Supplementary Information, McMaster Ancient DNA Centre, McMaster University, Canada, 2015. https://www.museumoflondon.org.uk/application/files/3114/6598/9153/McMaster_Roma n DNA Report.pdf.
- Eckhardt, H. "Foreigners and Locals in *Calleva*." In *Sichester and the Study of Romano-British Urbanism*, edited by M. Fulford, 247–56. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2012.
- ——. Objects and Identities: Roman Britain and the North-Western Provinces. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- ———, ed. Roman Diasporas: Archaeological Approaches to Mobility and Diversity in the Roman Empire. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2010.
- Eckhardt, H., C. Chenery, P. Booth, J. A. Evans, A. Lamb, and G. Müldner. "Oxygen and Strontium Isotope Evidence for Mobility in Roman Winchester." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 36 (2009): 2816–25.
- Eckhardt, H., G. Müldner, and G. Speed. "The Late Roman Field Army in Northern Britain? Mobility, Material Culture, and Multi-Isotope Analysis at Scorton (N. Yorks)." *Britannia* 46 (2015): 191–223.
- Eckhardt, H., and H. Williams. "Objects Without a Past? The Use of Roman Objects in Early Anglo-Saxon Graves." In *Archaeologies of Remembrance: Death and Memory in Past Societies*, edited by H. Williams, 141–70. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum, 2003.
- Edmondson, J. C. "Mining in the Later Roman Empire and Beyond: Continuity or Disruption?" *Journal of Roman Studies* 79 (1989): 84–102.
- Effros, B. "Dressing Conservatively: Women's Brooches as Markers of Ethnic Identity?" In Gender in the Early Medieval World: Women, Men, and Eunuchs in Late Antiquity and

After, 300–900 CE, edited by L. Brubaker and J. M. H. Smith 165–84. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. -. *Merovingian Mortuary Archaeology and the Making of the Early Middle Ages*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003. Ellis, C., and P. Andrews. "A Mid-Saxon Site at Anderson's Road, Southampton." Unpublished report, last modified 2005. Wessex Archaeology. https://doi.org/10.5284/1018076. Ellis, P., and R. King. "Gloucester: The Wootton Cemetery, Excavations, 2002." Britannia 45 (2014): 53-120.Ellis, S. P. "The End of the Roman House." American Journal of Archaeology 92 (1988): 565–76. —. "Late-Antique Dining: Architecture, Furnishing, and Behaviour." In *Domestic Space in* the Roman World: Pompeii and Beyond, edited by R. Laurence and A. Wallace-Hadrill, 41–51. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1997). —. "Late Antique Housing and the Uses of Residential Buildings: An Overview." In Housing in Late Antiquity. Vol. 3.2, From Palaces to Shops, edited by L. Lavan, L. Özgenel, and A. Sarantis, 1–22. Leiden: Brill, 2007. -. "Power, Architecture, and Decor: How the Late Roman Aristocrat Appeared to His Guests." In Roman Art in the Private Sphere: New Perspectives on the Architecture and Decor of the Domus, Villa, and Insula, edited by E. K. Gazda, 117–34. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1991. English Heritage Pastscape. Monument no. 1300420. "Crossgates Farm—Phase II and III, Seamer, N. Yorks." Unpublished report, last modified 1999. MAP Archaeological Consultancy. Ennis, T. "Former Croxley Works Site, Church Street, Maldon: Archaeological Evaluation and Excavation." Unpublished report, last modified 2009. Essex County Council Field Archaeology Unit. https://doi.org/10.5284/1003825. Eriksen, M. H. "Commemorating Dwelling: The Death and Burial of Houses in Iron and Viking Age Scandinavia." European Journal of Archaeology 19 (2016): 477–96. Erskine, J. G. P., and P. Ellis. "Excavations at Atworth Roman Villa, Wiltshire 1970–1975." Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine 101 (2008): 51–129. Eschenlorh, L. "Les ateliers de forgerons de Develier-Courttételle (Jura, Suisse)." In Les métaux antiques: Travail et restauration, edited by G. Nicolini and N. Dieudonné-Glad, 19–22. Montagnac: M. Mergoil, 1998. Eschenlohr, L., and V. Serneels. Les bas-fourneaux mérovingiens de Boécourt, Les Boulies (JU, Suisse). Porrentruy: Office du patrimoine historique, 1991. Esmonde Cleary, S. "Approaches to the Differences Between Late Romano-British and Early Anglo-Saxon Archaeology." Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History 6 (1993): 57-63. —. "Britain at the End of Empire." *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*, edited by M. Millett, L. Revell, and A. Moore, 134–49. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

—. "The Countryside of Britain in the 4th and 5th Centuries—an Archaeology." In Les

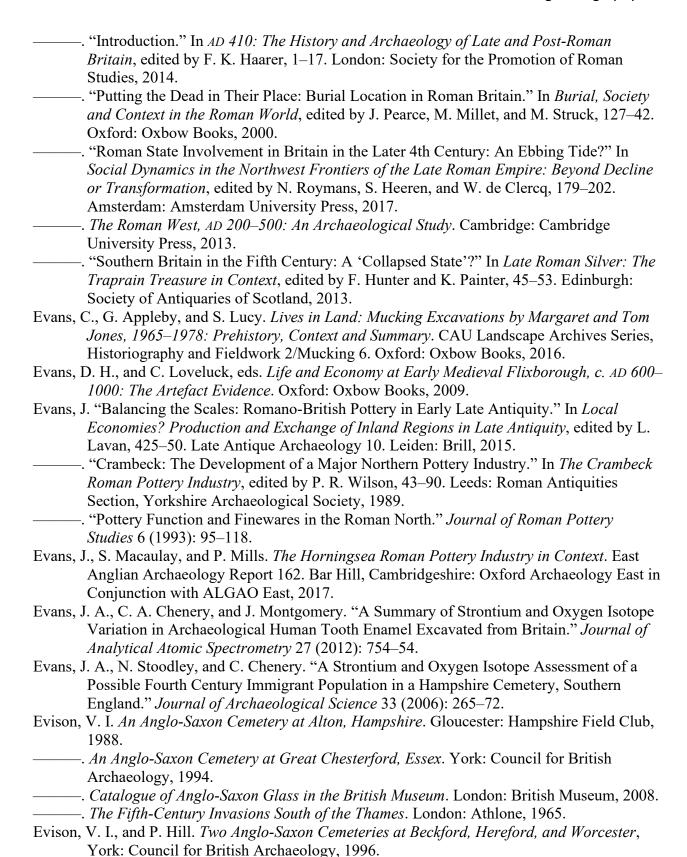
Raynaud, P. Van Ossel, and P. Garmy, 23–43. Antibes: Éditions APDCA, 2001.

-. The Ending of Roman Britain. London: B. T. Batsford, 1989.

Oxford University Press, 2011.

campagnes de la Gaule à la fin de l'Antiquité, edited by P. Ouzoulias, C. Pellecuer, C.

Archaeology, edited by H. Hamerow, D. A. Hinton, and S. Crawford, 13–29. Oxford:



- Farley, A., and H. Ellis. Domesday-Book seu libri censualis, Willelmi Primi Regis Angliae, indices microform: Accessit dissertatio generalis de ratione hujusce libri, printed by command of His Majesty King George III, in pursuance of an address of the House of Commons of Great Britain. 4 vols. London: G. Eyre and A. Strahan, 1783–1816.
- Farley, M. "Saxon and Medieval Walton, Aylesbury: Excavations 1973–4." *Records of Buckinghamshire* 20, part 2 (1976): 153–290.
- Faulkner, N. The Decline and Fall of Roman Britain. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.
- ——. "Urban Stratigraphy and Roman History." In *Circencester: The Roman Town Defences, Public Buildings, and Shops*, edited by N. Holbrook, 371–85. Cirencester: Cotswold Archaeological Trust, 1998.
- Faull, M. "British Survival in Anglo-Saxon Northumbria." In *Studies in Celtic Survival*, edited by L. Laing, 1–55. BAR British Series 37. Oxford: BAR, 1977.
- Fazioli, K. P. "Rethinking Ethnicity in Early Medieval Archaeology: Social Identity, Technological Choice, and Communities of Practice." In *From West to East: Current Approaches to Medieval Archaeology*, edited by S. D. Stull, 20–39. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars, 2014.
- Feider, M. P. "Chickens in the Archaeological Material Culture of Roman Britain, France, and Belgium." Ph.D. diss., Bournemouth University, 2017.
- Fell, D. "Archaeological Evaluation: Land at Wakerley, Northamptonshire, 698/WKM/1." 2 vols. Unpublished report, last modified 2006. Archaeological Services and Consultancy. https://doi.org/10.5284/1011997.
- Fell, V., and D. Starley. A Technological Study of Ferrous Blades from the Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries at Boss Hall and St Stephen's Lane—Buttermarket, Ipswich, Suffolk. Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 18/99. London: English Heritage, 1999.
- Ferraby, R., P. Johnson, M. Millett, and L. Wallace. *Twing, Rudston, and the Roman-Period Exploitation of the Yorkshire Wolds*. Leeds: Yorkshire Archaeological and Historical Society, 2017.
- Ferris, I. M. The Beautiful Rooms Are Empty: Excavations at Binchester Roman Fort, County Durham 1976–81 and 1986–1991. 2 parts. Durham: Durham County Council, 2010.
- Fincham, G. Durobrivae: A Roman Town Between Fen and Upland. Stroud: Tempus, 2004.
- Fischer, A., J. Olsen, M. Richards, J. Heinemeier, A. E. Sveinbjörnsdóttir, and P. Bennike. "Coast-Inland Mobility and Diet in the Danish Mesolithic and Neolithic: Evidence from Stable Isotope Values of Humans and Dogs." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 34 (2007): 2125–50.
- Fischer, S. Les seigneurs des anneaux. Saint-Germain-en-Laye: Association française d'archéologie mérovingienne, 2008.
- Fisher, G. "Faces in a Crowd or a Crowd of Faces? Archaeological Evidence for Individual and Group Identity in Early Anglo-Saxon England." In *Exploring the Role of Analytical Scale in Archaeological Interpretation*, edited by J. R. Mathieu and R. E. Scott, 49–58. BAR International Series 1261. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2004.
- Fitzpatrick-Matthews, K. J. "The Cemeteries of Roman Baldock." *Fragments* 5 (2016): 34–60: http://hdl.handle.net/2027/spo.9772151.0005.002.
- Fitzpatrick-Matthews, K. J., and R. Fleming. "The Perils of Periodization: Roman Ceramics in Britain After 400 CE." *Fragments* 5 (2016): 1–33: http://hdl.handle.net/2027/spo.9772151.0005.001.

- Fleisher, J. B., and A. LaViolette. "The Changing Power of Swahili Houses, Fourteenth to Nineteenth Centuries AD." In *The Durable House: House Society Models in Archaeology*, edited by R. A. Beck, 175–97. Carbondale, Ill.: Center for Archaeological Investigations, 2007.
- Fleming, R. "Bones for Historians: Putting the Body Back into Biography." In *Writing Medieval Biography: Essays in Honour of Frank Barlow*, edited by D. Bates, J. Crick, and S. Hamilton, 29–48. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2006.
- ———. Britain After Rome: The Fall and Rise 400 to 1070. London: Allen Lane, 2010.
- ——. "Elites, Boats, and Foreigners: Rethinking the Rebirth of English Towns." *Città e campagna prima del mille, Atti delle Settimane di Studio* 56 (2009): 393–425.
- ———. "The Movement of People and Things Between Britain and France in the Late- and Post-Roman Periods." In *Oxford Handbook of the Merovingian World*, edited by Bonnie Effros and Isabel Moreira. Oxford: Oxford University Press, in press.
- ------. "The New Wealth, the New Rich, and the New Political Style in Late Anglo-Saxon England." *Anglo-Norman Studies* 23 (2001): 1–22.
- ——. "Old Buildings, Building Material, and the Death of Recycling in Post-Roman Britain." In *Ancient Recycling*, edited by C. Duckworth and A. Wilson. Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
- ------. "Recycling in Britain after the Fall of Rome's Metal Economy." *Past and Present* 217 (2012): 3–45.
- ——. "The Ritual Recycling of Roman Building Material in Late Fourth- and Early Fifth-Century Britain." *European Journal of Post-Classical Archaeologies* 6 (2016): 7–31.
- Fleming, R., and K. French. "Objecthood." In *A Cultural History of Objects*, edited by S. Semple and J. Lund. London: Bloomsbury, in press.
- Fleuriot, L., and P.-R. Giot. "Early Brittany." Antiquity 51 (1977): 106–16.
- Forcey, C. "Whatever Happened to Heroes? Ancestral Cults and the Enigma of Romano-Celtic Temples." In *TRAC 97: Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Nottingham 1997*, edited by C. Forcey, J. Hawthorne, and R. Witcher, 87–98. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1998.
- Ford, S. "The Excavation of a Saxon Settlement and a Mesolithic Flint Scatter at Northampton Road, Brixworth, Northamptonshire, 1994." *Northamptonshire Archaeology* 26 (1995): 79–108.
- Ford, W. J. "Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries Along the Avon Valley." *Transactions of Birmingham and Warwickshire Archaeological Society* 100 (1995): 59–98.
- Foreman, S., and D. Maynard. "A Late Iron Age and Romano-British Farmstead at Ship Lane, Aveley: Excavations on the Line of the A13 Wennington to Mar Dyke Road Improvement, 1994–5." *Essex Archaeology and History* 33 (2002): 123–56.
- Foster, H., and C. M. Jackson. "The Composition of Late Romano-British Colourless Vessel Glass: Glass Production and Consumption." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 37 (2010): 3068–80.
- ——. "Composition of 'Naturally Coloured' Late Roman Vessel Glass from Britain and the Implications for Models of Glass Production and Supply." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 36 (2009): 189–204.
- Fowler, P. J. "The Excavation of a Settlement of the Fourth and Fifth Centuries AD on Overton Down, West Overton, Wiltshire, FWP64." In P. Fowler, "Fyfield and Overton Project,

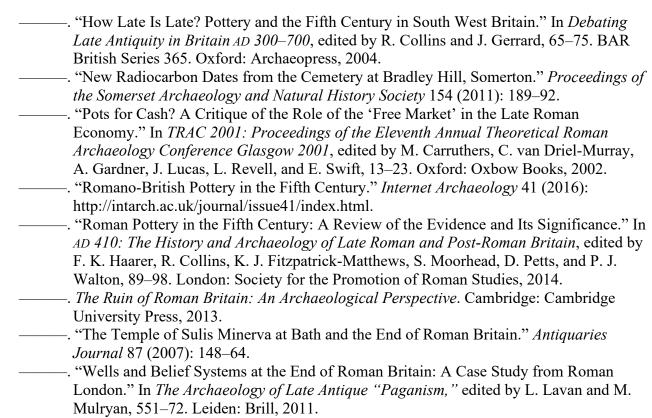
- Freestone, I. C., M. J. Hughes, and C. P. Stapleton. "The Composition and Production of Anglo-Saxon Glass." In *Catalogue of Anglo-Saxon Glass in the British Museum*, by V. I. Evison, 29–37. London: British Museum, 2008.
- Frend, W. H. C., and J. A. Hadman. "A Deposit of Roman Lead from North Lodge Farm, Barnwell, Northants." *Britannia* 25 (1994): 224–26.
- Frere, S. Verulamium Excavations. 2 vols. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1972-84.
- Frere, S. S., M. W. C. Hassall, and R. S. O. Tomlin. "Roman Britain in 1988." *Britannia* 20 (1989): 257–345.
- Frink, L., and K. G. Harry. "The Beauty of 'Ugly' Eskimo Cooking Pots." *American Antiquity* 73 (2008): 103–20.
- Fulford, M. "Coasting Britannia: Roman Trade and Traffic Around the Shores of Britain." In *Communities and Connections: Essays in Honour of Barry Cunliffe*, edited by C. Gosden, H. Hamerow, P. de Jersey, and G. Lock, 54–74. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- ———. "La céramique et les échanges commerciaux sur la Manche à l'époque romaine." In Société Française d'Étude de la Céramique Antique en Gaule, Actes du Congrès de Caen, 28–31 Mai, 1987 3 (1987): 95–106.
- ——. "Links with the Past: Pervasive 'Ritual' Behaviour in Roman Britain." *Britannia* 32 (2001): 199–218.
- New Forest Roman Pottery: Manufactures and Distribution, with a Corpus of Pottery Types. BAR British Series 17. Oxford: BAR, 1975.
- . "Pottery and Britain's Foreign Trade in the Later Roman Period." In *Pottery and Early Commerce: Characterization and Trade in Roman and Later Ceramics*, edited by D. P. S. Peacock, 35–84. London: Academic, 1977.
- Fulford, M., and M. Allen. "Introduction: Population and the Dynamics of Change in Roman South-Eastern England." In *Agriculture and Industry in South-Eastern Roman Britain*, edited by D. Bird, 1–14. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Fulford, M., and J. Bird. "Imported Pottery from Germany in Late Roman Britain." *Britannia* 6 (1975): 171–81.
- Fulford, M., A. Clarke, and H. Eckhardt. *Life and Labour in Late Roman Silchester: Excavations in Insula IX Since* 1997. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2006.
- Fulford, M., and S. Rippon. *Pevensey Castle, Sussex: Excavations in the Roman Fort and Medieval Keep, 1993–5*. Wessex Archaeology Report 26. Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology and University of Reading, 2011.
- Fulford, M. G., and J. R. L. Allen. "Iron-Making at the Chesters Villa, Woolaston, Gloucestershire: Survey and Excavation 1987–91." *Britannia* 23 (1992): 159–215.

- Fyfe, R., L. Bray, G. Juleff, L. Woodbridge, and P. Marshall. "The Environmental Impact of Romano-British Ironworking on Exmoor." In *The World of Iron*, edited by J. Humphris and T. Rehren, 462–72. London: Archetype, 2013.
- Gaffney, V., and M. Tingle. *The Maddle Farm Project: An Integrated Survey of Prehistoric and Roman Landscapes on the Berkshire Downs*. BAR British Series 200. Oxford: BAR, 1989.
- Gaffney, V. L., and R. H. White. *Wroxeter, the* Cornovii, *and the Urban Process: Final Report on the Wroxeter Hinterland Project 1994–1997*. Vol. 1, *Researching the Hinterland*. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2007.
- Gaimster, M., and K. O'Connor. "Medieval Britain and Ireland 2004." *Medieval Archaeology* 49 (2005): 323–474.
- Gardner, A. "Seeking the Material Turn: The Artefactuality of the Roman Empire." In *TRAC* 2002: Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Which Took Place at the University of Kent at Canterbury, 5–6 April, 2002, edited by G. Carr, E. Swift, and J. Weekes, 1–13. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2003.
- ——. "Thinking About Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond?" *Britannia* 44 (2013): 1–25.
- Garrett, C. S. "Chesters Roman Villa, Woolaston, Gloucestershire." *Archaeologia Cambrensis* 93 (1938): 93–125.
- Garrow, D. "Odd Deposits and Average Practice: A Critical History of the Concept of Structured Deposition." *Archaeological Dialogues* 19 (2012): 85–115.
- Garrow, D., S. Lucy, and D. Gibson. *Excavations at Kilverstone, Norfolk: An Episodic Landscape History*. East Anglian Archaeology Report 13. Cambridge: Cambridge Archaeological Unit, 2006.
- Garver, V. L. Women and Aristocratic Culture in the Carolingian World. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2009.
- Geary, P. "Ethnic Identity as a Situational Construct in the Early Middle Ages." *Mitteilungen der Anthropologischen Gesellschaft in Wein* 113 (1983): 15–26.
- "Völkerwanderung' as Cross-Cultural Interaction." In *Europa im Geflecht der Welt: Mittelalterliche Migrationen in globalen Bezügen*, edited by M. Borgolte, J. Dücker, M. Müllerburg, P. Predatsch, and B. Schneidmüller, 45–54. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2012.
- Germany, M. Excavations at Great Holts Farm, Boreham, Essex, 1992–94. East Anglian Archaeology Report 105. Chelmsford: Heritage Conservation, Essex County Council, 2003.
- Gerrard, J. "Bradley Hill, Somerton, Somerset and the End of Roman Britain: A Study in Continuity?" *Proceedings of the Somerset Archaeology and Natural History Society* 148 (2005): 1–10.
- . "Demolishing Roman Britain." In *The Archaeology of Destruction*, edited by L. Rakoczy, 176–94. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars, 2008.

 "The Dranges' Gordons Hoard: A Proliminary Account." Princepolis 40 (2000): 14
- ——. "The Drapers' Gardens Hoard: A Preliminary Account." *Britannia* 40 (2009): 163–83.
 ——. "Feeding the Army from Dorset: Pottery, Salt and the Roman State." In *Feeding the*

Roman Army: The Archaeology of Production and Supply in N W Europe, edited by S. Stallibrass and R. Thomas, 116–27. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2008.

------. "Finding the Fifth Century: A Late Fourth- and Early Fifth-Century Pottery Fabric from South-East Dorset." *Britannia* 41 (2010): 293–412.



- Gerritsen, F. Local Identities: Landscape and Community in the Late Prehistoric Meuse-Demer-Scheldt Region. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2003.
- Gibson, C., with J. Murray. "An Anglo-Saxon Settlement at Godmanchester, Cambridgeshire." *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 12 (2003): 137–217.
- Gildas. *The Ruin of Britain and Other Works*, edited and translated by M. Winterbottom. Chichester: Phillimore, 1978.
- Giles, K.-J. "Neuere Untersuchungen an der Langmauer bei Trier." In *Festschrift für Günter Smolla*, edited by F.-R. Herrmann, 245–58. Wiesbaden: Landesamt für Denkmalpflege Hessen, 1999.
- Gilmour, B. "Metallurgical Analysis of the Swords." In J. I. McKinley, "The Early Saxon Cemetery at Park Lane, Croydon." *Surrey Archaeological Collections* 90 (2003): 1–116.
- ——. "Swords, *Seaxes*, and Saxons: Pattern-Welding and Edged Weapon Technology from Late Roman Britain to Anglo-Saxon England." In *Collectanea Antiqua: Essays in Memory of Sonia Chadwick Hawkes*, edited by M. Henig and T. J. Smith, 91–109. BAR International Series 1673. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2007.
- Gilmour, B., and C. J. Salter. "Ironwork: Technological Examination of the Knives, Spearheads, and Sword/Weaving Batten." In T. Malim and J. Hines, *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Edix Hill (Barrington A), Cambridgeshire*, 250–55 and appendix microfiche. York: Council for British Archaeology, 1998.
- Given, M. The Archaeology of the Colonized. London: Routledge, 2004.
- Going, C. J. "Economic Long Waves in the Roman Period? A Reconnaissance of the Romano-British Ceramic Evidence." *Oxford Archaeological Journal* 11 (1992): 93–117.
- Golden, M. "Did the Ancients Care When Their Children Died?" *Greece and Rome* 35 (1988): 152–63.

- Goodburn, D. M. "Medieval Circular Saws for Shipbuildings?" *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 22 (1993): 291–92.
- ———. "Woods and Woodland: Carpenters and Carpentry." In *Timber Building Techniques in London c. 900–1400: An Archaeological Study of Waterfront Installations and Related Material*, edited by G. Milne, 112–14. London: London and Middlesex Archaeology Society, 1992.
- Goodburn, R., M. W. C. Hassall, and R. S. O. Tomlin. "Roman Britain in 1978." *Britannia* 10 (1979): 267–356.
- Goodson, C. "Vilamagna in the Early Middle Ages." In *Villa Magna: An Imperial Estate and Its Legacies. Excavations 2006–10*, edited by E. Fentress, C. Goodson, M. Maiuro, M. Andrews, and J. Andrew Dufton, 265–72. London: British School at Rome, 2016.
- Gorges, J.-G. Les villas hispano-romaines: Inventaire et problématique archéologiques. Paris: Diffusion E. de Boccard, 1979.
- Gosden, C. "What Do Objects Want?" *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 12 (2005): 193–211.
- Gottlieb, A. The Afterlife Is Where We Come From. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004.
- Gowland, R. "Aging the Past: Examining Age Identity from Funerary Evidence." In *Social Archaeology and Funerary Remains*, edited by R. Gowland and C. Knüsel, 143–54. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2006.
- ------. "Beyond Ethnicity: Symbols of Identity in Fourth to Sixth Century AD England." *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 14 (2007): 56–65.
- ——. "Ideas of Childhood in Roman Britain: The Bioarchaeological and Material Evidence." In *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*, edited by M. Millett, L. Revell, and A. Moore, 303–20. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- ———. "Playing Dead: Implications of Mortuary Evidence for the Social Construct of Childhood in Roman Britain." In *TRAC 2000: Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, London 2000*, edited by G. Davies, A. Gardner, and K. Lockyear, 152–68. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2001.
- Gowland, R. L., and A. T. Chamberlain. "A Bayesian Approach to Ageing Perinatal Skeletal Material from Archaeological Sites: Implications for the Evidence for Infanticide in Roman Britain." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 29 (2002): 677–85.
- Gowland, R. L., A. T. Chamberlain, and R. C. Redfern. "On the Brink of Being: Re-Evaluating Infant Death and Infanticide in Roman Britain." In *Infant Health and Death in Roman Italy and Beyond*, edited by M. Carroll and E.-J. Graham, 69–88. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology Supplementary Series, 2014.
- Graenert, G. "Langobardinnen in Alamannien." Germania 78 (2000): 417-47.
- Graham, E.–J. "Discarding the Destitute: Ancient and Modern Attitudes Towards Burial Practices and Memory Preservation Amongst the Lower Classes of Rome." In *TRAC 2005:* Proceedings of the Fifteenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Birmingham, edited by B. Croxford, H. Goodchild, J. Lucas, and N. Ray, 57–72. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2006.
- Grahame, M. "Material Culture and Roman Identity: The Spatial Layout of Pompeian Houses and the Problem of Ethnicity." In *Cultural Identity in the Roman Empire*, edited by R. Laurence and J. Berry, 156–78. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Greene, K. *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986.

- Grey, C. Constructing Communities in the Late-Roman Countryside. Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Grey, C., J. R. Mathieu, A. Aroldus-Huyzenveld, A. Patacchini, and M. Ghisleni. "Familiarity, Repetition, and Quotidian Movement in Roman Tuscany." *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 28 (2015): 195–219.
- Griffin, R., M. Pitts, R. Smith, and A. Brook. "Inequality at Late Roman Baldock, UK: The Impact of Social Factors on Health and Diet." *Journal of Anthropological Research* 67 (2011): 533–65.
- Griffith, F., and P. Weddell. "Ironworking in the Blackdown Hills: The Results of Recent Survey." In *The Archaeology of Mining and Metallurgy in South West Britain*, edited by P. Newman, 27–34. Matlock: Peak District Mines Historical Society, 1996.
- Grimes, R. L. *Deeply into the Bone: Re-Inventing Rites of Passage*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000.
- Grimm, J. M. "A Dog's Life: Animal Bones from a Romano-British Ritual Shaft at Springhead, Kent (UK)." In *Beiträge zur Archäozoologie und Prähistorischen Anthropologie*, vol. 6, edited by N. Benecke, 54–75. Langenweissbach: Beier and Beran, 2007.
- Groenwoudt, B. "Charcoal Burning and Landscape Dynamics in the Early Medieval Netherlands." *Ruralia* 6 (2007): 327–37.
- Groenewoudt, B. J., and M. van Ni. "Assessing the Scale and Organization of Germanic Iron Production in Heeten, the Netherlands." *Journal of European Archaeology* 3 (1995): 187–215.
- Groom, P., D. Schlee, G. Hughes, P. Crane, N. Ludlow, and K. Murphy. "Two Early Medieval Cemeteries in Pembrokeshire: Brownslade Barrow and West Angle Bay." *Archaeologia Cambrensis* 160 (2012): 133–203.
- Groot, M. "Searching for Patterns Among Special Animal Deposits in the Dutch River Area During the Roman Period." *Journal of Archaeology in the Low Countries* 1 (2009): 49–81
- Groves, S. E., C. A. Roberts, S. Lucy, G. Pearson, D. R. Gröcke, G. Nowell, C. G. Macpherson, and G. Young. "Mobility Histories of 7th–9th Century AD: People Buried at Early Medieval Bamburgh, Northumberland, England." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 151 (2013): 462–76.
- Grünewald, M., and S. Hartmann. "Glass Workshops in Northern Gaul and the Rhineland in the First Millennium AD as Hints of a Changing Land Use—Including Some Results of the Chemical Analysis of Glass from Mayen." In *Neighbours and Successors of Rome:*Traditions of Glass Production and Use in Europe and the Middle East in the Later 1st Millennium AD, edited by D. Keller, J. Price, and C. Jackson, 43–57. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2014.
- Guest, P. "The Hoarding of Roman Metal Objects in Fifth-Century Britain." In AD 410: The History and Archaeology of Late and Post-Roman Britain, edited by F. K. Haarer, 117–29. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2014.
- ——. "Hoards from the End of Roman Britain." In *Coin Hoards from Roman Britain*, edited by R. Bland and J. Orna-Ornstein, 411–23. London: British Museum.
- Guest, P. S. W. "The Burial, Loss, and Recovery of Roman Coin Hoards in Britain and Beyond: Past, Present, and Future." In *Hoarding and the Deposition of Metalwork from the Bronze Age to the 20th Century: A British Perspective*, edited by J. Naylor and R. Bland, 101–16. BAR British Series 615. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2015.

- The Late Roman Gold and Silver Coins from the Hoxne Treasure. London: British Museum, 2005.
 "Summary of the Coins." In The Hoxne Late Roman Treasure: Gold Jewellery and Silver Plate, edited by C. Johns, 195–200. London: British Museum, 2010.
 Guggisberg, M. A. "Schlussbetrachtungen." In Der spätrömische Silberschatz von Kaiseraugst: Die neuen Funde; Silber im Spannungsfeld von Geschichte, Politik und Gesellschaft der Spätantike, edited by M. A. Guggisberg, 285–91. Augst: Römerstadt Augusta Raurica,
- Guidetti, M. In the Shadow of the Church: The Building of Mosques in Early Medieval Syria. Leiden: Brill, 2017.

2003.

- Gyulai, F., E. Hertelendi, and I. Szabó. "Plant Remains from the Early Medieval Lakeshore Settlement Fonyód-Bélatelep (Lake Balaton, Hungary) with Especial Emphasis on the History of Fruit Cultivation in Pannonia." *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 1 (1992): 177–84.
- Haarer, F. K., ed. *AD 410: The History and Archaeology of Late and Post-Roman Britain*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2014.
- Habermehl, D. Settling in a Changing World: Villa Development in the Northern Provinces of the Roman Empire. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2013.
- Hadman, J. "Ashton 1979–82." Durobrivae: A Review of Nene Valley Archaeology 9 (1984): 28–29.
- Hagen, A. Anglo-Saxon Food and Drink: Production, Processing, Distribution and Consumption. Hockwold cum Wilton, Norfolk: Anglo-Saxon Books, 2006.
- Hakenbeck, S. "Ethnic Tensions in Early Medieval Cemeteries in Bavaria." *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 19 (2004): 40–50.
- ——. "Hunnic' Modified Skulls: Physical Appearance, Identity, and the Transformative Nature of Migrations." In *Mortuary Practices and Social Identities in the Middle Ages: Essays in Burial Archaeology in Honour of Heinrich Härke*, edited by D. Sayer and H. Williams, 64–80. Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 2009.
- ——. Local, Regional and Ethnic Identities in Early Medieval Cemeteries in Bavaria. Borgo S. Lorenzo: All'Insegna del Giglio, 2011.
- ——. "Migration in Archaeology: Are We Nearly There Yet?" *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 23 (2008): 9–26.
- ——. "Roman or Barbarian? Shifting Identities in Early Medieval Cemeteries in Bavaria." *Post-Classical Archaeologies* 1 (2011): 37–66.
- ———. "Situational Ethnicity and Nested Identities: New Approaches to an Old Problem." Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History 14 (2007): 19–27.
- Hakenbeck, S., E. McManus, H. Geisler, G. Grupe, and T. O'Connell. "Diet and Mobility in Early Medieval Bavaria: A Study of Carbon and Nitrogen Stable Isotopes." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 143 (2010): 235–49.
- Hakenbeck, S., J. Evans, H. Chapman, and Z. Fóthi. "Practicing Pastoralism in an Agricultural Environment: An Isotopic Analysis of the Impact of the Hunnic Incursions on Pannonian Populations." *PLoS ONE* 12 (2017): 1–25. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0173079.
- Halcrow, S. E., and N. Tayles. "The Bioarchaeological Investigation of Childhood and Social Age: Problems and Prospects." *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 15 (2008): 190–215.

- Halkon, P. "Britons and Romans in an East Yorkshire Landscape, UK." *Bollettino di Archeologia on line, Edizione special—Congresso di Archeologia Online Edizione Speciale* (2008): 24–40. http://www.bollettinodiarcheologiaonline.beniculturali.it/bao es e 10.php.
- Halkon, P., M. Millett, and H. Woodhouse, eds. *Hayton, East Yorkshire: Archaeological Studies of the Iron Age and Roman Landscape*. 2 vols. Leeds: Yorkshire Archaeological Society, 2015.
- Hall, A. R., and J. Huntley. "A Review of the Evidence for Macrofossil Plant Remains from Archaeological Deposits in Northern England: [Environmental Studies Report]." Unpublished report, last modified 2007. English Heritage, Research Department Report Series 87/2007.
- Hall, J. "The Shopkeepers and Craft-Workers of Roman London." In *Roman Working Lives and Urban Living*, edited by A. Mac Mahon and J. Price, 125–44. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2005.
- Hall, N. "Iron Working in Anglo-Saxon England: New Evidence to Show Fresh Iron Smelting of Ironstone Ores from the 6th–10th centuries CE." *Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports* 19 (2018): 344–51.
- Hall, R. The Viking Dig: The Excavations at York. London: Bodley Head, 1984.
- Halsall, G. "Archaeology and Migration: Rethinking the Debate." In *The Very Beginning of Europe? Cultural and Social Dimensions of Early-Medieval Migration and Colonisation (5th–8th Century): Archaeology in Contemporary Europe; Conference Brussels, May 17–19, 2011*, edited by R. Annaert, K. De Groote, Y. Hollevoet, F. Theuws, and D. Tys, 29–40. Relicta Monografieën 7. Brussels: Flanders Heritage Agency, 2012.
- ——. "Archaeology and the Late Roman Frontier in Northern Gaul: The So-Called Föderatengräber Reconsidered." In *Grenze und Differenz im frühen Mittelalter*, edited by W. Pohl and H. Reimitz, 167–80. Vienna: Österreichische Akadamie der Wissenschaften, 2000.
- ——. *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376–568.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- ——. "Ethnicity and Early Medieval Cemeteries." *Arqueología y Territorio Medieval* 18 (2011): 15–27.
- ——. Worlds of Arthur: Facts and Fictions of the Dark Ages. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Halstead, P. "The Economy has a Normal Surplus: Economic Stability and Social Change Among Early Farming Communities of Thessaly, Greece." In *Bad Year Economics: Cultural Responses to Risk and Uncertainty*, edited by P. Halstead and J. M. O'Shea, 68–80. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- Hamerow, H. Early Medieval Settlements: The Archaeology of Rural Communities in North-West Europe 400–900. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- ——. *Excavations at Mucking*. Vol. 2, *The Anglo-Saxon Settlement*. London: English Heritage, 1993.
- ———. "Migration Theory and the Anglo-Saxon 'Identity Crisis." In *Migrations and Invasions in Archaeological Explanation*, edited by J. Chapman and H. Hamerow, 33–44. BAR International Series 664. Oxford: Archaeopress, 1997.
- ——. Rural Settlements and Society in Anglo-Saxon England. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

- -. "Special Deposits' in Anglo-Saxon Settlements." Medieval Archaeology 50 (2006): 1-30. Hamerow, H., Y. Hollevoet, and A. Vince. "Migration Period Settlements and 'Anglo-Saxon' Pottery from Flanders." Medieval Archaeology 38 (1994): 1–18. Hammerson, M. "Excavations Under Southwark Cathedral." London Archaeologist 3 (1978): 206-12.Handley, M. A. Dying on Foreign Shores: Travel and Mobility in the Late-Antique West. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2011. Harden, D. B. "The Highdown Hill Glass Goblet with Greek Inscription." Sussex Archaeological Collections 97 (1959): 3-20. Härke, H. "Anglo-Saxon Immigration and Ethnogenesis." Medieval Archaeology 55 (2011): 1– —. "Archaeologists and Migrations: A Problem of Attitude?" Current Anthropology 39 (1998): 19–46. -. "A Context for the Saxon Barrow." In M. G. Fulford and S. Rippon, "Lowbury Hill, Oxon: A Re-Assessment of the Probably Romano-Celtic Temple and the Anglo-Saxon Barrow." Archaeological Journal 151 (1994): 158-211. -. "Die Entstehung der Angelsachsen." In Altertumskunde – Altertumswissenschaft – Kulturwissenschaft: Erträge und Perspektiven nach 40 Jahren Reallexikon der Germanischen Altertumskunde, Ergänzungs bände zum Reallexikon der Germanischen Altertumskunde, edited by H. Beck, D. Geuenich and H. Steuer, 429–58. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2012. -. "Early Saxon Weapon Burials: Frequencies, Distributions, and Weapon Combinations." In Weapons and Warfare in Anglo-Saxon England, edited by S. Chadwick Hawkes, 49– 59. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1989. —. "Ethnicity, Race, and Migration in Mortuary Archaeology: An Attempt at a Short Answer." Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History 14 (2007): 12–18. —. "Invisible Britons, Gallo-Romans, and Russians: Perspectives on Culture Change." In Britons in Anglo-Saxon England, edited by N. Higham, 57–67. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2007. —. "Kings and Warriors: Population and Landscape from Post-Roman to Norman Britain." In The Peopling of Britain: The Shaping of a Human Landscape (The Linacre Lectures 1999), edited by P. Slack and R. Ward, 145–75. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. -. "Warrior Graves'? The Background of the Anglo-Saxon Weapon Burial Rite." Past and Present 126 (1990): 22-43.
- Harlow, M. "Dressing to Please Themselves: Clothing Choices for Roman Women." In *Dress and Identity*, edited by M. Harlow, 37–46. BAR International Series 2356. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2012.
- Harries, H. *Imperial Rome AD 284 to 363: The New Empire*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2012.
- Harrington, S. Aspects of Gender Identity and Craft Production in the European Migration Period: Iron Weaving Beaters and Associated Textile Making Tools from England, Norway, and Alamannia. BAR International Series 1797. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2008. "Poyond Evogamy: Marriago Stratogias in Early Angle Sayon England." In Studies in
- ——. "Beyond Exogamy: Marriage Strategies in Early Anglo-Saxon England." In *Studies in Early Anglo-Saxon Art and Archaeology: Papers in Honour of Martin G. Welch* edited

- by S. Brookes, S. Harrington, and A. Reynolds, 88–97. BAR British Series 527. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2011.
- ——. "Early Anglo-Saxon Weaving Swords Revisited." In *Le témoignage de la culture matérielle: Mélanges offerts au Professeur Vera Evison/The Evidence of Material Culture: Studies in Honour of Professor Vera Evison*, edited by I. Riddler, J. Soulat, and L. Keys, 209–18. Autun: Mergoil, 2016.
- Harrington, S., and M. Welch. *The Early Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms of Southern Britain AD 450–650: Beneath the Tribal Hidage*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2014.
- Harris, A. Byzantium, Britain, and the West: The Archaeology of Cultural Identity AD 400–650. Stroud: Tempus, 2003.
- Harris, W. V. "The Late Republic." In *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*, edited by W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R. P. Saller, 511–40. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Hart, F. A. "Excavation of a Saxon Grubenhaus and Roman Ditch at Kent Road, St Mary Cray." *Archaeologia Cantiana* 101 (1984): 187–216.
- Haslam, J., L. Biek, R. F. Tylecote, J. Coy, V. I. Evison, S. Fells, C. A. Keepax, R. L. Otlet, A. Russel, and D. F. Williams. "A Middle Saxon Iron Smelting Site at Ramsbury, Wiltshire." *Medieval Archaeology* 24 (1980): 1–68.
- Hastorf, C. A., and L. Foxhall. "The Social and Political Aspects of Food Surplus." *World Archaeology* 49 (2017): 26–39.
- Hatton, R. C., and W. Wall. "A Late Roman Cemetery at *Durobrivae*, Chesterton." *Proceedings* of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society 95 (2006): 5–24.
- Haug, A. "Constituting the Past—Forming the Present." *Journal of the History of Collections* 13 (2001): 111–23.
- Haughton, C., and D. Powlesland. *West Heslerton: The Anglian Cemetery*. 2 vols. Yedingham: Landscape Research Centre, 1999.
- Haverfield, F. "Romano-British Northamptonshire." In *Victoria County History: Northamptonshire*, vol. 1, edited by W. Ryland, D. Adkins, and R. M. Serjeantson, 157–222. London: Constable, 1902.
- Hawkes, S. C. "Soldiers and Settlers in Britain, Fourth and Fifth Century." *Medieval Archaeology* 5 (1961): 1–70.
- Hayden, C., R. Early, E. Biddulph, P. Booth, A. Dodd, A. Smith, G. Laws, and K. Welsh. *Horcott Quarry, Fairford and Arkell's Land, Kempsford: Prehistoric, Roman, and Anglo-Saxon Settlement and Burial in the Upper Thames Valley in Gloucestershire*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology, 2017.
- Haynes, I. "Advancing the Systematic Study of Ritual Deposition in the Greco-Roman World." In *Rituelle Deponierungen in Heiligtümern der Hellenistisch-Römischen Welt*, edited by A. Schäfer and M. Witteyer, 7–20. Mainz: Generaldirektion Kulturelles Erbe Rheinland-Pfalz, 2013.
- Hayward, L. C. "The Roman Villa at Lufton, near Yeovil." *Proceedings of the Somerset Archaeology and Natural History Society* 116 (1972): 59–77.
- Hearne, C. M., and V. Birbeck. *A35 Tolpuddle to Puddletown Bypass DBFO, Dorset, 1996–8: Incorporating Excavations at Tolpuddle Ball, 1993.* Salisbury: Trust for Wessex Archaeology, 1999.

- Hearne, C. M., and R. J. C. Smith. "A Late Iron Age Settlement and Black-Burnished Ware (BB1) Production Site at Worgret, near Wareham, Dorset (1986–7)." *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society* 113 (1991): 55–105.
- Heaton, M. J. "Two Mid-Saxon Grain Driers and Later Medieval Features at Chantry Fields, Gillingham, Dorset." *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society* 114 (1992): 97–126.
- Hedges, R. E. M., J. G. Clement, C. D. L. Thomas, and T. C. O'Connell. "Collagen Turnover in the Adult Femoral Mid-Shaft: Modeled from Anthropogenic Radiocarbon Tracer Measurements." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 133 (2007): 808–16.
- Heeren, S. "Military Might for a Depopulated Region? Interpreting the Archaeology of the Lower Rhine Area in the Late Roman Period." In *Interpreting Transformations of People and Landscapes in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages: Archaeological Approaches and Issues*, edited by P. Diarte-Blasco and N. Christie, 137–38. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2018.
- Hein, A., N. S. Müller, and V. Kilkoglou. "Heating Efficiency of Archaeological Cooking Vessels: Computer Models and Simulations of Heat Transfer." In *Ceramics, Cuisine and Culture: The Archaeology and Science of Kitchen Pottery in the Ancient Mediterranean World*, edited by M. Spataro and A. Villing, 49–54. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2015.
- Helbaek, H. "Vegetables in the Funeral Meals of Pre-Urban Rome." In *Early Rome*, vol. 2, *The Tombs*, edited by E. Gjerstad, 287–94. Lund: Skrifter utgivna av Svenska institutet i Rom, 1956.
- Hemer, K. A. "A Bioarchaeological Study of the Human Remains from the Early Medieval Cemetery of Cronk Keeillane." *Proceedings of the Isle of Man Natural History and Antiquarian Society* 12 (2012): 469–86.
- Hemer, K. A., J. A. Evans, C. A. Chenery, and A. L. Lamb. "Evidence of Early Medieval Trade and Migration Between Wales and the Mediterranean Sea Region." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 40 (2013): 2352–59.
- ——. "No Man Is an Island: Evidence of Pre-Viking Age Migration to the Isle of Man." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 52 (2014): 242–49.
- Hemery, G., and S. Simblet. *The New Sylva: A Discourse of Forest and Orchard Trees for the Twenty-First Century*. London: Bloomsbury, 2014.
- Hen, Y. "Food and Drink in Merovingian Gaul." In *Tätigkeitsfelder und Erfahrungshorizonte des ländlichen Menschen in der frühmittelalterlichen Grundherrschaft (bis ca. 1000):*Festschrift für Dieter Hägermann zum 65. Geburtstag, edited by B. Kasten and D. Hägermann, 99–110. Stuttgart: Steiner, 2006.
- Henderson, J. "Columella's Living Hedge: The Roman Gardening Book." *Journal of Roman Studies* 92 (2002): 110–33.
- ———. The Science and Archaeology of Materials: An Investigation of Inorganic Materials. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Hendy, M. F. *Studies in Byzantine Monetary Economy*, c. 300–1450. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- Henning, J. "Zur Datierung von Werkzeug- und Agrargerätefunden im germanischen Landnahmegebiet zwischen Rhein und oberer Donau (Der Hortfund von Osterburken)." Jahrbuch des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums Mainz 32 (1985): 570–94.

- Hemer, K. A., J. A. Evans, C. A. Chenery, and A. L. Lamb. "Evidence of Early Medieval Trade and Migration Between Wales and the Mediterranean Sea Region." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 40 (2013): 2352–59.
- Hesse, R. "Reconsidering Animal Husbandry and Diet in the Northwest Provinces." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 24 (2011): 215–48.
- Higham, N. Rome, Britain and the Anglo-Saxons. London: Seaby, 1992.
- Hill, C., M. Millett, and T. Blagg. *The Roman Riverside Wall and Monumental Arch in London: Excavations at Baynard's Castle, Upper Thames Street, London, 1974*–76. London: London and Middlesex Archaeological Society, 1980.
- Hill, J., and P. Rowsome. Roman London and the Walbrook Stream Crossing: Excavations at 1 Poultry and Vicinity, City of London. London: MoLAS, 2011.
- Hill, J., and A. Woodger. *Excavations at 72–75 Cheapside/83–93 Queen Street City of London*. London: MoLAS, 1999.
- Hills, C. "Anglo-Saxon DNA?" In *Mortuary Practices and Social Identities in the Middle Ages:* Essays in Burial Archaeology in Honour of Heinrich Härke, edited by D. Sayer and H. Williams, 123–40. Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 2009.
- ——. "The Anglo-Saxon Migration: An Archaeological Case Study of Disruption." In *Migrations and Disruptions: Toward a Unifying Theory of Ancient and Contemporary Migrations*, edited by B. J. Baker and T. Tsuda, 33–51. Gainesville: University of Florida, 2015.
- ——. *Origins of the English*. London: Duckworth, 2003.
- Hills, C., and S. Lucy. *Spong Hill Part IX: Chronology and Synthesis*. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2013.
- Hills, C. M., and H. R. Hurst. "A Goth at Gloucester?" Antiquaries Journal 69 (1989): 154-58.
- Hines, J., ed. *The Anglo-Saxons from the Migration Period to the Eighth Century: An Ethnographic Perspective*. Woodbridge: Boydell, 1997.
- ———. "The Origins of East Anglia in a North Sea Zone." In *East Anglia and Its North Sea World in the Middle Ages*, edited by D. Bates and R. Liddiard, 16–43. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2013.
- ——. The Scandinavian Character of Anglian England in the Pre-Viking Period. BAR British Series 124. Oxford: BAR, 1984.
- Hind, J. G. F. "The Watchtowers and Fortlets on the North Yorkshire Coast (*Tures et Castra*)." *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 77 (2005): 17–24.
- Hingley, R. "The Deposition of Iron Objects in Britain During the Later Prehistoric and Roman Periods: Contextual Analysis and the Significance of Iron." *Britannia* 37 (2006): 213–57.
- ——. Globalizing Roman Culture: Unity, Diversity, and Empire. London: Routledge, 2005.
- ——. Londinium: A Biography; Roman London from Its Origins to the Fifth Century. London: Bloomsbury, 2018.
- ———. "The Roman Landscape of Britain: From Hoskins to Today." In *Prehistoric and Roman Landscapes: Landscape History After Hoskins*, edited by R. Hingley and A. Fleming, 101–13. Macclesfield: Windgather, 2007.
- Hinton, D. A. *Gold and Gilt, Pots and Pins: Possessions and People in Medieval Britain.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- ———. The Gold, Silver, and Other Non-Ferrous Alloy Objects from Hamwic, and the Non-Ferrous Metalworking Evidence. Stroud: Alan Sutton, 1996.

- ——. "Raw Materials: Sources and Demand." In *The Oxford Handbook of Anglo-Saxon Archaeology*, edited by H. Hamerow, D. A. Hinton, and S. Crawford, 423–39. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- ------. "Revised Dating of the Worgret Structure." *Proceedings of the Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society* 14 (1992): 258–59.
- ——. A Smith in Lindsey: The Anglo-Saxon Grave at Tattershall Thorpe, Lincolnshire. London: Society for Medieval Archaeology, 2000.
- Hirst, S., and D. Clark. *Excavations at Mucking: Excavations by Tom and Margaret Jones*. Vol. 3, *The Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries*. London: MoLAS, 2009.
- Hodder, I. *Entangled: An Archaeology of the Relationships Between Human and Things*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.
- Hodgkinson, J. S. "Romano-British Iron Production in the Sussex and Kent Weald: A Review of Current Data." *Historical Metallurgy* 33 (1999): 68–72.
- Hodgson, N. "A Late Roman Courtyard House at South Shields and Its Parallels." In *Architecture in Roman Britain*, edited by P. Johnson, 135–51. York: Council for British Archaeology, 1996.
- Hodgson, N., and P. Bidwell. "Auxiliary Barracks in a New Light: Recent Discoveries on Hadrian's Wall." *Britannia* 35 (2004): 121–57.
- Hodson, C. M. "Between Roundhouse and Villa: Assessing Perinatal and Infant Burials from Piddington, Northamptonshire." *Britannia* 46 (2017): 195–219.
- Holbrook, N. "Ambiguous Evidence and Obscured Stratigraphy: Interpreting the Archaeology of Late Roman and Early Post-Roman Cirencester." In *Living and Working in the Roman World: Essays in Honour of Michael Fulford on His 65th Birthday*, edited H. Eckhardt and S. Rippon, 31–46. Portsmouth: R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2013.
- ———, ed. *Circencester: The Roman Town Defences, Public Buildings, and Shops.* Circncester: Cotswold Archaeological Trust, 1998.
- Holtorf, C. "Meta-Stories of Archaeology." World Archaeology 42 (2010): 381-93.
- Hong, S., J.-P. Candelone, C. C. Patterson, and C. F. Boutron. "History of Ancient Copper Smelting Pollution During Roman and Medieval Times Recorded in Greenland Ice." *Science* 272 (1996): 246–49.
- Hooke, D. *Trees in Anglo-Saxon England: Literature, Lore and Landscape*. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2010.
- Hopkins, K. "Taxes and Trade in the Roman Empire (200 BC-AD 400)." *Journal of Roman Studies* 70 (1980): 101–25.
- Hoskins, J. *Biographical Objects: How Things Tell the Stories of People's Lives*. London: Routledge: 1998.
- Hostetter, E. "Appendix 1: List of Roman Sites and Finds Plotted on Area Maps." In *The Romano-British Villa at Castle Copse, Great Bedwyn*, edited by E. Hostetter and T. N. Howe, 398–401. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- ——. "The Area Around Cunetio." In *The Romano-British Villa at Castle Copse, Great Bedwyn*, edited by E. Hostetter and T. N. Howe, 38–60. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Hostetter, E., and T. N. Howe, eds. *The Romano-British Villa at Castle Copse, Great Bedwyn*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1997.
- Howe, M. D., J. R. Perrin, and D. F. Mackreth. *Roman Pottery from the Nene Valley: A Guide*. Peterborough: City Museum and Art Gallery, 1980.

- Huggett, J. W. "Imported Grave Goods and the Early Anglo-Saxon Economy." *Medieval Archaeology* 32 (1988): 63–96.
- Hughes, D. O. "Distinguishing Signs: Ear-Rings, Jews, and Franciscan Rhetoric in the Italian Renaissance City." *Past and Present* 112 (1986): 3–59.
- Hughes, S. S., A. R. Millard, C. A. Chenery, G. Nowell, and D. G. Pearson. "Isotopic Analysis of Burials from the Early Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Eastbourne, Sussex, U.K." *Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports* 19 (2018): 513–25.
- Hughes, S. S., A. R. Millard, S. J. Lucy, C. A. Chenery, J. A. Evans, G. Nowell, and D. G. Pearson. "Anglo-Saxon Origins Investigated by Isotopic Analysis of Burials from Berinsfield, Oxfordshire, UK." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 42 (2014): 81–92.
- Hull, M. R. "The Pottery from the Roman Signal-Stations on the Yorkshire Coast." *Archaeological Journal* 89 (1932): 222–53.
- Humphrey, J. H. *Roman Circuses: Arenas for Chariot Racing*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986.
- Hunter, K. L. "Charred Plant Remains." In *The Origins of Mid-Saxon Southampton: Excavations at the Friends Provident St Mary's Stadium 1998–2000*, edited by V. Birbeck, R. J. C. Smith, P. Andrews, N. Stoodley, S. E. James, and R. Goller, 163–73. Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 2005.
- Huntley, J. "The World Is a Bundle of Hay': Investigating Land Management for Animal Fodder Around Vindolanda, Based on Plant Remains." In *Breaking Down Boundaries:*Hadrian's Wall in the 21st Century, edited by R. Collins and M. Symonds, 33–51.

 Portsmouth: R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2013.
- Ingham, D., J. Oetgen, and A. Slowikowski. *Newnham: A Roman Bath House and Estate Centre East of Bedford*. East Anglian Archaeology Report 158. Bedford: Albion Archaeology, 2016.
- Ingold, T. "Making Culture and Weaving the World." In *Matter, Materiality and Modern Culture*, edited by P. M. Graves-Brown, 50–71. London: Routledge, 2000.
- ——. *Making: Anthropology, Archaeology, Art and Architecture.* London: Routledge, 2013.
- ——. The Perception of the Environment: Essays in Livelihood, Dwelling, and Skill. London: Routledge, Taylor and Francis, 2011.
- ——. What Is an Animal. London: Unwin Hyman, 1988.
- Ingvarsson-Sundström, A. Asine III: Supplementary Studies on the Swedish Excavations 1922–1930; Fasc. 2; Children Lost and Found; A Bioarchaeolgical Study of Middle Helladic Children in Asine with a Comparison to Lerna. Stockholm: Svneska institutet i Athen, 2008.
- Inker, P. "Technology as Active Material Culture: The Quoit-Brooch Style." *Medieval Archaeology* 44 (2000): 25–52.
- Ivleva, T. "Britons on the Move: Mobility of British-Born Emigrants in the Roman Empire." *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*, edited by M. Millett, L. Revell, and A. Moore, 245–61. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- "Ivory Plane from Roman Settlement in the North East." British Archaeology 68 (2002): 43-44.
- Jackson, C. M., and H. Foster. "The Last Roman Glass in Britain: Recycling at the Periphery of the Empire." In *Neighbours and Successors of Rome: Traditions of Glass Production and Use in Europe and the Middle East in the Later 1st Millennium AD*, edited by D. Keller, J. Price, and C. Jackson, 6–14. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2014.

- Jackson, C. M., and S. Paynter. "A Great Big Melting Pot: Exploring Patterns of Glass Supply, Consumption, and Recycling in Roman Coppergate, York." *Archaeometry* 58 (2016): 68–95.
- Jackson, C. M., and J. Price. "Analyses of Late Roman Glass from the Commandant's House of the Fort at South Shields, Tyne and Wear, UK." In *Annales du 18e congress de l'Association International pour l'Histoire du Verre*, edited by D. Ignatiadou and A. Antonaras, 175–82. Thessaloniki: Association Internationale pour l'Histoire du Verre, 2012.
- Jackson, D. "Roman Ironworking at Laxton." *Northamptonshire Archaeology* 28 (1998–99): 159. Jackson, R. *Ariconium, Herefordshire: An Iron Age Settlement and Romano-British "Small*

Town." Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2012.

- ———. "Production: Roman Ironworking." In *Excavations at Deansway, Worcester, 1988–89: Romano-British Small Town to Late Medieval City*, edited by H. Dalwood and R. Edwards, 100–105. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2004.
- Jackson, R. P. J., and T. W. Potter. *Excavations at Stonea, Cambridgeshire 1980–85*. London: British Museum, 1996.
- Janes, D. "The Golden Clasp of the Late Roman State." Early Medieval Europe 5 (1996): 127–53.
 Jansen, W. "French Bread and Algerian Wine: Conflicting Identities in French Algeria." In Food, Drink, and Identity: Cooking, Eating and Drinking in Europe Since the Middle Ages, edited by P. Scholliers, 195–218. Oxford: Berg, 2001.
- Jervis, B. "Making Do or Making the World? Tempering Choices in Early-Mid Anglo-Saxon Pottery Manufacture." In *Make-Do and Mend: Archaeologies of Compromise, Repair and Reuse*, edited by B. Jervis and A. Kyle, 67–80. BAR International Series 2408. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2012.
- ——. *Pottery and Social Life in Medieval England: Towards a Relational Approach.* Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2014.
- Jervis, B., L. Barber, L. Blackmore, J. Cotter, C. Jarrett, P. Jones, L. Mepham, and B. Seddon. "Early Anglo-Saxon Pottery in South East England: Recent Work and a Research Framework for the Future." *Medieval Ceramics* 36 (2016): 17–29.
- Johns, C. "The Classification and Interpretation of Romano-British Treasures." *Britannia* 27 (1996): 1–16.
- Johnston, D. E., J. R. B. Arthur, C. R. Metcalfe, A. Eastham, G. C. Morgan, A. G. Woodhead, R. Reece, and A. W. G. Lowther. "A Roman Building at Chalk, near Gravesend." *Britannia* 3 (1972): 112–48.
- Johnstone, C. "Commodities or Logistic? The Role of Equids in Roman Supply Networks." In *Feeding the Roman Army: The Archaeology of Production and Supply in NW Europe*, edited by S. Stallibrass and R. Thomas, 128–45. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2008.
- ——. "Donkeys and Mules." In *Extinctions and Invasions: A Social History of British Fauna*, edited by T. O'Connor and N. Sykes, 17–25. Oxford: Windgather, 2010.
- Jones, A. Memory and Material Culture. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

- ———, ed. Settlement, Burial and Industry in Roman Godmanchester: Excavations in the Extra-Mural Area; The Parks 1998, London Road 1997–8, and Other Investigations. BAR British Series 346. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2003.
- Jones, J. E. The Maritime and Riverine Landscape of the West of Roman Britain: Water Transport on the Atlantic Coasts and Rivers of Britannia. BAR British Series 493. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2009.
- Jones, M. E., and J. Casey. "The Gallic Chronicle Exploded?" Britannia 22 (1991): 212–15.
- ——. "The Gallic Chronicle Restored: A Chronology for the Anglo-Saxon Invasions and the End of Roman Britain." *Britannia* 19 (1988): 367–98.
- Jones, M. U. "Metallurgical Finds from a Multi-Period Settlement at Mucking, Essex." In *Aspects of Early Metallurgy*, edited by W. A. Oddy, 117–20. London: British Museum, 1980.
- Jones, S. *The Archaeology of Ethnicity: Constructing Identities in the Past and the Present.* London: Routledge, 1997.
- Jöns, H. "Zur Eisenverhüttung in Schleswig-Holstein in vor- und frühgeschichtlicher Zeit." *Offa* 49–50 (1992–93): 41–55.
- Joosten, I., J. B. H. Jansen, and H. Kars. "Geochemistry and the Past: Estimation of the Output of a Germanic Iron Production Site in the Netherlands." *Journal of Geochemical Exploration* 62 (1998): 129–37.
- Kamp, K. A. "Working for a Living: Children in the Prehistoric Southwestern Pueblos." In *Children in the Prehistoric Puebloan Southwest*, edited by K. A. Kamp, 71–89. Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 2002.
- Katzenberg, M. A., and N. C. Lovell. "Stable Isotope Variation in Pathological Bone." *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 9 (1999): 316–24.
- Kay, J. E. "Children's Burials in Fifth-Century Britain and Connections to the Roman Past." *Childhood in the Past* 9 (2016): 86–108.
- ——. "Moving from Wales and the West in the Fifth Century: Isotope Evidence for Eastward Migration in Britain." In *The Welsh and the Medieval World: Travel, Migration, and Exile*, edited by P. Skinner. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 2018.
- Keevill, G. D. "An Anglo-Saxon Site at Audlett Drive, Abingdon, Oxfordshire." *Oxoniensia* 57 (1992): 55–79.
- ——. "The Reconstruction of the Romano-British Villa at Redlands Farm, Northamptonshire." In *Architecture in Roman Britain*, edited by P. Johnson and I. Hayes, 44–55. York: Council of British Archaeology, 1996.
- ——. "Redlands Farm, Stanwick, Northamptonshire, SP 962705." Unpublished report, last modified 1992. Oxford Archaeological Unit.
- Keevill, G. D., D. C. A. Shotter, and M. R. McCarthy. "A Solidus of Valentinian II from Scotch Street, Carlisle." *Britannia* 20 (1989): 254–55.
- Kehoe, D. "Contract Labor." In *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel, 114–30. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Kellens, N. "Metal Technology in Late Antiquity: A Bibliographic Note." In *Technology in Transition AD 300–650*, edited by L. Lavan, E. Zanini, and A. Sarantis, 41–51. Leiden: Brill, 2008.
- Keller, D. "Social and Economic Aspects of Glass Recycling." In *TRAC 2004: Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Durham 2004*, edited by J. Bruhn, B. Croxford, and D. Grigoropoulos, 65–78. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2005.
- Kelly, C. Ruling the Later Roman Empire. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2004.

- Kelly, F. Early Irish Farming: A Study Based Mainly on the Law-Texts of the 7th and 8th Centuries AD. Dublin: School of Celtic Studies, Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1997.
- Kenward, H. K., and A. R. Hall. *Biological Evidence from Anglo-Scandinavian Deposits at 16–22 Coppergate*. Archaeology of York 14/7, *The Past Environment of York*. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1995.
- Kilgrove, K., and J. Montgomery. "All Roads Lead to Rome: Exploring Human Migrations to the Eternal City Through Biochemistry of Skeletons from Two Imperial-Era Cemeteries (1st–3rd c AD)." *PLoS ONE* 11 (2016): 1–30. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0147585.
- King, A. "Animal Remains from Temples in Roman Britain." Britannia 36 (2005): 329-69.
- King, A., with C. Grande. "Dinnington and Yarford: Two Roman Villas in South and West Somerset." In *Villas, Sanctuaries and Settlement in the Romano-British Countryside: New Perspectives and Controversies*, edited by M. Henig, G. Soffe, and K. Adcock. Oxford: Oxbow Books, forthcoming.
- King, G. A. "The Alien Presence: Palaeoentomological Approaches to Trade and Migration." Ph.D. diss., University of York, 2009.
- ———. "Establishing a Foothold or Six: Insect Tales of Trade and Migration." In *Mobility, Transition and Change in Prehistory and Classical Antiquity: Proceedings of the Graduate Archaeology Organisation Conference on the Fourth and Fifth of April 2008 at Hertford College, Oxford, UK*, edited by P. R. Preston and K. Schörle, 120–30. BAR International Series 2534. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2013.
- King, G. A., H. Kenward, E. Schmidt, and D. Smith. "Six-Legged Hitchhikers: An Archaeobiologeographical Account of the Early Dispersal of Grain Beetles." *Journal of the North Atlantic* 23 (2014): 1–18.
- Kinsley, A. G. *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Millgate, Newark on Trent, Nottinghamshire*. Nottingham: Department of Classics and Archaeological Studies University of Nottingham, 1989.
- ———. Broughton Lodge: Excavations on the Romano-British Settlement and Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Broughton Lodge, Willoughby-on-the-Wolds, Nottinghamshire 1964—8. Nottingham: University of Nottingham, 1993.
- Kirby, D. P. The Earliest English Kings. London: Routledge, 2000.
- Kirk, J. R., and E. T. Leeds. "Three Early Saxon Graves from Dorchester, Oxon." *Oxoniensia* 17–18 (1954): 63–76.
- Knapp, R. Invisible Romans. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2011.
- Knipper, C., A.-F. Maurer, D. Peters, C. Meyer, M. Brauns, S. J. G. Galer, U. von Freeden, B. Schöne, H. Meller, and K. W. Alt. "Mobility in Thuringia or Mobile Thuringians: A Strontium Isotope Study from Early Medieval Central Germany." In *Population Dynamics in Pre-History and Early History: New Approaches Using Stable Isotopes and Genetics*, edited by E. Kaiser, J. Burger, and W. Schier, 287–310. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2012.
- Knipper, C., D. Peters, C. Meyer, A.-F. Maurer, A. Muhl, B. R. Schöne, and K. W. Alt. "Dietary Reconstruction in Migration Period Central Germany: A Carbon and Nitrogen Isotope Study." *Archaeological and Anthropological Sciences* 5 (2013): 17–35.
- Knol, E. "Anglo-Saxon Migration Reflected in Cemeteries in the Northern Netherlands." In Foreigners in Early Medieval Europe: Thirteen International Studies on Early Medieval

- *Mobility*, edited by D. Quast, 112–29. Mainz: Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums, 2009.
- Kohring, S. "Conceptual Knowledge as Technologically Materialised: A Case Study of Pottery Production, Consumption, and Community Practice." In *Embodied Knowledge: Historical Perspectives on Belief and Technology*, edited by M. L. Stig Sørensen and K. Rebay-Salisbury, 106–16. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2013.
- Kolb, M. J. "Labor, Mobilization, Ethnohistory, and the Archaeology of Community in Hawai'i." *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 4 (1997): 265–85.
- Kooistra, L. I., M. van Dinter, M. K. Dütting, P. van Rijn, and C. Cavallo. "Could the Local Population of the Lower Rhine Delta Supply the Roman Army? Part 2: Modelling the Carrying Capacity of the Delta Using Archaeological, Palaeo-Ecological and Geomorphological Data." *Journal of Archaeology in the Low Countries* 5 (2014): 5–50.
- Kostanti, K. "'Missing Infants': Giving Life to Aspects of Childhood in Mycenaean Greece via Intermural Burials." In *Children, Death, and Burial: Archaeological Discourses*, edited by E. Murphy and M. Le Roy, 107–23. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Kramer, C. "Ceramic Ethnoarchaeology." Annual Review of Anthropology 14 (1985): 77–102.
- Kreuz, A. "Becoming a Roman Farmer: Preliminary Report on the Environmental Evidence from the Romanization Project." In *Roman Germany: Studies in Cultural Interaction*, edited by J. Creighton, R. J. A. Wilson, and D. Krausse, 71–98. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1999.
- Krol, T. N., K. Struckmeyer, and A. Nieuwhof. "Anglo-Saxon Style Pottery from the Northern Netherlands and North-Western Germany: Fabrics and Finish, Regional and Chronological Patterns, and Their Implications." *Archaeometry* 60 (2018): 713–30.
- Krsmanovic, D., and W. Anderson. "Paths of the Dead—Interpreting Funerary Practice at Roman-Period Pessinus, Central Anatolia." *Melbourne Historical Journal* 40 (2012): 58–87.
- Krusch, B., and W. Levison, eds. *Gregoriepiscopi Turonensis, Historiarum libri X,* MGH Scriptores rerum Merovingicarum. Vol. 1, part 1. Hanover: Impensis bibliopholii Hahniani, 1937–51.
- Kuijper, W., and H. Turner. "Diet of a Roman Centurion at Alphen aan den Rijn, the Netherlands, in the First Century AD." *Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology* 73 (1992): 187–204.
- Ladle, L. Excavations at Bestwall Quarry, Wareham 1992–2005. Vol. 2, The Iron Age and Later Landscape. Dorchester: Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society, 2012.
- Laefer, D. F., and J. P. Manke. "Building Reuse Assessment for Sustainable Urban Reconstruction." *Journal of Construction Engineering and Management* 134 (2008): 217–27.
- Lakin, D., with F. Seeley, J. Bird, K. Reilly, and C. Ainsley. *The Roman Tower at Shadwell, London: A Reappraisal.* London: MoLAS, 2002.
- Lambrick, G. "The Development of Late Prehistoric and Roman Farming on the Thames Gravels." In *Developing Landscapes of Lowland Britain: The Archaeology of the British Gravels: A Review*, edited by M. Fulford and E. Nichols, 78–105. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1992.
- Lancaster, L. "Roman Engineering and Construction." In *Oxford Handbook of Engineering and Technology in the Classical World*, edited by J. P. Oleson, 256–84. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

- Lang, J. "Roman Iron and Steel: A Review." *Materials and Manufacturing Processes* 32 (2017): 857–66.
- Lang, J., and B. Ager. "Swords of the Anglo-Saxon and Viking Periods in the British Museum: A Radiographic Study." In *Weapons and Warfare in Anglo-Saxon England*, edited by S. Chadwick Hawkes, 85–122. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1989.
- Latour, B. *Reassembling the Social: An Introduction to Actor-Network-Theory*. Clarendon Lectures in Management Studies. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Lawrence, S., and P. Booth. "Iron Age Settlement and Roman Villa at Thurnham, Kent." Unpublished report, last modified 2006. Oxford Wessex Archaeology Joint Venture. https://doi.org/10.5284/1008824.
- Lawrence, S., and A. Smith. *Between Villa and Town: Excavations of a Roadside Settlement and Shrine at Higham Ferrers, Northamptonshire*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology, 2009.
- Lawson, B. The Language of Space. Oxford: Elsevier, 2001.
- Leach, P. "Crossgates: Archaeological Excavations 1989." Unpublished report, last modified 1989. Birmingham University Field Archaeological Unit.
- Leach, S., H. Eckhardt, C. Chenery, G. Müldner, and M. Lewis. "A Lady of York: Migration, Ethnicity and Identity in Roman Britain." *Antiquity* 84 (2010): 131–45.
- Leach, S., M. Lewis, C. Chenery, G. Müldner, and H. Eckhardt. "Migration and Diversity in Roman Britain: A Multidisciplinary Approach to the Identification of Immigrants in Roman York, England." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 140 (2009): 546–61.
- Leahy, K. "A Deposit of Early Medieval Iron Objects from Scraptoft, Leicestershire." *Medieval Archaeology* 57 (2013): 223–37.
- ——. "Interrupting the Pots": The Excavation of Cleatham Anglo-Saxon Cemetery, North Lincolnshire. CBA Research Report 155. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2007.
- Leahy, K. (with an appendix by B. Ager). "Soldiers and Settlers in Britain, Fourth to Fifth Century—Revisited." In *Collectanea Antiqua: Essays in Memory of Sonia Chadwick Hawkes*, edited by M. Henig and T. J. Smith, 133–43. BAR International Series 1673. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2007.
- Lee, A. D. War in Late Antiquity: A Social History. Oxford: Blackwell, 2007.
- ——. "Warfare and the State." In *The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Warfare*, vol. 2, *Rome from the Late Republic to the Late Empire*, edited by P. Sabin, H. Van Wees, and M. Whitby, 379–423. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Leech, R., E. M. Besly, R. F. Everton, and E. Fowler. "The Excavation of a Romano-British Farmstead and Cemetery on Bradley Hill, Somerton, Somerset." *Britannia* 12 (1981): 177–252.
- Lefebvre, A., M. Mondy, H. Cabart, F. Decanter, and M. Feller. "Premières données sur l'archéologie funéraire de l'Antiquité tardive dans la cité des Médiomatriques: L'example d'Uckange (Moselle)." *Revue archéologique de l'Est* 62 (2013): 253–81.
- Lentacker, A., A. Ervynck, and W. Van Neer. "Gastronomy or Religion? The Animal Remains from the *Mithreaeum* at Tienen (Belgium)." In *Behaviour Behind Bones: The Zooarchaeology of Ritual, Religion, Status and Identity; Proceedings of the 9th Conference of the International Council of Archaeozoology, Durham, August 2002, edited by S. J. O'Day, W. Van Neer, and A. Ervynck, 77–94. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2004.*

- ——. "The Symbolic Meaning of the Cock. The Animal Remains from the *Mithraeum* at Tienen (Belgium)." In *Roman Mithraism: The Evidence of the Small Finds [Papers of the International Conference, Tienen 7–8 November 2001]*, edited by M. Martens and G. De Boe, 57–80. Brussels: Museum Het Toreke, 2004.
- Leveau, P. "The Western Provinces." In *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*, edited by W. Scheidel, I. Morris, and R. P. Saller, 649–70. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Lévi-Strauss, C. Anthropology of Myth: Lectures 1951–82. Oxford: Blackwell, 1987.
- Lewis, E. M. "The Role of *ollae perforatae* in Understanding Horticulture, Planting Techniques, Garden Design, and Plant Trade in the Roman World." In *The Archaeology of Crop Fields and Gardens Archaeology, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain, 1–3 June 2006*, edited by J.-P. Morel, J. T. Juan, and J. C. Matamala, 207–19. Bari: Edipuglia, 2006.
- Lewit, T. "Bones in the Bathhouse: Re-Evaluating the Notion of 'Squatter Occupation' in 5th–7th Century Villas." In *Dopo la fine delle ville: Le campagne dal VI al IX secolo*, edited by G. P. Brogiolo, M. Valenti, and A. Chavarría Arnau, 251–62. Mantua: Societá Archeologica, 2005.
- ——. "'Vanishing Villas': What Happened to Élite Rural Habitation in the West in the 5th–6th C?" *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 16 (2003): 260–74.
- Libanius. *Selected Orations*. Vol. 1. Edited and translated by A. F. Norman. Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1969.
- Liddiard, R. The Medieval Park: New Perspectives. Macclesfield: Windgather, 2007.
- Light, T., and P. Ellis. *Bucknowle: A Romano-British Villa and Its Antecedents; Excavations* 1976–1991. Dorchester: Dorchester Natural History and Archaeology Society, 2009.
- Livarda, A. "Introduction and Dispersal of Exotic Food Plants into Europe During the Roman and Medieval Periods." Ph.D. diss., University of Leicester, 2008.
- ——. "New Temptations? Olive, Cherry, and Mulberry in Roman and Medieval Europe." In *Food and Drink in Archaeology 1: University of Nottingham Postgraduate Conference* 2007, edited by S. Baker, 73–83. Totnes: Prospect Books, 2008.
- ——. "Spicing Up Life in Northwestern Europe: Exotic Food Plant Imports in the Roman and Medieval World." *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 20 (2011): 143–64.
- Livarda, A., and H. A. Orengo. "Reconstructing the Roman London Flavourscape: New Insights into the Exotic Food Plant Trade Using Network and Spatial Analyses." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 55 (2015): 244–52.
- Livarda, A., and M. van der Veen. "Social Access and Dispersal of Condiments in North-West Europe from the Roman to the Medieval Period." *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 17 (2008): 201–9.
- Lodwick, L. "Condiments Before Claudius: New Plant Foods at the Late Iron Age Oppidum at Silchester, UK." *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 23 (2014): 543–49.
- ———. "Identifying Ritual Deposition of Plant Remains: A Case Study of Stone Pine Cones in Roman Britain." In *TRAC 2014: Proceedings of the Twenty-Fourth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Which Took Place at the University of Reading, 27–30 March 2014*, edited by T. Brindle, M. Allen, E. Durham, and A. Smith, 54–69. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2015.
- Lodwick, L. A. "Evergreen Plants in Roman Britain and Beyond: Movement, Meaning and Materiality." *Britannia* 48 (2017): 135–73.

- Long, D. A., K. Steedman, and L. Vere-Stevens. "The Goodmanham Plane: A Unique Roman Plane, of the Fourth Century AD, Discovered in Yorkshire in AD 2000." *Tools and Trades* 13 (2002): 9–20.
- Loseby, S. T. "Post-Roman Economies." In *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel, 334–60. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Lounsbury, C. R. "Architecture and Cultural History." In *The Oxford Handbook of Material Culture Studies*, edited by D. Hicks and M. C. Beaudry, 484–501. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Lovell, J. "Excavation of a Romano-British Farmstead at RNAS Yeovilton." *Somerset Archaeology and Natural History* 149 (2006): 7–70.
- Loveluck, C., and D. Tys. "Coastal Societies, Exchange, and Identity Along the Channel and Southern North Sea Shores of Europe, AD 600–1000." *Journal of Maritime Archaeology* 1 (2006): 140–69.
- Loveluck, C. P. "Acculturation, Migration, and Exchange: The Formation of Anglo-Saxon Society in the English Peak District, 400–700 AD." In *Europe Between Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages*, edited by J. Bintliff and H. Hamerow, 84–98. BAR International Series 617. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1995.
- ——. "The Development of the Anglo-Saxon Landscape, Economy, and Society 'on Driffield,' East Yorkshire, 400–750 AD." *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 9 (1996): 25–48.
- Lucy, S. "Children in Early Medieval Cemeteries." *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 13 (1994): 21–34.
- ——. "Odd Goings-On at Mucking: Interpreting the Latest Romano-British Pottery Horizon." Internet Archaeology 41 (2016): https://doi.org/10.11141/ia.41.6.
- Lucy, S., C. Evans, R. Jefferies, G. Appleby, and C. J. Going. *Romano-British Settlement and Cemeteries at Mucking: Excavations by Margaret and Tom Jones, 1965–1978.* CAU Landscape Archives Series, Historiography and Fieldwork 3/Mucking 5. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2016.
- Lucy, S., J. Tipper, and A. Dickens. *The Anglo-Saxon Settlement and Cemetery at Bloodmore Hill, Carlton Colville, Suffolk.* East Anglian Archaeology Report 131. Cambridge: Cambridge Archaeological Unit, 2009.
- Luke, M., and M. Phillips. "Preliminary Report on the Archaeological Investigation of a Romano-British Cemetery at Burton Latimer, Northamptonshire." Unpublished report, last modified 2011. Albion Archaeology. doi:10.5284/1033894.
- Luley, B. P. "Cooking, Class, and Colonial Transformations in Roman Mediterranean France." *American Journal of Archaeology* 118 (2014): 33–60.
- Lunnon, J., and R. Martlew. "An Anglo-Saxon Amulet Canister from Arncliffe, North Yorkshire." *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 88 (2016): 235–37.
- Lütkenhaus, W. "Observations on Zosimus' British 'Cities." Britannia 43 (2012): 268-70.
- Lyne, M. A. B. "Appendix 2." In "An Archaeological Evaluation at 130–162 the Highway (Tobacco Dock Factory Shops, Phase 11—New Building) London Borough of Tower Hamlets," edited by A. Douglas. Unpublished report, last modified 1997. Pre-Construct Archaeology, 1997. https://doi.org/10.5284/1027293.
- ——. "Appendix 2: Assessment of the Roman Pottery." In "Phased Summary and Assessment Document of the Excavation at 172–176 the Highway, London Borough of Tower

- Hamlets E1, HGA02," edited by A. Douglas and B. Sudds, 197–228. Unpublished report, last modified 2004. Pre-Construct Archaeology. https://doi.org/10.5284/1027295.
- ------. "The End of Roman Pottery Production in Southern Britain." *Internet Archaeology* 41 (2016): https://doi.org/10.11141/ia.41.7.
- ——. "The Late Iron Age and Romano-British Pottery Production Sites at Redcliff Farm and Stoborough." *Dorset Natural History and Archaeological Society* 124 (2002): 45–99.
- ——. "Late Roman Handmade Wares in South-East Britain." 3 vols. Ph.D. diss., Reading University, 1994.
- ——. "The Pottery Supply to Roman Sussex." In *The Archaeology of Sussex to A.D. 2000*, edited by D. Rudling, 141–50. King's Lynn: Heritage Marketing and Publications on Behalf of the Centre for Continuing Education, University of Sussex, 2003.
- Lyne, M. A. B., and R. S. Jefferies. *The Alice Holt/Farnham Roman Pottery Industry*. Research Report 30. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1979.
- Lyngstøm, H. "Farmers, Smelters, and Smiths." In *Prehistoric and Medieval Direct Iron Smelting in Scandinavia and Europe: Aspects of Technology and Science*, edited by L. C. Nørbach, 21–25. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press, 2003.
- Maas, M., and D. Ruths. "Road Connectivity and the Structure of Ancient Empires: A Case Study from Late Antiquity." In *Highways, Byways, and Road Systems in the Pre-Modern World*, edited by S. E. Alcock, J. Bodel, and R. J. A. Talbert, 255–64. London: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.
- MacGregor, A, and E. Bolick. *Summary Catalogue of the Anglo-Saxon Collections*. Oxford: Ashmolean Museum, 1993.
- Mackey, R. "The Welton Villa—a View of Social and Economic Change During the Roman Period in East Yorkshire." In *Further Light on the Parisi: Recent Research in Iron Age and Roman East Yorkshire*, edited by P. Halkon, 21–32. Hull: University of Hull, Department of History, 1999.
- MacKinnon, M. "Tails' of Romanization: Animals and Inequality in the Roman Mediterranean Context." In *Animals and Inequality in the Ancient World*, edited by B. S. Arbuckle and S. A. McCarty, 315–34. Boulder: University of Colorado Press, 2015.
- Mackreth, D. F. Orton Hall Farm: A Roman and Early Anglo-Saxon Farmstead. East Anglian Archaeology Report 76. Manchester: Nene Valley Archaeological Trust, 1996.
- Madgwick, R., J. Lewis, V. Grimes, and P. Guest. "On the Hoof: Exploring the Supply of Animals to the Roman Legionary Fortress at Caerleon Using Strontium ⁸⁷Sr/⁸⁶Sr Isotope Analysis." *Archaeological and Anthropological Science* (2017): 1–13. doi 10.1007/s12520-017-0539-9.
- Madgwick, R., N. Sykes, H. Miller, R. Symmons, J. Morris, and A. Lamb. "Fallow Deer (*Dama dama dama*) Management in Roman South-East Britain." *Archaeological and Anthropological Sciences* 5 (2013): 111–22.
- Magnus, B. "Brooches on the Move in Migration Period Europe." *Fornvännen* 99 (2004): 273–83.
- Magoula, O. "Usage and Meaning of Early Medieval Textiles: A Structural Analysis of Vestimentary Systems in Francia and Anglo-Saxon England." 2 vols. Ph.D. diss., University of Birmingham, 2008.
- Maldonado Ramirez, A. D. "Christianity and Burial in Late Iron Age Scotland, AD 400–650." Ph.D. diss., University of Glasgow, 2011.
- Malim, T. "A Romano-British Temple Complex and Anglo-Saxon Burials at Gallows Hill,

- Swaffham Prior." Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society 95 (2006): 91–114. . Stonea and the Roman Fens. Stroud: Tempus, 2005. Maloney, J. "Recent Work on London's Defences." In Roman Urban Defences in the West, edited by J. Maloney and B. Hobley, 96–117. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1983. Maltby, M. "The Animal Bones from a Romano-British Well at Oakridge II, Basingstoke." Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeology Society 49 (1993): 47–76. —. "Chop and Change: Specialist Cattle Carcass Processing in Roman Britain." In TRAC 2006: Proceedings of the Sixteenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Which Took Place at the University of Cambridge, 24–25 March 2006, edited by B. Croxford, 59-79. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007. —. "Domestic Fowl on Romano-British Sites: Inter-Site Comparisons of Abundance." International Journal of Osteoarchaeology 7 (1997): 402–14. —. Feeding a Roman Town: Environmental Evidence from Excavations in Winchester, 1972–1985. Winchester: Winchester Museums, 2010. —. "Zooarchaeology and the Interpretation of Depositions in Shafts." In *Integrating Social* and Environmental Archaeologies: Reconsidering Deposition, edited by J. Morris and M. Maltby, 24–32. BAR International Series 2077. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2010. Maltby, M., M. Allen, J. Best, T. Fothergill, and B. Demarchi. "Counting Roman Chickens: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Human-Chicken Interactions in Roman Britain." Journal of Archaeological Science: Reports 19 (2018): 1003–15. Manning, W. H. Catalogue of the Romano-British Iron Tools, Fittings, and Weapons in the British Museum. London: British Museum, 1985. —. "A Hoard of Late Roman Ironwork from Sibson, Huntingdonshire." In Form and Fabric: Studies in Rome's Material Past in Honour of B. R. Hartley, edited by J. Bird, 281–95. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1998. —. "Industry." In Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use, edited by L. Allason-Jones, 68–88. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. —. "Ironwork Hoards in Iron Age and Roman Britain." *Britannia* 3 (1972): 224–50.
- Limes, edited by R. Collins and F. McIntosh, 11–17. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2014. Mannoni, T. "The Transmission of Craft Techniques According to the Principles of Material Culture: Continuity and Rupture." In *Technology in Transition AD 300–650*, edited by L. Lavan, E. Zanini, and A. Sarantis, xli–lx. Leiden: Brill, 2008.

- Mapelli, C., W. Nicodemi, R. F. Riva, M. Vedani, and E. Gariboldi. "Nails of the Roman Legionary at Inchtuthil." *Metallurgia Italiana* 101 (2009): 51–58.
- Marney, P. T., and R. J. Williams. "Roman Pottery from Saxon Contexts at Pennyland." In *Pennyland and Hartigans: Two Iron Age and Saxon Sites in Milton Keynes*, edited by R. J. Williams, 243–45. Aylesbury: Buckingham Archaeological Society, 1993.
- Martin, L., J. Richardson, and I. Roberts. *Iron Age and Roman Settlements at Wattle Syke*. Leeds: Archaeological Services WYAS, 2013.
- Martin, P., and S. Driscoll. "Excavation of a Romano-British Site, Butleigh, Somerset Season One 2009." Unpublished report, last modified 2009. Absolute Archaeology. https://doi.org/10.5284/1029089.
- Martin, T. "Riveting Biographies: The Theoretical Implications of Early Anglo-Saxon Brooch Repair, Customisation and Use-Adaptation." In *Make-Do and Mend: Archaeologies of*

- Compromise, Repair and Reuse, edited by B. Jervis and A. Kyle, 53–65. BAR International Series 2408. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2012.
- Martin, T., and D. Dufournier. "Recherches sur la diffusion de la 'Black Burnished Ware' sur le littoral bas-normand au IVe s. de notre ère." In *Actes du 105e Congrès National des Sociétés Savantes, Caen, 1980*, 65–83. Paris: CTHS, 1983.
- Martin, T. F. The Cruciform Brooch in Anglo-Saxon England. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2015.
- ——. "Identity and the Cruciform Brooch in Early Anglo-Saxon England: An Investigation of Style, Mortuary Context, and Use." 4 vols. Ph.D. diss., University of Sheffield, 2011.
- Martin, T. S. "Techniques for Exploring Context, Deposition, and Chronology." In *Roman Finds: Context and Theory*, edited by R. Hingley and S. Willis, 86–99. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007.
- Martiniano, R., A. Caffell, M. Holst, K. Hunter-Mann, J. Montgomery, G. Müldner, R. L. McLaughlin, M. D. Teasdale, W. van Rheenen, J. H. Veldink, L. H. van den Berg, O. Hardiman, M. Carroll, S. Roskams, J. Oxley, C. Morgan, M. G. Thomas, I. Barnes, C. McDonnell, M. J. Collins, and D. G. Bradley. "Genomic Signals of Migration and Continuity in Britain Before the Anglo-Saxons." *Nature Communications* 7 (2016): 1–8. doi: 10.1038/ncomms10326.
- Martins, C. Becoming Consumers: Looking Beyond Wealth as an Explanation of Villa Variability. BAR British Series 403. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2005.
- Martyn, A., N. Blick, T. Brindle, T. Evans, M. Fulford, N. Holbrook, J. D. Richards, and A. Smith. "The Rural Settlement of Roman Britain: An Online Resource." Last modified 2016. http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/romangl/map.html.
- Mason, A. "Buried Buckets: Rethinking Ritual Behavior Before England's Conversion." *Haskins Society Journal* 20 (2008): 3–18.
- Mason, A. P. J. "Listening to the Early Medieval Dead: Religious Practices in Eastern Britain, 400–900 CE." Ph.D. diss., Boston College, 2012.
- Matthews, C. L. "A Romano-British Inhumation Cemetery at Dunstable." *Bedfordshire Archaeological Journal* 15 (1981): 1–73.
- Matthews, C.L., and S. Chadwick Hawkes. "Early Saxon Settlements and Burials on Puddlehill, near Dunstable, Bedfordshire," *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 4 (1985): 59–115.
- Matthews, J. F. "Olympiodorus of Thebes and the History of the West (AD 470–425)." *Journal of Roman Studies* 60 (1970): 79–97.
- Mattingly, D. J. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011.
- ——. "Metals and *Metalla*: A Roman Copper-Mining Landscape in the Wadi Faynan, Jordan." In D. J. Mattingly, *Imperialism, Power and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*, rev. ed., 167–200. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011.
- Maull, A. "Bicester Park Phase 4: Archaeological Excavation July–October 2004; Assessment Report and Updated Project Design." Unpublished report, last modified 2005. Northamptonshire Archaeology. https://doi.org/10.5284/1028238.
- Mays, S. "The Archaeology and History of Infanticide, and Its Occurrence in Earlier British Populations." In *Children and Material Culture*, edited by J. Sofaer Derevenski, 180–90. London: Routledge, 2000.
- ——. "Comment on 'A Bayesian Approach to Ageing Perinatal Skeletal Material from Archaeological Sites: Implications for the Evidence of Infanticide in Roman Britain' by

- R. L. Gowland and A. T. Chamberlain." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 30 (2003): 1695–700.
- ———. "Infanticide in Roman Britain." *Antiquity* 67 (1999): 883–88.
- Mays, S., and J. Eyers. "Perinatal Infant Death at the Roman Villa Site at Hambleden, Buckinghamshire, England." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 38 (2011): 1931–38.
- McCarthy, M. "A Post-Roman Sequence at Carlisle Cathedral." *Archaeological Journal* 171 (2014): 185–257.
- ——. The Romano-British Peasant: Towards a Study of People, Landscapes, and Work During the Roman Occupation of Britain. Oxford: Windgather, 2013.
- McConnell, J. R., A. I. Wilson, A. Stohl, M. M. Arienzo, N. J. Chellman, S. Eckhardt, E. M. Thompson, A. M. Pollard, and J. P. Steffensen. "Lead Pollution Recorded in Greenland Ice Indicates European Emissions Tracked Plagues, Wars, and Imperial Expansion During Antiquity." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 115 (2018): 5726–31.
- McCormick, M. Origins of the European Economy: Communications and Commerce AD 300–900. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- ------. "Rats, Communications, and Plague: Towards an Ecological History." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 34 (2003): 1–25.
- McDonald, T. "Welwyn Hall, Welwyn, Hertfordshire: An Archaeological Excavation." Unpublished report, last modified 1995. Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust.
- McDonald, T., and A. Pearson. "Excavations at Welwyn Hall, Welwyn, Hertfordshire Research Archive Report." Unpublished report, last modified 2012. Archaeological Solutions. https://doi.org/10.5284/1021930.
- McDonnell, G. "Iron and Its Alloys in the Fifth to Eleventh Centuries AD in England." World Archaeology 20 (1989): 373–82.
- ——. "Ore, Slag, Iron, and Steel." In *Iron for Archaeologists*, edited by P. Crew and S. Crew, 3–7. Plas Tan y Bwlch: Snowdonia National Park Study Centre, 1995.
- McDonnell, G., E. Blakelock, and S. Rubinson. "The Iron Economy of Wharram Percy—Modelling the Anglo-Saxon Iron Working Landscape." In S. Wrathmell, "Wharram Percy Archives." Unpublished report (data set), last modified 2012. Archaeological Data Service. https://doi.org/10.5284/1000415.
- McFarlane, D. A., J. Lundberg, and H. Neff. "A Speleothem Record of Early British and Roman Mining at Charterhouse, Mendip, England." *Archaeometry* 56 (2014): 431–43.
- McKerracher, M. Farming Transformed in Anglo-Saxon England: Agriculture in the Long Eighth Century. Oxford: Windgather, 2018.
- McKinley, J. A. "A Conversion-Period Cemetery at Woodlands, Aldwick-le-Street, South Yorkshire." *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 88 (2016): 77–120.
- McManus, E., J. Montgomery, J. Evans, A. Lamb, R. Brettell, and J. Jelsma. "To the Land or to the Sea': Diet and Mobility in Early Medieval Frisia." *Journal of Island and Coastal Archaeology* 8 (2013): 255–77.
- McWhirr, A., L. Viner, and C. Wells. *Romano-British Cemeteries at Cirencester*. Cirencester: Cirencester Excavation Committee, 1982.
- Meadows, I. *An Anglian Warrior Burial from Wollaston*. Northampton: Northamptonshire Archaeology, 2004.
- ——. "The Roman and Early Saxon Periods." In "Nene Valley Archaeological and Environmental Synthesis," edited by Northampshire Archaeology, University of Exeter,

- 89–124. Unpublished report, last modified 2009. York: Archaeology Data Service. https://doi.org/10.5284/1000170.
- Meaney, A. L. "Women, Witchcraft and Magic in Anglo-Saxon England." In *Superstition and Popular Medicine in Anglo-Saxon England*, edited by D. G. Scragg, 9–40. Manchester: Manchester Centre for Anglo-Saxon Studies, 1989.
- Meates, G. W. *The Roman Villa at Lullingstone, Kent.* Vol. 1, *The Site*. Chichester: Kent Archaeological Society, 1979.
- Medlycott, M. *The Roman Town of Great Chesterford*. East Anglian Archaeology Report 137. Chelmsford: Essex County Council, 2011.
- Meharg, A. A., K. J. Edwards, J. E. Schofield, A. Raab, J. Feldman, A. Moran, C. L. Bryant, B. Thornton, and J. J. C. Dawson. "First Comprehensive Peat Depositional Records for Tin, Lead and Copper Associated with the Antiquity of Europe's Largest Cassiterite Deposits." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 39 (2012): 717–27.
- Mellor, A. S., and R. Goodchild. "The Roman Villa at Atworth, Wilts." *Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine* 49 (1940–42): 46–95.
- Meredith, J. The Iron Industry of the Forest of Dean. Stroud: Tempus, 2006.
- Merrifield, R. The Archaeology of Ritual and Magic. New York: New Amsterdam, 1988.
- Meskell, L. "Dying Young: The Experience of Death at Deir el Medina." *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 13 (1994): 35–45.
- Mighall, T. M., J. P. Grattan, J. A. Lees, S. Timberlake, and S. Forsyth. "An Atmospheric Pollution History for Lead-Zinc Mining from the Ystwyth Valley, Dyfed, Mid-Wales, UK as Recorded by an Upland Blanket Peat." *Geochemistry: Exploration, Environment, Analysis* 2 (2002): 175–84.
- Miles, D. Archaeology at Barton Court Farm, Abingdon, Oxon: An Investigation of Neolithic, Iron Age, Romano-British, and Saxon Settlements. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1986.
- Miller, D. "Coca-Cola: A Black Sweet Drink from Trinidad." In *Material Cultures: Why Some Things Matter*, edited by D. Miller, 169–87. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998.

 ———. *The Comfort of Things*. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2008.
- ——. Stuff. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2010.
- Miller, H., R. F. Carden, J. Evans, A. Lamb, R. Madgwick, D. Osborne, R. Symmons, and N. Sykes. "Dead or Alive? Investigating Long-Distance Transport of Live Fallow Deer and Their Body Parts in Antiquity." *Environmental Archaeology* 21 (2016): 246–59.
- Miller, H. M. L. "Comparing Landscapes of Transportation: Riverine-Oriented and Land-Oriented in the Indus Civilization and the Mughal Empire." In *Space and Spatial Analysis in Archaeology*, edited by E. C. Roberts, J. D. Seibert, D. C. Fernandez, and M. U. Zender, 281–91. Calgary: University of Calgary Press, 2006.
- Millett, M. 2016. "By Small Things Revealed': Rural Settlement and Society." In *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*, edited by M. Millett, L. Revell, and A. Moore, 699–719. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- "The Dating of Farnham (Alice Holt) Pottery." Britannia 10 (1979): 121–37.
 "Interpreting Local and Indigenous Ritual." Archaeological Dialogues 4 (1997): 154–55.
 The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- ——. "Roman Kent." In *The Archaeology of Kent to AD 800*, edited by J. H. Williams, 135–86. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2007.

- . Shiptonthorpe East Yorkshire: Archaeological Studies of a Romano-British Roadside Settlement. Leeds: Yorkshire Archaeological Society, 2006.
- Millett, M., and R. Gowland. "Infant and Child Burial Rites in Roman Britain: A Study from East Yorkshire." *Britannia* 46 (2015): 171–89.
- Millett, M., and D. Graham. *Excavations on the Romano-British Small Town at Neatham, Hampshire 1969–1979*. Gloucester: Hampshire Field Club, 1986.
- Millett, M., and T. Wilmott. "Rethinking Richborough." In *The Archaeology of Roman Towns: Studies in Honour of John S. Wacher*, edited by P. Wilson, 184–94. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2003.
- Mills, P. "The Supply and Distribution of Ceramic Building Material in Roman Britain." In *Local Economies? Production and Exchange of Inland Regions in Late Antiquity*, edited by L. Lavan, 451–69. Late Antique Archaeology 10. Leiden: Brill, 2013.
- Minniti, C., S. Valenzuela-Lamas, J. Evans, and U. Albarella. "Widening the Market: Strontium Isotope Analysis on Cattle Teeth from Owslebury (Hampshire, UK) Highlights Changes in Livestock Supply Between the Iron Age and the Roman Period." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 42 (2014): 305–14.
- Mitchelson, N. "A Late Fourth-Century Occupation Site at Seamer, Near Scarborough." *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 37 (1950): 42–48.
- ——. "Roman Malton: The Civilian Settlement; Excavations in Orchard Field, 1949–1952." *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 41 (1964): 209–61.
- Moffett, L. "The Archaeology of Medieval Plant Food." In *Food in Medieval England: Diet and Nutrition*, edited by C. M. Woolgar, D. Serjeantson, and T. Waldron, 41–55. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- ——. "Food Plants on Archaeological Sites: The Nature of the Archaeobotanical Record." In *The Oxford Handbook of Anglo-Saxon Archaeology*, edited by H. Hamerow, D. A. Hinton, and S. Crawford, 346–60. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Molleson, T. "Demographic Implications of Age Structure of Early English Cemetery Samples." *Actes des Journees Anthropologiques* 5 (1991): 113–21.
- Molnár, M., I. János, L. Szücs, and L. Szathmáry. "Artificially Deformed Crania from the Hun-Germanic Period (5th–6th Century AD) in Northeastern Hungary: Historical and Morphological Analysis." *Journal of Neurosurgery: Neurosurgical Focus* 36 (2014): 1–9.
- Montgomery, J. "Lead and Strontium Isotope Compositions of Human Dental Tissues as an Indicator of Ancient Exposure and Population Dynamics." Ph.D. diss., University of Bradford, 2002.
- ——. "Passports from the Past: Investigating Human Dispersals Using Strontium Isotope Analysis of Tooth Enamel." *Annals of Human Biology* 37 (2010): 325–46.
- Montgomery, J., J. Evans, C. Chenery, and G. Müldner. "Stable Isotope Analysis of Bone." In M. Carver, C. Hills, and J. Scheschkewitz, *Wasperton: A Roman, British and Anglo-Saxon Community in Central England*, 48–49. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2009.
- Montgomery, J., J. Evans, S. R. Chenery, V. Pashley, and K. Killgrove. "Gleaming, White, and Deadly': Using Lead to Track Human Exposure and Geographic Origins in the Roman Period in Britain." *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, supplementary ser., 78 (2010): 199–226.

- Montgomery, J., J. A. Evans, D. Powlesland, and C. A. Roberts. "Continuity or Colonization in Anglo-Saxon England? Isotope Evidence for Mobility, Subsistence Practice, and Status at West Heslerton." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 126 (2005): 123–38.
- Moore, A. "Hearth and Home: The Burial of Infants Within Romano-British Domestic Contexts." *Childhood in the Past* 2 (2009): 33–54.
- Moore, J. W. "An Anglo-Saxon Settlement at Wykeham, North Yorkshire." *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 41 (1965): 403–44.
- ——. "Excavations at Oxford Science Park, Littlemore, Oxford." *Oxoniensia* 66 (2001): 163–219.
- Moorhead, S., and P. Walton. "Coinage at the End of Roman Britain." In AD 410: The History and Archaeology of Late and Post-Roman Britain, edited by F. K. Haarer, 99–116. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2014.
- Moorhead, T. S. N. "A Reappraisal of the Roman Coins Found in J. W. Brooke's Excavation of a Late Roman Well at Cunetio (Mildenhall), 1912." *Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Magazine* 90 (1997): 42–54.
- ——. "Roman Bronze Coinage in Sub-Roman and Early Anglo-Saxon England." In *Coinage and History in the North Sea World, c. AD 500–1250: Essays in Honour of Marion Archibald*, edited by B. Cook and G. Williams, 99–109. Leiden: Brill, 2006.
- ——. "Roman Coin Finds from Wiltishire." In *Roman Wiltshire and After: Papers in Honour of Ken Annable*, edited by P. Ellis, 85–105. Devizes: Wiltshire Archaeological Society, 2001.
- Moreland, J. "Going Native, Becoming German: Isotopes and Identities in Late Roman and Early Medieval England." *Postmedieval: A Journal of Medieval Cultural Studies* 1 (2010): 142–49.
- ——. "The Significance of Production in Eighth-Century England." In *The Long Eighth Century*, edited by C. Wickham and I. Hansen, 69–98. Leiden: Brill, 2000.
- Morin, D., P. Rosenthal, and M. Fontugne. "Roman-Early Medieval Iron Mining and Smelting at High Altitude in the Alps (Argentera-Mercantour Massif-Alpes-Maritimes, France)." *Antiquity*, project gallery, 81 (2007): https://www.antiquity.ac.uk/projgall/morin313/.
- Morley Hewitt, A.T. *Roman Villa West Park, Rockbourne, Hants*. Fordingbridge: Morley Hewitt, 1968.
- Morris, C. D., and Rachel Harry. "Excavations on the Lower Terrace, Site C, Tintagel Island 1990–4." *Antiquaries Journal* 77 (1997): 1–143.
- Morris, F. M. "Cross-North Sea Contacts in the Roman Period." *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 34 (2015): 415–38.
- Morrison, J. E., C. Sofianou, T. M. Brogan, J. Alyounis, and D. Mylona. "Cooking Up New Perspectives for Late Minoan IB Domestic Activities: An Experimental Approach to Understanding the Possibilities and Probabilities of Using Ancient Cooking Pots." In Ceramics, Cuisine and Culture: The Archaeology and Science of Kitchen Pottery in the Ancient Mediterranean World, edited by M. Spataro and A. Villing, 115–24. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2015.
- Mortimer, C. "Compositional Analysis of Non-Ferrous Metalwork in Wasperton Anglo-Saxon Cemetery." In M. Carver, "Wasperton Anglo-Saxon Cemetery [Data-Set]." Unpublished report, last modified 2008. Archaeology Data Service (distributor). https://doi.org/10.5284/1000052.

- ———. "Metallurgy of Brooches and Pendants." In *Wasperton: A Roman, British, and Anglo-Saxon Community in Central England*, edited by M. Carver, C. Hills, and J. Scheschkewitz, 58–59. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2009.
- Mortimer, J. R. Forty Years' Researches in British and Saxon Burial Mounds in East Yorkshire. London: Brown and Sons, 1905.
- Mortimer, R., D. Sayer, and R. Wiseman. "Anglo-Saxon Oakington: A Central Place on the Edge of the Cambridgeshire Fen." In *Life on the Edge: Social, Political and Religious Frontiers in Early Medieval Europe*, edited by S. Semple, C. Orsini, and S. Mui, 305–16. Wendeburg: Braunschweigisches Landesmuseum, 2017.
- Mould, Q. "Domestic Life." In *Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use*, edited by L. Allason-Jones, 154–79. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Müldner, G., and M. P. Richards. "Stable Isotope Evidence for 1500 Years of Human Diet at the City of York, UK." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 133 (2007): 682–97.
- Müldner, G. H., C. Chenery, and H. Eckhardt. "The 'Headless Romans': Multi-Isotope Investigations of an Unusual Burial Ground from Roman Britain." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 38 (2011): 280–90.
- Müller, N. S., V. Kilikoglou, P. M. Day, and G. Vekinis. "Thermal Shock Resistance of Tempered Archaeological Ceramics." In *Craft and Science: International Perspectives on Archaeological Ceramics*, edited by M. Martinón-Torres, 263–70. UCL Qatar Series in Archaeology and Cultural Heritage 1. Doha: Bloomsbury, Qatar Foundation, 2014.
- Munby, J. T., and R. Helm. "Medieval Ironworking Evidence at Mersham, Kent." Unpublished report, last modified 2006. Oxford Wessex Archaeology Joint Venture. https://doi.org/10.5284/1008713.
- Munro, B. "Approaching Architectural Recycling in Roman and Late Roman Villas." In *TRAC* 2010: Proceedings of the Twentieth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Oxford 2010, edited D. Mladenović and B. Russell, 76–88. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2011.
- ——. "Recycling in Late Roman Villas in Southern Italy: Reappraising Hearths and Kilns in Final Occupation Phases." *Mouseion* 10 (2010): 217–42.
- Murdock, G. P., and C. Provost. "Factors in the Division of Labor by Sex: A Cross-Cultural Analysis." *Ethnology* 12 (1973): 203–25.
- Murphy, E. A. "Rethinking Standardisation Through Late Antique Sagalassos Ceramic Production: Tradition, Improvisation, and Fluidity." In *Materialising Roman Histories*, edited by A. Van Oyen and M. Pitts, 101–22. University of Cambridge Museum of Classical Archaeology Monograph Series 3. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Murphy, E. M. "Introduction." In *Deviant Burial in the Archaeological Record*, edited by E. M. Murphy, xii–xviii. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2008.
- Murphy, P. "Ipswich, Suffolk: Part 1. Plant Macrofossils from Middle Saxon and Earlier Contexts at Sites IAS 4201, 4601, 4801, and 5701." Unpublished report, last modified 1984. Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 225/87.
- Murphy, P., U. Albarella, M. Germany, and A. Locker. "Production, Imports, and Status: Biological Remains from a Late Roman Farm at Great Holts Farm, Boreham, Essex, UK." *Environmental Archaeology* 5 (2000): 35–48.
- Murray, J., and T. McDonald. "Excavations at Station Road, Gamlingay, Cambs." *Anglo-Saxon Studies in History and Archaeology* 13 (2005): 173–330.

- Myres, J. N. L., and B. Green. *The Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries of Caistor-by-Norwich and Markshall, Norfolk.* London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1973.
- Myres, J. N. L., and W. H. Southern. *The Anglo-Saxon Cremation Cemetery at Sancton, East Yorkshire*. Hull Museum Publication 218. Hull: Hull Museums, 1973.
- Napthan, M. "1 the Butts." In *Life and Industry in the Suburbs of Roman Worcester*, edited by S. Butler and R. Cutler, 27–42. BAR British Series 533. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2011.
- Narmo, L. E. "Iron Production in Medieval Norway." Ruralia 6 (2007): 207–17.
- Navarro, Z. "In Search of Cultural Interpretations of Power." *IDS (Institute of Developmental Sciences) Bulletin* 37 (2006): 11–22.
- Neal, D. S. Excavations on the Roman Villa at Beadlam, Yorkshire. Leeds: Yorkshire Archaeological Society, 1996.
- Needham, S. "Transforming Beaker Culture in North-West Europe: Processes of Fusion and Fission." *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 71 (2005): 171–217.
- Nelson, B. A. "Ceramic Frequency and Use-Life: A Highland Mayan Case in Cross Cultural Perspective." In *Ceramic Ethnoarchaeology*, edited by W. A. Longacre, 162–81. Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 1991.
- Netting, R. McC. Smallholders, Householders: Farm Families and the Ecology of Intensive, Sustainable Agriculture. Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1993.
- Nicolay, J. "Power and Identity in the Southern North Sea Area: The Migration and Merovingian Periods." In *Frisians and Their North Sea Neighbours: From the Fifth Century to the Viking Age*, edited by J. Hines and N. Ijssennagger, 75–92. Woodbridge: Boudell, 2017.
- Nieuwhof, A. "Anglo-Saxon Immigration or Continuity? Ezinge and the Coastal Area of the Northern Netherlands in the Migration Period." *Journal of Archaeology in the Low Countries* 5 (2013): 53–83.
- Niklasson, E. "Shutting the Stable Door After the Horse Has Bolted: Critical Thinking and the Third Science Revolution." *Current Swedish Archaeology* 22 (2014): 57–63.
- Norman, N. J. "Death and Burial of Roman Children: The Case of the Yasmina Cemetery at Carthage—Part II. The Archaeological Evidence." *Mortality* 8 (2003): 36–47.
- Nriagu, J. O. "Environmental Pollution and Human Health in Ancient Times." In *Encyclopedia of Environmental Health*. 2 vols., edited by J. O. Nriagu, 2:489–506. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 2011.
- Nugent, R., and H. Williams. "Sighted Surfaces: Ocular Agency in Early Anglo-Saxon Cremation Burials." In *Encountering Imagery: Materialities, Perceptions, Relations*, edited by I.-M. B. Danielsson, F. Fahlander, and Y. Sjöstrand, 187–208. Stockholm Studies in Archaeology 57. Stockholm: Department of Archaeology and Classical Studies, Stockholm University, 2012.
- O'Connor, T. *Bones from the General Accident Site, Tanner Row.* Archaeology of York 15/2, *The Animal Bones*, London: Council for British Archaeology, 1988.
- ——. "Humans and Animals: Refuting Aquinas." *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 28 (2013): 186–94.
- Oldenstein, J. "De Valentinien Ier à la fin de l'Empire romain occidental." In *L'architecture de la Gaule romaines: Les fortifications militaires*, edited by M. Reddé, R. Brulet, R. Fellmann, J.-K. Haalebos, and S. Von Schnurbein, 47–50. Paris: Éditions de la Maison des sciences de l'homme, 2006.

- Oliver, M. "Excavation of an Iron Age and Romano-British Settlement Site at Oakridge, Basingstoke, Hampshire, 1965–6." *Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society* 48 (1992): 55–94.
- Olwig, K. "Performing on the Landscape Versus Doing Landscape: Preambulatory Practice, Sight, and the Sense of Belonging." In *Ways of Walking: Ethnography and Practice on Foot*, edited by T. Ingold and J. L. Vergunst, 81–92. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2008.
- Oosthuizen, S. "New Light on the Origins of Open-Field Farming." *Medieval Archaeology* 49 (2005): 165–93.
- Orbis: The Stanford Geospatial Network Model of the Roman World. Search from Londinium to Lugdunum Canefatium. http://orbis.stanford.edu/.
- Orengo, H. A., and A. Livarda. "The Seeds of Commerce: A Network Analysis–Based Approach to the Romano-British Transport System." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 66 (2016): 21–35.
- Ortega, L. A., I. Guede, M. C. Zuluaga, A. Alonso-Olazabal, X. Murelaga, J. Niso, M. Loza, and J. A. Quirós Castillo. "Strontium Isotopes of Human Remains from the San Martín de Dulantzi Graveyard (Alegría-Dulantzi, Álava) and Population Mobility in the Early Middle Ages." *Quaternary International* 303 (2013): 54–63.
- Orwell, G. Homage to Catalonia. Boston: Beacon, 1966.
- Ottaway, P. "Excavations on the Site of the Roman Signal Station at Carr Naze, Filey, 1993–4." *Archaeological Journal* 157 (2000): 79–199.
- ——. "Cottam Ironwork Recovered by Metal Detector." In J. D. Richards, "Burrow House Farm, Cottam: An Anglian and Anglo-Scandinavian Settlement in East Yorkshire [Data-Set]." Unpublished report, last modified 2010. Archaeology Data Service (distributor). https://doi.org/10.5284/1000339.
- Ottaway, P., and J. Cowgill. "Woodworking, the Tool Hoard and Its Lead Containers." In *Life* and Economy at Early Medieval Flixborough, c. AD 600–1000: The Artefact Evidence, edited by D. H. Evans, and C. Loveluck, 253–80. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2009.
- Ottaway, P. J., K. E. Qualmann, H. Rees, and G. D. Scobie. *The Roman Cemeteries and Suburbs of Winchester: Excavations 1971–86*. Winchester: Winchester Museums and English Heritage, 2012.
- Owen-Crocker, G. R. "British Wives and Slaves? Possible Romano-British Techniques in 'Women's Work." In *Britons in Anglo-Saxon England*, edited by N. Higham, 80–90. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2007.
- Pagès, G., P. Dillmann, P. Fluzin, and L. Long. "A Study of the Roman Iron Bars of Saintes-Maries-de-la-Mer (Bouches-du-Rhône, France): A Proposal for a Comprehensive Metallographic Approach." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 38 (2011): 1234–52.
- Painter, K. "Emergency or Votive? Two Groups of Late-Roman Gold and Silver Hoards." In *Hoarding and the Deposition of Metalwork from the Bronze Age to the 20th Century: A British Perspective*, edited by J. Naylor and R. Bland, 67–91. BAR British Series 615. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2015.
- Palmer, C., and M. van der Veen. "Archaeobotany and the Social Context of Food." *Acta Palaeobotanica* 42 (2002): 195–202.
- Panagiotakopulus, E., and M. van der Veen. "Synanthropic Insect Faunas from Mons Claudianus, a Roman Quarry Site in the Eastern Desert, Egypt." In *Studies in Quaternary Entomology: An Inordinate Fondness for Insects [a Collection of Papers in Honour of*

- *Professor Russell Coope*], edited by A. C. Ashworth, P. C. Buckland, J. P. Sadler, and G. R. Coope, 199–205. Quaternary Proceedings 5. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons, 1997.
- Parfitt, K., and B. Brugmann. *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery on Mill Hill, Deal, Kent.* London: Society for Medieval Archaeology, 1997.
- Parker Pearson, M. The Archaeology of Death and Burial. Stroud: Sutton, 1999.
- -----. "Eating Money: A Study in the Ethnoarchaeology of Food." *Archaeological Dialogues* 7 (2000): 217–32.
- ——. "The Powerful Dead: Archaeological Relationships Between the Living and the Dead." *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 3 (1993): 203–29.
- Parker Pearson, M., R. Van De Noort, and A. Woolf. "Three Men and a Boat: Sutton Hoo and the East Saxon Kingdom." *Anglo-Saxon England* 22 (1993): 27–50.
- Parnell, G. "The Roman and Medieval Defences and the Later Development of the Inmost Ward, Tower of London: Excavations 1955–77." *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society* 36 (1985): 1–79.
- Pattison, J. E. "Is It Necessary to Assume an Apartheid-Like Social Structure in Early Anglo-Saxon England?" *Proceedings of the Royal Society, B* 275 (2008): 2423–29.
- Paynter, R., and R. H. McGuire. "The Archaeology of Inequality: Material Culture, Domination, and Resistance." In *The Archaeology of Inequality*, edited by R. Paynter and R. H. McGuire, 1–27. Oxford: Blackwell, 1991.
- Paynter, S. "Romano-British Workshops for Iron Smelting and Smithing at Westhawk Farm, Kent." Historical Metallurgy 41 (2007): 15–31.
- Paynter, S., and C. Jackson. "Re-Used Roman Rubbish: A Thousand Years of Recycling Glass." European Journal of Post-Classical Archaeologies 6 (2016): 31–52.
- Peacock, D. "The Problem of Power Mills in Roman Britain and Beyond." In *Living and Working in the Roman World: Essays in Honour of Michael Fulford on His 65th Birthday*, edited H. Eckhardt and S. Rippon, 205–14. Portsmouth: R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2013.
- Peacock, D. P. S. *Pottery in the Roman World: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach*. London: Longman, 1982.
- Pearce, J. "Burial Evidence from Roman Britain: The Un-Numbered Dead." In *Pour une archéologie du rite: Nouvelles perspectives de l'archéologie funéraire*, edited by J. Scheid, 29–42. Rome: École française de Rome, 2008.
- ——. "The Dispersed Dead: Preliminary Observations on Burial and Settlement Space in Rural Roman Britain." In *TRAC 98: Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Leicester 1998*, edited by P. Baker, C. Forcey, S. Jundi, and R. Witcher, 151–62. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1999.
- ——. "Infants, Cemeteries, and Communities in the Roman Provinces." In *TRAC 2000:* Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, London, edited by G. Davies, A. Gardner, and K. Lockyear, 125–42. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2001.
- ———. "Introduction: Death as a Process in Roman Funerary Archaeology." In *Death as a Process: The Archaeology of the Roman Funeral*, edited by J. Pearce and J. Weekes, 1–26. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- ——. "Urban Exits: Commercial Archaeology and the Study of Death Rituals and the Dead in the Towns of Roman Britain." In *The Towns of Roman Britain: The Contribution of*

- Commercial Archaeology Since 1990, edited by M. Fulford and N. Holbrook, 138–66. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2015.
- Pearce, R. J. H. "Case Studies in a Contextual Archaeology of Burial Practices in Roman Britain." 2 vols. Ph.D. diss., Durham University, 1999.
- Pearman, H. "Excavation of a Roman Well at Findon in Sussex." *Kent Archaeological Review* 13 (1968): 16–19.
- Pearson, A. F. "Barbarian Piracy and the Saxon Shore: A Reappraisal." Oxford Journal of Archaeology 24 (2005): 73–88.
- Peck, J. J. "The Biological Impact of Culture Contact: A Bioarchaeological Study of Roman Colonialism in Britain." Ph.D. diss., Ohio State University, 2009.
- Pelling, R. "The Deanery, Southampton (62123): The Mineralised and Charred Plant Remains." Unpublished report, last modified 2011. Wessex Archaeology. http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-1023-1/dissemination/pdf/Environmental/SOU1386 62123 Plant Remains.pdf.
- Peña, J. T. "Mobilization of State Olive Oil in Roman Africa: The Evidence of Late 4th-C Ostraca from Carthage." In *Carthage Papers: The Early Colony's Economy, Water Supply, a Public Bath and the Mobilization of State Olive Oil*, edited by J. T. Peña, 116–238. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Studies, 1998.
- ——. *Roman Pottery in the Archaeological Record*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Peña-Chocarro, L., G. Pérez-Jordà, N. Alonso, F. Antolín, A. Teira-Brión, J. P. Tereso, E. M. Montes Moya, D. López Reyes. "Roman and Medieval Crops in the Iberian Peninsula: A First Overview of Seeds and Fruits from Archaeological Sites." *Quaternary International*, 30 (2017): 1–18.
- Penhallurick, R. D. Tin in Antiquity: Its Mining and Trading Throughout the Ancient World with Particular Reference to Cornwall. London: Institute of Metals, 1986.
- Penn, K., and B. Brugmann, with K. Høilund Nielsen. *Aspects of Anglo-Saxon Inhumation Burial: Morning Thorpe, Spong Hill, Bergh Apton, and Westgarth Gardens*. East Anglian Archaeology Report 119. Dereham: Norfolk Museums Service, 2007.
- Perring, D. The Roman House in Britain. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Perry, G. "Beer, Butter, and Burial: The Pre-Burial Origins of Cremation Urns from the Early Anglo-Saxon Cemetery of Cleatham, North Lincolnshire." *Medieval Ceramics* 32 (2011): 9–21.
- Petts, D. "Burial and Gender in Late and Sub-Roman Britain." In TRAC 97: Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Nottingham 1997, edited by C. Forcey, J. Hawthorne, and R. Witcher, 112–24. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1998.
- ——. "Military and Civilian: Reconfiguring the End of Roman Britain in the North." *European Journal of Archaeology* 16 (2013): 314–35.
- ——. "Votive Deposits and Christian Practice in Late Roman Britain." In *The Cross Goes North: Processes of Conversion in Northern Europe, AD 300–1300*, edited by M. Carver, 109–18. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2003.

- Philip, B., K. Parfitt, J. Willson, M. Dutto, and W. Williams. *The Roman Villa Site at Keston, Kent: First Report (Excavations 1968–1978)*. Dover Castle: Kent Archaeological Rescue Unit, 1991.
- Philpott, R. A. Burial Practices in Roman Britain: A Survey of Grave Treatment and Furnishing A.D. 43–410. BAR British Series 219. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1991.
- Pickstone, A., and J. Drummond-Murray. "A Late Roman Well or Cistern and Ritual Deposition at Bretton Way, Peterborough." *Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society* 102 (2013): 37–66.
- "Piddington." Current Archaeology 46 (1996): 61–62.
- Pigière, F., and D. Henrotay. "Camels in the Northern Provinces of the Roman Empire." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 39 (2012): 153–59.
- Pilkington, N. "Growing Up Roman: Infant Mortality and Reproductive Development." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 44 (2013): 1–36.
- Pitt-Rivers, A. H. L. F. Excavations in Cranborne Chase, near Rushmore, on the Borders of Dorset and Wilts, 1880–1888. London: Harrison and Sons, 1888.
- Pitts, L. F., and J. K. St. Joseph. *Inchtuthil: The Roman Legionary Fortress Excavation 1952–65*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1985.
- Pitts, M., and R. Griffin. "Health and Social Well-Being in Late Roman Britain: An Intercemetery Approach." *American Journal of Archaeology* 116 (2012): 253–76.
- Platell, A., and R. Johns. "Archaeological Investigations at Newton Bewley, Hartlepool." Unpublished report, last modified 2011. Tees Archaeology.
- Pleiner, R. *Iron in Archaeology: The European Bloomery Smelters*. Prague: Archeologický ústav AVČR, 2000.
- Pliny the Elder. *Naturalis Historiae*. Translated by H. Rackham. Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1938.
- Plouviez, J. "The Late Romano-British Pottery." In *West Stow: The Anglo-Saxon Village*, edited by S. West, 82–85. East Anglian Archaeology Report 24. Ipswich: Suffolk County Planning Department, 1985.
- Pohl, W. "Telling the Difference: Signs of Ethnic Identity." In *Strategies of Distinction: The Construction of Ethnic Communities*, 300–800, edited by W. Pohl and H. Reimitz, 17–69. Leiden: Brill, 1998.
- Pollard, J. "The Aesthetics of Depositional Practice." World Archaeology 33 (2001): 315–33.
- Pollard, R. J. *The Roman Pottery of Kent*. Maidstone: Kent Archaeological Society, 1988. http://www.kentarchaeology.org.uk/Research/Pub/RPofK/Contents.htm.
- Pollington, S. *Leechcraft: Early English Charms, Plantlore, and Healing*. Hockwold cum Wilton, Norfolk: Anglo-Saxon Books, 2003.
- Poole, K. "Bird Introductions." In *Extinctions and Invasions: A Social History of British Fauna*, edited by T. O'Connor and N. Sykes, 156–65. Oxford: Windgather, 2010.
- Pope, R. "Roundhouses: Three Thousand Years of Prehistoric Design." *Current Archaeology* 222 (2008): 14–21.
- Potter, T. W. "Roman Fenland." In *An Atlas of Cambridgeshire and Huntingdonshire History*, edited by T. Kirby and S. Oosthuizen, entry 13. Cambridge: Centre for Regional Studies, 2000.
- Potter, T. W., and C. Johns. *Roman Britain: Exploring the Roman World*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.

- Poulton, R., and E. Scott. "The Hoarding, Deposition, and Use of Pewter in Roman Britain." *Theoretical Roman Archaeology Journal* 1 (1991): 115–32.
- Powell, A. B. An Iron Age Enclosure and Romano-British Features at High Post, near Salisbury. Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 2011.
- Powlesland, D. "2.6.8. Sampling." In "The West Heslerton Assessment," edited by D. Powlesland. *Internet Archaeology* 5 (1990): https://doi.org/10.11141/ia.5.5.
- Preiss, S., V. Matterne, and F. Laton. "An Approach to Funerary Rituals in the Roman Provinces: Plant Remains from a Gallo-Roman Cemetery at Faulquemont (Moselle, France)." *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 14 (2005): 362–72.
- Prestvold, K. "Iron Production and Society: Power, Ideology, and Social Structure in Inntrøndelag During the Early Iron Age; Stability and Change." *Norwegian Archaeological Review* 29 (1996): 41–61.
- Price, E. Frocester: A Romano-British Settlement, Its Antecedents and Successors. 4 vols. Stonehouse, Gloucestershire: Gloucester and District Archaeological Research Group, 2000–2010.
- Price, J. "Late Roman Glass Vessels in the Hadrian's Wall Frontier Region." *Finds from the Frontier: Material Culture in the 4th–5th Centuries*, edited by R. Collins and L. Allason-Jones, 37–49. London: Council for British Archaeology, 2010
- ———. "Late Roman Glass Vessels in Britain, from AD 350 to 410 and Beyond." In *Glass in Britain and Ireland AD 350–1100*, edited by J. Price, 1–32. London: British Museum, 2000.
- ——. "Romano-British and Early Post-Roman Glass Vessels and Objects." In *Trethurgy:* Excavations at Trethurgy Round, St Austell; Community and Status in Roman and Post-Roman Cornwall, by H. Quinnell, 85–92. Cornwall: Cornwall County Council, 2004.
- ——. "Trade in Glass." In *Roman Shipping and Trade: Britain and the Rhine Provinces*, edited by J. du P. Taylor and H. Cleere, 70–78. London: Council of British Archaeology, 1978.
- Price, T. D. "Human Mobility at Uppåkra: A Preliminary Report on Isotopic Proveniencing." In *Studies at Uppåkra, an Iron Age City in Scania, Sweden*, edited by B. Hårdh and L. Larsson, 157–69. Lund: Institute of Archaeology, 2013.
- Price, T. D., K. M. Frei, A. S. Dobat, N. Lynnerup, and P. Bennike. "Who Was in Harold Bluetooth's Army? Strontium Isotope Investigation of the Cemetery at the Viking Age Fortress at Trelleborg, Denmark." *Antiquity* 85 (2011): 476–89.
- Price, T. D., K. M. Frei, V. Tiesler, and H. Gestsdóttir. "Isotopes and Mobility: Case Studies with Large Samples." In *Population Dynamics in Prehistory: New Approaches Using Stable Isotopes and Genetics*, edited by E. Kaiser, J. Burger, and W. Schier, 311–21. Berlin: de Gruyter, 2012.
- Proctor, J., and R. Taylor-Wilson. "Corn-Driers' in Romano-British Archaeology." In *On the Boundaries of Occupation: Excavations at Burringham Road, Scunthorpe and Baldwin Avenue, Bottesford, North Lincoln*, edited by P. Boyer, J. Proctor, and R. Taylor-Wilson, 28–33. London: Pre-Construct Archaeology, 2009.
- Purcell, N. "The Roman Villa and the Landscape of Production." In *Urban Society in Roman Italy*, edited by T. J. Cornell and K. Lomas, 158–84. London: Routledge, 1995.
- Pye, G. R. "Excavations at Crossgates, near Scarborough in 1957–65." *Transactions of the Scarborough Archaeological and Historical Society* 19 (1976): 1–22.

- Quast, D. "Communication, Migration, Mobility and Trade: Explanatory Models for Exchange Processes from the Roman Iron Age to the Viking Age." In *Foreigners in Early Medieval Europe: Thirteen International Studies on Early Medieval Mobility*, edited by D. Quast, 1–26. Mainz: Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums, 2009.
- Quinnell, H. Trethurgy: Excavations at Trethurgy Round, St Austell: Community and Status in Roman and Post-Roman Cornwall. Cornwall: Cornwall County Council, 2004.
- Radford, C. A. R. "A Roman Villa at Ditchley, Oxon." Oxoniensia 1 (1936): 24–69.
- Rahtz P., A. Woodward, I. Burrow, A. Everton, L. Watts, P. Leach, S. Hirst, P. Fowler, and K. Gardner. *Cadbury Congresbury 1968–73: A Late/Post-Roman Hilltop Settlement in Somerset*, BAR British Series 223. Oxford: Tempus Repartum, 1992.
- Rathbone, D. Economic Rationalism and Rural Society in Third Century AD Egypt: The Heroninos Archive and the Appianus Estate. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Ratliff, M. L. "Globalisation, Consumerism, and the Ancient Roman Economy: A Preliminary Look at Bronze and Iron Production and Consumption." In *TRAC 2010: Proceedings of the Twentieth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Oxford 2010*, edited D. Mladenović and B. Russell, 32–46. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2011.
- Rayner, L., and F. Seeley. "The Roman Pottery." In *Settlement in Roman Southwark: Archaeological Excavations (1991–9) for the London Underground Limited Jubilee Line Extension Project*, by J. Drummond-Murray and P. Thompson, with C. Cowan, 162–212.

 MoLAS Monographs Series 12. London: MoLAS, 2002.
- Rayner, T. "Archaeological Excavation of Land to the Rear of Chapel Road, Weldon, Northamptonshire (WCRE01)." Unpublished report, last modified 2003. Archaeological Project Services Report.
- Rebay-Salisbury, K. "Inhumation and Cremation: How Burial Practices Are Linked to Beliefs." In *Embodied Knowledge: Historical Perspectives on Belief and Technology*, edited by M. L. Stig Sørensen and K. Rebay-Salisbury, 15–26. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2013.
- Redding, R. W. "The Pig and the Chicken in the Middle East: Modeling Human Subsistence Behavior in the Archaeological Record Using Historical and Animal Husbandry Data." *Journal of Archaeological Research* 23 (2015): 325–68.
- Redfern, R. C., D. R. Gröcke, A. R. Millard, V. Ridgeway, L. Johnson, and J. T. Hefner. "Going South of the River: A Multidisciplinary Analysis of Ancestry, Mobility, and Diet in a Population from Roman Southwark, London." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 74 (2016): 11–22.
- Redknap, M. "Medieval Pottery Production at Mayen: Recent Advances, Current Problems." In *Zur Keramik des Mittelalters und der beginnenden Neuzeit im Rheinland*, edited by D. R. M. Gaimster, M. Redknap, and H.-H. Wegner, 3–37. BAR International Series 440. Oxford: BAR, 1988.
- Reece, R. "Silver After 350 and the Lost Generation." In *Late Roman Silver: The Traprain Treasure in Context*, edited by F. Hunter and K. Painter, 167–74. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 2013.
- Reed, S., P. Bidwell, and J. Allan. "Excavation at Bantham, South Devon, and Post-Roman Trade in South West England." *Medieval Archaeology* 55 (2011): 82–138.
- Rees, S. "Agriculture." In *Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use*, edited by L. Allason-Jones, 89–113. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

- Reich, D. Who We Are and How We Got Here: Ancient DNA and the New Science of the Human Past. New York: Pantheon Books, 2018.
- Revell, L. *Roman Imperialism and Local Identities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- ———. Ways of Being Roman: Discourses of Identity in the Roman West. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2016.
- Rey, O. S. "Keeping Your Temper Under Control: Materials and the Manufacture of Papuan Pottery." *Archaeology and Physical Anthropology in Oceania* 11 (1976): 106–37.
- Respini, E. Walid Raad. New York: Museum of Modern Art, 2015.
- Reynolds, P. *Trade in the Western Mediterranean, AD 400–700: The Ceramic Evidence*. BAR International Series 604. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1995.
- Reynolds, P. J., and J. K. Langley. "Romano-British Corn-Drying Oven: An Experiment." *Archaeological Journal* 136 (1979): 27–42.
- Reynolds, S. "Medieval *origines gentium* and the Community of the Realm." *History* 68 (1983): 375–90.
- ——. "What Do We Mean by 'Anglo-Saxon' and 'Anglo-Saxons'?" *Journal of British Studies* 24 (1985): 395–414.
- Rhodes, M. "Roman Pottery Lost *en Route* from the Kiln Site to the User—a Gazetteer." *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 2 (1989): 44–58.
- Rice, P. M. "Evolution of Specialized Pottery Production: A Trial Model." *Current Anthropology* 22 (1981): 219–40.
- Richards, J. D. *The Significance of Form and Decoration of Anglo-Saxon Cremation Urns*. BAR British Series 166. Oxford: BAR, 1987.
- Richardson, A. "The Third Way: Thoughts on Non-Saxon Identity South of the Thames AD 450–600." In *Studies in Early Anglo-Saxon Art and Archaeology: Papers in Honour of Martin G. Welch*, edited by S. Brookes, S. Harrington, and A. Reynolds, 72–81. BAR British Series 527. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2011.
- Richardson, J. "Rothwell Haigh, Rothwell Leeds West Yorkshire: Excavation Report."
 Unpublished report, last modified 2011. West Yorkshire Archaeological Services 2170, 2011. https://doi.org/10.5284/1008593.
- Rickett, R. *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Spong Hill, North Elmham.* Part 7, *The Iron Age, Roman, and Early Saxon Settlement.* East Anglian Archaeology Report 73. Dereham: Norfolk Museum Services, 1995.
- Rife, J. L., and M. M. Morison. "Space, Object, and Process in the Koutsongila Cemetery at Roman Kenchreai, Greece." In *Death as a Process: The Archaeology of the Roman Funeral*, edited by J. Pearce and J. Weekes, 27–59. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Ripoll, G., and J. Arce. "The Transformation and End of Roman *Villae* in the West (Fourth—Seventh Centuries): Problems and Perspectives." In *Towns and Their Territories Between Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*, edited by G. P. Brogiolo, N. Gauthier, and N. Christie, 63–114. Leiden: Brill, 2000.
- Rippon, S. "Coastal Trade in Roman Britain: The Investigation of Crandon Bridge, Somerset, a Romano-British Transshipment Port Beside the Severn Estuary." *Britannia* 39 (2008): 84–144.
- Rippon, S., C. Smart, and B. Pears. *The Fields of Britannia: Continuity and Change in the Late Roman and Early Medieval Landscape*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

- Rizos, E. "Centres of the Late Roman Military Supply Network in the Balkans: A Survey of *Horrea.*" *Jahrbuch des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums* 60 (2013): 659–96.
- Rizzetto, M., P. J. Crabtree, and U. Albarella. "Livestock Changes in the Beginning and End of the Roman Period in Britain: Issues of Acculturation, Adaptation, and 'Improvement." European Journal of Archaeology 20 (2017): 535–56.
- Robb, J. "Beyond Agency." World Archaeology 42 (2010): 493-520.
- Robbins, K. "Balancing the Scales: Exploring the Variable Effects of Collection Bias on Data Collected by the Portable Antiquities Scheme." *Landscapes* 14 (2013): 54–72.
- Roberto, C., J. A. Plambeck, and A. M. Small. "The Chronology of the Sites of the Roman Period Around S. Giovanni." In *Archaeological Field Survey in Britain and Abroad*, edited by S. Macready and F. H. Thompson, 136–45. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1985.
- Roberts, C., and M. Cox. *Health and Disease in Britain: From Prehistory to the Present Day.* Stroud: Sutton, 2003.
- Robinson, M. "The Place of Silchester in Archaeobotany." In Silchester and the Study of Romano-British Urbanism [Papers Presented at a One-Day Meeting at the Society of Antiquaries of London in November 2009], edited by M. Fulford, 213–26. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2012.
- Rodwell, W. J., and K. A. Rodwell. *Rivenhall: Investigations of a Roman Villa, Church, and Village, 1950–1977.* 2 vols. London: Chelmsford Archaeological Trust and the Council for British Archaeology, 1985–93.
- Rogers, A. *The Archaeology of Roman Britain: Biography and Identity*. London: Routledge, 2014.
- ——. "Late Roman Towns as Meaningful Places: Reconceptualising Decline in the Towns of Late Roman Britain." In *Debating Urbanism Within and Beyond the Walls AD 300–700*, edited by D. Sami and G. Speed, 57–82. Leicester: University of Leicester School of Archaeology and Ancient History, 2010.
- ——. Late Roman Towns in Britain: Rethinking Change and Decline. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
- Rogers, N. S. H. *Anglian and Other Finds from Fishergate*. Archaeology of York 17, *The Small Finds*, Fasc. 9. York: Council of British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust, 1993.
- Rook, T. "The Roman Villa Site at Dicket Mead, Lockleys, Welwyn." *Hertfordshire Archaeology* 9 (1987): 79–175.
- Rösch, M. "New Aspects of Agriculture and Diet of the Early Medieval Period in Central Europe: Waterlogged Plant Material from Sites in South-Western Germany." *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 17 (2008): 225–38.
- Roskams, S. "Food for Thought: The Potential and Problems of Faunal Evidence for Interpreting Late Antique Society." In *Field Methods and Post-Excavation Techniques in Late Antique Archaeology*, edited by L. Lavan and M. Mulryan, 513–52. Late Antique Archaeology 9. Leiden: Brill, 2015.
- ——. "The Hinterlands of Roman York: Present Patterns and Future Strategies." In *The* Coloniae *of Roman Britain: New Studies and a Review*, edited by P. Crummy and H. Hurst, 45–72. Supplementary Series 36. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1999.

- ——. "The Urban Poor: Finding the Marginalised." In *Social and Political Life in Late Antiquity*, edited by W. Bowden, A. Gutteridge, and C. Machado, 487–531. Late Antique Archaeology 3.1. Leiden: Brill, 2006.
- Roskams, S., C. Neal, J. Richardson, and R. Leary. "A Late Roman Well at Heslington East, York: Ritual or Routine Practice?" *Internet Archaeology* 34 (2013): http://dx.doi.org/10.11141/ia.34.5.
- Ross, A. "Shafts, Pits, Wells—Sanctuaries of the Belgic Britons?" In *Studies in Ancient Europe: Essays Presented to Stuart Piggott*, edited by J. M. Coles and D. D. A. Simpson, 255–85.
 Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1968.
- Rossiter, J. "Convivium and Villa in Late Antiquity." In W. J. Slater, *Dining in Classical Contexts*, edited by W. J. Slater, 199–214. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994.
- Roth, R. E. "Towards a Ceramic Approach to Social Identity in the Roman World: Some Theoretical Considerations." *Digressus Supplement* 1 (2003): 35–45.
- Royal Horticulture Society. "*Papaver somniferum*: Opium Poppy." Last modified 2018. https://www.rhs.org.uk/Plants/58799/i-Papaver-somniferum-i/Details.
- Roymans, N., and T. Derks. "Studying Roman Villa Landscapes in the 21st Century: A Multi-Dimensional Approach." In *Villa Landscapes in the Roman North: Economy, Culture and Lifestyle*, edited by N. Roymans and T. Derks, 1–44. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2011.
- Ruggini, L. C. Economia e società nell' "Italia annonaria": Rapporti fra agricoltura e commercio dal IV al VI secolo d.C., 2nd ed. Bari: Edipuglia, 1995.
- Rushworth, A. Housesteads Roman Fort—the Grandest Station. Vol. 1, Structural Report and Discussion. London: English Heritage, 2009.
- Rutter, J. G., and G. Duke. "Excavations at Crossgates near Scarborough 1947–56." *Scarborough and District Archaeological Society* 1 (1958): 5–67.
- Sadori, L., and F. Susanna. "Hints of Economic Change During the Late Roman Empire Period in Central Italy: A Study of Charred Plant Remains from 'La Fontanaccia,' near Rome." Vegetation History and Archaeobotany 14 (2005): 386–93.
- Samida, S., and J. Feuchter. "Why Archaeologists, Historians, and Geneticists Should Work Together—and How." *Medieval Worlds* 4 (2016): 5–21.
- Sargent, A. "Early Medieval Lichfield: A Reassessment." *Transactions Staffordshire Archaeological and History Society* 46 (2013): 1–32.
- ——. "The North-South Divide Revisited: Thoughts on the Character of Roman Britain." *Britannia* 33 (2002): 219–26.
- Sarris, P. *Economy and Society in the Age of Justinian*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- ——. "The Origins of the Manorial Economy: New Insights from Late Antiquity." *English Historical Review* 119 (2004): 279–311.
- ——. "Rehabilitating the Great Estate: Aristocratic Property and Economic Growth in the Late Antique East." In *Recent Research in the Late Antique Countryside*, edited by W. Bowden, L. Lavan, and C. Machado, 55–71. Leiden: Brill, 2004.
- Sauder, L., and S. Williams. "A Practical Treatise on the Smelting and Smithing of Bloomery Iron." *Historical Metallurgy* 36 (2002): 122–31.
- Sayer, D. "'Sons of Athelings Given to the Earth': Infant Mortality Within Anglo-Saxon Mortuary Geography." *Medieval Archaeology* 58 (2014): 78–103.

- Sayer, D., R. Mortimer, and F. Simpson. "Anglo-Saxon Oakington: Life and Death in the East Anglian Fens." *Current Archaeology* 261 (2011): 20–27.
- Sayer, D. "Oakington Anglo-Saxon Cemetery: Mid Project Summery (2010–2012)." Unpublished report, last modified 2012.
- Schafberg, R., and W. Schwarz. "Eine Fremde im Thüringerreich: Eine Frau mit deformiertem Schädel aus Obermöllern." In *Schönheit, Macht und Tod: 120 Funde aus 120 Jahren Landesmuseum für Vorgeschichte Halle*, edited by H. Meller, 126–27. Halle: Landesmuseum für Vorgeschichte in Halle, 2001.
- Scheidel, W. "Physical Well-Being." In *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, edited by W. Scheidel, 321–33. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- -----. "The Shape of the Roman World: Modeling Imperial Connectivity." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 27 (2014): 7–32.
- Scheidel, W., and S. J. Friesen. "The Size of the Economy and the Distribution of Income in the Roman Empire." *Journal of Roman Studies* 99 (2009): 61–91.
- Schiffels, S., W. Haak, P. Paajanen, B. Llamas, E. Popescu, L. Loe, R. Clarke, A. Lyons, R. Mortimer, D. Sayer, C. Tyler-Smith, A. Cooper, and R. Durbin. "Iron Age and Anglo-Saxon Genomes from Eastern England Reveal British Migration History." *Nature Communications* 7 (2016): 1–9, and supplementary information: https://media.nature.com/original/nature-assets/ncomms/2016/160119/ncomms10408/extref/ncomms10408-s1.pdf.
- Schiffels, S., and D. Sayer. "Investigating Anglo-Saxon History with Ancient and Modern DNA." In *Migration and Integration from Prehistory to the Middle Ages*, edited by H. H. Meller, F. Daim, J. Krause, and R. Risch, 255–66. Halle: Landesmuseum für Vorgeschichte, 2017.
- Schrüfer-Kolb, I. Roman Iron Production in Britain: Technological and Socio-Economic Landscape Development along the Jurassic Ridge. BAR British Series 380. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2004.
- Schucany, C. "Cooking Like a Native, Dining Like a Roman: Food Preparation and Consumption in Roman Switzerland." In *Consuming Passions: Dining from Antiquity to the Eighteenth Century*, edited by M. Carroll, D. Hadley, and H. Wilmott, 39–48. Stroud: Tempus, 2005.
- Schwartz, J. H., F. Houghton, R. Macchiarelli, and L. Bandioli. "Skeletal Remains from Punic Carthage Do Not Support Systematic Sacrifice of Infants." *PLoS ONE* 5 (2010): 2–12.
- Schweissing, M. M., and G. Grupe. "Local or Nonlocal? A Research of Strontium Isotope Ratios of Teeth and Bones on Skeletal Remains with Artificial Deformed Skulls." *Anthropologischer Anzeiger* 58 (2000): 99–103.
- ——. "Stable Strontium Isotopes in Human Teeth and Bone: A Key to Migration Events of the Late Roman Period in Bavaria." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 30 (2003): 1373–83.
- Score, V., J. Browning, E. Johnson, A. Monckton, and R. Kipling. "A Roman Delicatessen at Castle St, Leicester." *Transactions of the Leicestershire Archaeological and Historical Society* 84 (2010): 77–94.
- Scott, E. "Animal and Infant Burials in Romano-British Villas: Revitalization Movement." In *Sacred and Profane: Proceedings of a Conference on Archaeology, Ritual, and Religion, Oxford, 1989*, edited by P. Garwood, D. Jennings, R. Skeates, and J. Toms, 115–21. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- ——. "Aspects of the Roman Villa as a Form of British Settlement." 2 vols. Ph.D. diss., University of Newcastle upon Tyne, 1988.

- "A Critical Review of the Interpretation of Infant Burials, with a Particular Reference to Roman Britain." *Journal of Theoretical Archaeology* 1 (1990): 30–46.
 "Image and Contexts of Infants and Infant Burials: Some Thoughts on Cross Cultural
 - Evidence." Archaeological Review from Cambridge 11 (1992): 77–92.
- Scott, I. "Ironwork and Its Production." In *Agriculture and Industry in South-Eastern Roman Britain*, edited by D. Bird, 301–29. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2017.
- Scott, S. Art and Society in Fourth-Century Britain: Villa Mosaics in Context. Oxford: Oxford University School of Archaeology, 2000.
- ——. "Elites, Exhibitionism, and the Society of the Late Roman Villa." In *Landscapes of Change: Rural Evolutions in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*, edited by N. Christie, 39–65. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004.
- Scull, C. "Social Transactions, Gift Exchange and Power in the Archaeology of the Fifth to Seventh Centuries." In *The Oxford Handbook of Anglo-Saxon Archaeology*, edited by H. Hamerow, D. A. Hinton, and S. Crawford, 848–64. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Seeley, F., and A. Wardle. "Ritual Deposits in Wells and Pits." In *Roman Southwark, Settlement and Economy: Excavations in Southwark 1973–1991*, edited by C. Cowan, 143–57. London: MoLAS, 2009.
- Shaffrey, R. "Intensive Milling Practices in the Romano-British Landscape of Southern England: Using Newly Established Criteria for Distinguishing Millstones from Rotary Querns." *Britannia* 46 (2015): 55–92.
- Sharvit, J. "Roman Merchant Ship Cargo of Scrap Metal and Ram Materials in Caeserea Harbour." Paper delivered at the "Recycling and Ancient Economy" conference, Oxford, September 2017.
- Shaw, H., J. Montgomery, R. Redfern, R. Gowland, and J. Evans. "Identifying Migrants in Roman London Using Lead and Strontium Stable Isotopes." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 66 (2016): 57–68.
- Shotter, D. C. A. "Roman Coins from the Central Fenland." In T. W. Potter, "The Roman Occupation on the Central Fenland." *Britannia* 12 (1981): 79–133, at 120–27.
- Sillar, B., and M. S. Tite. "Challenge of 'Technological Choices' for Materials Science Approaches in Archaeology." *Archaeometry* 42 (2000): 2–20.
- Silliman, S. W. "Theoretical Perspectives on Labor and Colonialism: Reconsidering the California Missions." *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 20 (2001): 379–407.
- Silvestri, A. "The Coloured Glass of Julia Felix." *Journal of Archaeological Science* 35 (2008): 1489–501.
- Sim, D. Beyond the Bloom: Bloom Refining and Iron Artifact Production in the Roman World. BAR International Series 725. Oxford: BAR, 1998.
- ------. "Roman Smithing." In *Industry in North-West Roman Southwark: Excavations 1984–8*, edited by F. Hammer, 22–25. London: MoLAS, 2003.
- Sim, D., and I. Ridge. *Iron for Eagles: The Iron Industry of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002.

- Simmonds, A., N. Marquez-Grant, and L. Loe. *Life and Death in a Roman City: Excavations of a Roman Cemetery with a Mass Grave at 120–122 London Road, Gloucestershire*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology, 2008.
- Sims-Williams, P. "The Settlement of England in Bede and the Chronicle." *Anglo-Saxon England* 12 (1983): 1–41.
- Sisam, K. "Anglo-Saxon Royal Genealogies." *Proceedings of the British Academy* 39 (1953): 287–346.
- Skibo, J. M., and M. B. Schiffer. "The Clay Cooking Pot: An Exploration of Women's Technology." In *Expanding Archaeology*, edited by J. M. Skibo, W. H. Walker, and A. E. Nielsen, 80–91. Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1995.
- Skibo, J. M., M. B. Schiffer, and K. C. Reid. "Organic-Tempered Pottery: An Experimental Study." *American Antiquity* 54 (1989): 122–46.
- Slater, C. J. "Early Tin Extraction in the South-West of England: A Resource for Mediterranean Metalworkers in Late Antiquity?" In *Byzantine Trade, 4th–12th Century*, edited by M.M. Mango, 315–22. Aldershot: Routledge, 2009.
- Slovak, N. M., and A. Paytan. "Applications of Sr Isotopes in Archaeology." In *Handbook of Environmental Isotope Geochemistry*, edited by M. Baskaran, 743–68. Berlin: Springer, 2011.
- Smith, A. "Burials, Shrines and Ritual Practices in the Countryside: Initial Observations from Yorkshire." Roman Rural Settlement Project, no date. http://www.reading.ac.uk/web/FILES/archaeology/Alex smith Yorkshire ritual.pdf.
- - $https://www.reading.ac.uk/web/FILES/archaeology/E_Midlands_ritual_AlexSmith.pdf.$
- Smith, A., M. Allen, T. Brindle, and M. Fulford. *The Rural Settlement of Roman Britain*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2016.
- Smith, D., and H. Kenward. "Roman Grain Pests in Britain: Implications for Grain Supply and Agricultural Production." *Britannia* 42 (2011): 243–62.
- ——. "Well, Sextus, What Can We Do with This?": The Disposal and Use of Insect-Infested Grain in Roman Britain." *Environmental Archaeology* 17 (2012): 141–50.
- Smith, D. J. Roman Mosaics at Hull. Hull: Hull City Museums and Art Galleries, 2005.
- Smith, D. J., L. Hird, and B. Dix. "The Roman Villa at Great Weldon, Northamptonshire." *Northamptonshire Archaeology* 22 (1988–89): 23–67.
- Smith, J. B. "Votive Objects and Objects of Votive Significance from Great Walsingham." *Britannia* 30 (1999): 21–56.
- Smith, R. S. "Cunetio Roman Town, Mildenhall, Marlborough, Wiltshire: Archaeological Evaluation and Assessment of Results." Unpublished report, last modified 2011. Wessex Archaeology. https://doi.org/10.5284/1039726.
- Sofaer, J., and S. Budden. "Many Hands Make Light Work: Potting and Embodied Knowledge at the Bronze Age Tell at Százhalombatta, Hungary." In *Embodied Knowledge: Historical Perspectives on Belief and Technology*, edited by M. L. Stig Sørensen and K. Rebay-Salisbury, 117–27. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2013.
- Sofield, C. M. "Living with the Dead: Human Burials in Anglo-Saxon Settlement Contexts." *Archaeological Journal* 172 (2015): 351–88.

- Solberg, B. "Turned and Coopered Vessels of Wood in Late Roman and Migration Period Graves in Norway." *Studien zur Sachsenforschung* 15 (2005): 421–36.
- Soren, D., and N. Soren, eds. A Roman Villa and a Late Roman Infant Cemetery: Excavation at Poggio Gramignano Lugnano in Teverina. Rome: L'Erma di Bretschneider, 1999.
- Soulat, J. "Between Frankish and Merovingian Influences in Early Anglo-Saxon Sussex (Fifth—Seventh Centuries)." In *Studies in Early Anglo-Saxon Art and Archaeology: Papers in Honour of Martin G. Welch*, edited by S. Brookes, S. Harrington, and A. Reynolds, 62—71. BAR British Series 527. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2011.
- -----. "Des Mérovingiens en Angleterre." Histoire et image médiévales 34 (2010): 49-55.
- . Le matériel archéologique de type Saxon et Anglo-Saxon en Gaule mérovingienne. Saint-Germain-en-Laye: Association française d'archéologie mérovinginne, 2009.
- Soulat, J., A. Bocquet-Liénard, X. Savary, and V. Hincker. "Hand-Made Pottery Along the Channel Coast and Parallels with the Scheldt Valley." In *The Very Beginning of Europe? Cultural and Social Dimensions of Early-Medieval Migration and Colonisation (5th–8th Century): Archaeology in Contemporary Europe; Conference Brussels, May 17–19 2011*, edited by R. Annaert, K. De Groote, Y. Hollevoet, F. Theuws, and D. Tys, 215–24. Relicta Monografieën 7. Brussels: Flanders Heritage Agency, 2012.
- Speed, G. P., and M. Holst. *A1 Leeming to Barton: Death, Burial, and Identity; 3,000 Years of Death in the Vale of Mowbray*. Barnard Castle: Northern Archaeological Associates, 2018.
- Squires, K. E. "Piecing Together Identity: A Social Investigation of Early Anglo-Saxon Cremation Practices." *Archaeological Journal* 170 (2013): 154–200.
- ——. "Populating the Pots: The Demography of the Early Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries at Elsham and Cleatham, North Lincolnshire." *Archaeological Journal* 169 (2012): 312–42.
- ——. "Through the Flames of the Pyre: The Continuing Search for Anglo-Saxon Infants and Children." In *Medieval Childhood: Archaeological Approaches*, edited by D. M. Hadley and K. A. Hemer, 114–30. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2014.
- Stafford, P., ed. *A Companion to the Early Middle Ages: Britain and Ireland c. 500–1100*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009.
- Starley, D. "Metallographic Examination of Knife Blades." In *Life and Economy at Early Medieval Flixborough, c. AD 600–1000: The Artefact Evidence*, edited by D. H. Evans and C. Loveluck, 229–31. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2009.
- ——. "The Metallurgical Examination of Ferrous Grave Goods from Wasperton Anglo-Saxon Cemetery MN80–85." In M. Carver, "Wasperton Anglo-Saxon Cemetery [Data-Set]." Unpublished report, last modified 2008. Archaeology Data Service (distributor). https://doi.org/10.5284/1000052.
- ——. "Physico-Chemical Analysis of Debris." In *Life and Economy at Early Medieval Flixborough, c. AD 600–1000: The Artefact Evidence*, edited by D. H. Evans, and C. Loveluck, 328. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2009.
- ——. "A Technological Study of Knives and Spearheads." In *Excavations at Mucking: Excavations by Tom and Margaret Jones*, vol. 3, *The Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries*, edited by S. Hirst and D. Clark, 423–26. London: MoLAS, 2009.
- Stead, I. M. Excavations at Winterton Roman Villa and Other Sites in North Lincolnshire 1958–67. London: H.M. Stationery Office, 1976.

- Stead, I. M., and V. Rigby. *Baldock: The Excavation of a Roman and Pre-Roman Settlement, 1968*–72. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1986.
- Stern, E. M. "Glass Production." In *Oxford Handbook of Engineering and Technology in the Classical World*, edited by J. P. Oleson, 520–47. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- -----. "Roman Glass Blowing and Its Cultural Context." *American Journal of Archaeology* 103 (1999): 441–84.
- Stirling, L. M. "One Foot in the Grave: Evidence for Footwear in the Graves of Roman North Africa." *Africa Romana* 17 (2008): 2265–74.
- Stoodley, N. *The Spindle and the Spear: A Critical Enquiry into the Construction and Meaning of Gender in the Early Anglo-Saxon Burial Rite*. BAR British Series 288. Oxford: J. and E. Hedges, 1999.
- Struck, M. "Kinderbestattungen in romano-britischen Siedlungen—der Archäologische Befund." In Römerzeitliche Gräber als Quellen zu Religion, Bevölkerungsstruktur und Sozialgeschichte, edited by M. Struck, 313–19. Mainz: Institut für Vor- und Frühgeschichte der Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz, 1993.
- Stuart-MacAdam, P. "Anemia in Roman Britain: Poundbury Camp." In *Health in Past Societies: Biocultural Interpretations of Human Skeletal Remains in Archaeological Context*, edited by H. Bush and M. Zvelebil, 101–13. BAR International Series 567. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1991.
- Svensson, E. "Before a World-System? The Peasant-Artisan and the Market." *Ruralia* 6 (2007): 189–99.
- Swan, V. G. "The Roman Pottery of Yorkshire in Its Wider Historical Context." In *Aspects of Industry in Roman Yorkshire and the North*, edited by P. Wilson and J. Price, 35–79. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2002.
- Swift, E. *The End of the Western Roman Empire: An Archaeological Investigation*. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.
- ——. "Identifying Migrant Communities: A Contextual Analysis of Grave Assemblages from Continental Late Roman Cemeteries." *Britannia* 41 (2010): 237–82.
- ——. "Late Roman Bead Necklaces and Bracelets." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 16 (2003): 336–49.
- -----. Regionality in Dress Accessories in the Late Roman West. Montagnac: M. Mergoil, 2000.
- ——. "Reuse of Glass, Pottery, and Copper-Alloy Objects in the Late to Post Roman Transition Period in Britain." In AD 410: The History and Archaeology of Late and Post-Roman Britain, edited by F. K. Haarer, 130–52. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2014.
- ———. *Style and Function in Roman Decoration: Living with Objects and Interiors.* Aldershot: Ashgate, 2009.
- Sykes, N. Beastly Questions: Animal Answers to Archaeological Issues. London: Bloomsbury, 2014.
- ——. "Worldviews in Transition: The Impact of Exotic Plants and Animals on Iron Age/Romano-British Landscapes." *Landscapes* 10 (2009): 19–36.
- ——. "The Zooarchaeology of the Norman Conquest." *Anglo-Norman Studies* 27 (2005): 185–97.
- Sykes, N., G. Ayton, F. Bowen, K. Baker, P. Baker, R. F. Carden, C. Dicken, J. Evans, A. R. Hoelzel, T. F. G. Higham, R. Jones, A. Lamb, R. Liddiard, R. Madgwick, H. Miller, C.

- Rainsford, P. Sawyer, R. Thomas, C. Ward, and F. Worley. "Wild to Domestic and Back Again: The Dynamics of Fallow Deer Management in Medieval England (c. 11th–16th Century AD." *Star: Science and Technology of Archaeological Research* 2 (2016): 113–26.
- Sykes, N., and J. Curl. "The Rabbit." In *Extinctions and Invasions: A Social History of British Fauna*, edited by T. O'Connor and N. Sykes, 116–25. Oxford: Windgather, 2010.
- Symonds, P. R., and R. S. Tomber. "Late Roman London: An Assessment of the Ceramic Evidence from the City of London." *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society* 42 (1991): 59–99.
- Talbot, A.-M. "Byzantine Monastic Horticulture: The Textual Evidence." In *Byzantine Garden Culture [Papers Presented at a Colloquium in November 1996 at Dumbarton Oaks]*, edited by A. R. Littlewood, H. Maguire, and J. Wolschke-Bulmahn, 37–67. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection, 2002.
- Tangle, M., ed. *Epistolae S. Bonifatii et Luli. MGH Epistolae Moerowingici et Karolini Aevi.* Vol. 1. Berlin: Apud Weidmannos, 1892.
- Taylor, A. "Discussion and Conclusions." *Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society* 88 (1999): 75–83.
- ——. "A Roman Lead Coffin with Pipeclay Figurines from Arrington, Cambridgeshire." *Britannia* 24 (1993): 191–225.
- ——. "Supplying the Frontier Zones: The Role of the East Anglian Fens." In *Limes XVIII: Proceedings of the XVIIIth Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*, 2 vols., edited by P. Freeman, J. Bennet, Z. T. Fiema, and B. Hoffman, 843–50. BAR International Series 1084. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2002.
- Taylor, A., C. Duhig, and J. Hines. "An Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Oakington, Cambridgeshire." *Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society* 86 (1997): 57–90.
- Taylor, J. "An Assessment Report of Archaeological Investigations at the Former Shippam's Factory and Shippam's Social Club, East Walls, Chichester, West Sussex." Unpublished report, last modified 2008. Pre-Construct Archaeology. https://doi.org/10.5284/1017693.
- -----. "Encountering Romanitas: Characterising the Role of Agricultural Communities in Roman Britain." *Britannia* 44 (2013): 171–90.
- ——. "The Idea of the Villa: Reassessing Villa Development in South-East Britain." In *Villa Landscapes in the Roman North: Economy, Culture and Lifestyles*, edited by N. Roymans and T. Derks, 179–94. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2011.
- Taylor, J., and M. Flitcroft. "The Roman Period." In *The Archaeology of Northamptonshire*, edited by M. Tingle, 63–77. Northampton: Northamptonshire Archaeological Society, 2004.
- Taylor, R. "Labor Force and Execution." In *A Companion to Roman Architecture*, edited by R. B. Ulrich and C. K. Quenemoen, 193–206. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons, 2014.
- Tchaianov, A. V. *On the Theory of Peasant Economy*. Translated and edited by D. Thorner, B. Kerblay, and R. E. F. Smith. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1986.
- Theodosius. *The Theodosian Code and Novels, and the Sirmondian Constitutions*. Translated by C. Pharr. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1952.
- Theuws, F. "Grave Goods, Ethnicity, and the Rhetoric of Burial Rites in Late Antique Northern Gaul." In *Ethnic Constructs in Antiquity: The Role of Power and Tradition*, edited by T. Derks and N. Roymans, 283–320. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2009.

- Thomas, G. "Life Before the Minster: The Social Dynamics of Monastic Foundation at Anglo-Saxon Lyminge, Kent." *Antiquaries Journal* 93 (2013): 109–45.
- Thomas, G., and M. Archibald. *The Later Anglo-Saxon Settlement at Bishopstone: A Downland Manor in the Making.* York: Council for British Archeology, 2010.
- Thomas G., G. McDonnell, J. Merkel, and P. Marshall. "Technology, Ritual and Anglo-Saxon Agriculture: The Biography of a Plough Coulter from Lyminge, Kent." *Antiquity* 90 (2016): 742–58.
- Thomas, I. "Welwyn: Extensive Urban Survey Project Assessment Report." Unpublished report, last modified 2000. Hertford County Council.
- Thomas, M. G., M. P. H. Stumpf, and H. Härke. "Evidence for an Apartheid-Like Social Structure in Early Anglo-Saxon England." *Proceedings of the Royal Society, B* 273 (2006): 2651–57.
- Thomas, R., and S. Stallibrass. "For Starters: Producing and Supplying Food for the Army in the North-West Provinces." In *Feeding the Roman Army: The Archaeology of Production and Supply in N W Europe*, edited by S. Stallibrass and R. Thomas, 1–17. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2008.
- Thorndycraft, V. R., D. Pirrie, and A. G. Brown. "Alluvial Records of Medieval and Pre-Historic Tin Mining on Dartmoor, Southwest England." *Geoarchaeology* 19 (2004): 219–36.
- Thwaites, T. The Toaster Project: Or a Heroic Attempt to Build a Simple Electric Appliance from Scratch. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 2011.
- Tibbetts, B. "Infant Burials in Iron Age Britain." In *Babies Reborn: Infant/Child Burials in Pre*and *Protohistory*, edited by K. Bacvarov, 189–94. BAR International Series 1832. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2008.
- Tilley, C. A Phenomenology of Landscape: Places, Paths, and Monuments. Oxford: Berg, 1994.
- Timberlake, S., N. Dodwell, and N. Armour. "Roman Cemetery, the Babraham Institute Cambridgeshire: An Archaeological Excavation." Unpublished report, last modified 2007. Cambridge Archaeological Unit. https://doi.org/10.5284/1001160.
- Timby, J. Excavations at Kingscote and Wycomb, Gloucestershire: A Roman Estate Centre and Small Town in the Cotwswolds with Notes on Related Settlements. Circncester: Costwold Archaeological Trust, 1998.
- Tipper, J. *The* Grubenhaus *in Anglo-Saxon England: An Analysis and Interpretation of the Evidence form a Most Distinctive Building Type*. Landscape Research Centre Archaeological Monograph Series 2, vol. 1. Yedingham: Landscape Research Centre, 2004.
- Tite, M. S. "Pottery Production, Distribution, and Consumption—the Contribution of the Physical Sciences." *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 6 (1999): 181–233.
- Todd, M. Roman Mining in Somerset: Excavations at Charterhouse on Mendip 1993–1995. Exeter: Mint, 2007.
- Tomber, R., and J. Dore. *The National Roman Fabric Reference Collection: A Handbook.* London: MoLAS, 1998.
- Trigger, B. G. A History of Archaeological Thought. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
- Trusler, K. A. "The Impact of Recovery Methods on Taxonomic Richness in Roman Faunal Assemblages." *Archaeometry* 56 (2014): 1075–84.

- Tuffreau-Libre, M., A. Mossman-Bouquillon, and R. P. Symonds. "La céramique dite black-burnished dans le nord de la France." *Société Française d'Étude de la Céramique Antique en Gaule, Actes du Congrès de Rouen 25–28 Mai, 1995* 58–59 (1995): 91–112.
- Tyers, P. Roman Pottery in Britain. London: Batsford, 1996.
- Tyers, P. A. "Atlas of Roman Pottery." Last modified 2014. http://potsherd.net/atlas/.
- Tylecote, R. F. The Early History of Metallurgy in Europe. London: Longman 1987.
- Tylecote, R. F., and B. J. J. Gilmour. *The Metallography of Early Ferrous Edge Tools and Edged Weapons*. BAR British Series 155. Oxford: BAR, 1986.
- Tys, D. "Beyond Migration and Ethnicity? Introduction to the Themes of 'The Very Beginning of Europe? Cultural and Social Dimensions of Early Medieval Migration and Colonisation (5th–8th Centuries)." In *The Very Beginning of Europe? Cultural and Social Dimensions of Early-Medieval Migration and Colonisation (5th–8th Century): Archaeology in Contemporary Europe*, edited by L. Verslype, R. Annaert, K. De Groote, Y. Hollevoet, F. Theuws, and D. Tys, 21–28. Brussels: Flanders Heritage Agency, 2012.
- ——. "Maritime and River-Traders, Landing-Places, and Emporia Ports in the Merovingian Period in and Around the Low Countries." In *Oxford Handbook of the Merovingian World*, edited by B. Effros and I. Moreira. Oxford: Oxford University Press, in press.
- Ucko, P. J. "Ethnography and Archaeological Interpretation of Funerary Remains." World Archaeology 1 (1969): 262–80.
- Ulrich, R. B. Roman Woodworking. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press, 2007.
- Underwood, D. "Reuse as Archaeology: A Test Case for Late Antique Building Chronologies in Ostia." In *Field Methods and Post-Excavation Techniques in Late Antique Archaeology*, edited by L. Lavan and M. Mulryan, 383–409. Late Antique Archaeology 9. Leiden: Brill, 2015.
- University of Cambridge Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology or Cambridgeshire County Council. "Anglo-Saxon Urn." Acc. no. 1950.170A. Last accessed October 2018. http://www.hideandseekexhibition.org.uk/objects/56.
- University of Leicester. "Seeds of Change—Food Introductions into NW Europe AD 1–1500." http://www2.le.ac.uk/departments/archaeology/people/vanderveen/current-research#Seeds of change.
- Upex, S. G. "Excavations at a Roman and Saxon Site at Haddon, Cambridgeshire, 1992–1993: SMR 8c817801." Unpublished report, last modified 1994.
- Upex, S. G., A. Challands, E. L. Patterson, R. Perrin, and M. Todd. "The Excavation of a Fourth-Century Roman Pottery Production Unit at Stibbington, Cambridge" *Archaeological Journal* 165 (2008): 265–333.
- van der Leeuw, S. "Giving the Potter a Choice: Conceptual Aspects of Pottery Techniques." In *Technological Choices: Transformations in Material Cultures Since the Neolithic*, edited by P. Lemonnier, 238–88. New York: Routledge, 1993.
- van der Veen, M. "Arable Farming, Horticulture, and Food: Expansion, Innovation, and Diversity in Roman Britain." In *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*, edited by M. Millett, L. Revell, and A. J. Moore, 807–33. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- ———. "Charred Grain Assemblages from Roman-Period Corn Driers in Britain." Archaeological Journal 146 (1989): 302–19.
- ------. "Food as Embodied Material Culture: Diversity and Change in Plant Food Consumption in Roman Britain." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 21 (2008): 83–109.

- ——. "The Materiality of Plants: Plant-People Entanglements." *World Archaeology* 46 (2014): 799–812.
- ——. "Reports on the Biological Remains." In *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort*. Vol. 1, edited by P. T. Bidwell and S. Speak, 243–58. Newcastle: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1994.
- van der Veen, M., A. Hill, and A. Livarda. "The Archaeobotany of Medieval Britain (c. AD 450–1500): Identifying Research Priorities for the 21st Century." *Medieval Archaeology* 57 (2013): 151–82.
- van der Veen, M., and T. O'Connor. "The Expansion of Agricultural Production in the Late Iron Age and the Roman Period." In *Science in Archaeology: An Agenda for the Future*, edited by J. Bayley, 127–43. London: English Heritage, 1998.
- van der Veen, M., A. Livarda, and A. Hill. "The Archaeobotany of Roman Britain: Current State and Identification of Research Priorities." *Britannia* 38 (2007): 181–210.
- van der Veen, Marijke, A. Livarda, and A. Hill. "New Plant Foods in Roman Britain—Dispersal and Social Access." *Environmental Archaeology* 13 (2008): 11–36.
- van Driel-Murray, C. "Those Who Wait at Home: The Effect of Recruitment on Women in the Lower Rhine Area." In *Frauen und Römisches Militär: Beiträge eines Runden Tisches in Xanten Vom 7. Bis 9. Juli 2005*, edited by U. Brandl, 82–91. BAR International Series 1759. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2008.
- van Haasteren, M., and M. Groot. "The Biography of Wells: A Functional and Ritual Life History." *Journal of Archaeology in the Low Countries* 4 (2013): 25–51.
- van Ossel, P., and P. Ouzoulias. "Rural Settlement Economy in Northern Gaul in the Late Empire: An Overview and Assessment." *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 13 (2000): 133–66.
- Van Oyen, A. *How Things Make History: The Roman Empire and Its Terra Sigillata Pottery*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2016.
- Van Thienen, V. "A Symbol of Late Roman Authority Revisited: A Sociohistorical Understanding of the Crossbow Brooch." In *Social Dynamics in the Northwest Frontiers of the Late Roman Empire: Beyond Decline or Transformation*, edited by N. Roymans, S. Heeren, and W. de Clercq, 1–29. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2017.
- van Zeist, W., H. Woldring, and R. Neef. "Plant Husbandry and Vegetation of Early Medieval Douai, Northern France." *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 3 (1994): 191–218.
- Varro, Terentius. *De re rustica*. In *Cato and Varro on Agriculture*, edited and translated by W. D. Hooper and H. B. Ash. Loeb Classical Library 283. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1934.
- Veeramah, K. R., A. Rott, M. Gross, L. van Dorp, S. López, K. Kirsanow, C. Sell, J. Blöcher, D. Wegmann, V. Link, Z. Hofmanová, J. Peters, B. Trautmann, A. Gairhos, J. Haberstroh, B. Päffgen, G. Hellenthal, B. Haas-Gebhard, M. Harbeck, and J. Burger. "Population Genomic Analysis of Elongated Skulls Reveals Extensive Female-Biased Immigration in Early Medieval Bavaria." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 115 (2018): 3494–99 and supporting information: www.pnas.org/lookup/suppl/doi:10.1073/pnas.1721818115/-/DCSupplemental.
- Villing, A., and M. Spataro. "Investigating Ceramics, Cuisine and Culture—Past, Present and Future." In *Ceramics, Cuisine and Culture: The Archaeology and Science of Kitchen Pottery in the Ancient Mediterranean World*, edited by M. Spataro and A. Villing, 1–25. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2015.

- Vince, A. "West Midlands Post-Roman Research Agenda: Ceramics." West Midlands Regional Research Framework for Archaeology seminar 4 (2002–3): 1–19: http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-2285-1/dissemination/pdf/West_Midlands_Regional_Research_Framework_Early_Medieval/A lanVince Ceramics.pdf.
- Vince, A. G., ed. *Aspects of Saxo-Norman London*, Vol. 2, *Finds and Environmental Evidence*. London and Middlesex Archaeological Society, Special Paper 12. London: Museum of London and the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society, 1991.
- Viner, L., and R. Leech. "Bath Gate Cemetery, 1969–1976." In A. McWhirr, L. Viner, and C. Wells, *Romano-British Cemeteries at Cirencester*, 69–111. Cirencester: Cirencester Excavation Committee, 1982.
- Virgil. *Aeneid, 7–12: Appendix Vergiliana*. Translated by H. R. Fairclough. Rev ed., edited by G. P. Goold. Loeb Classical Library 64. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Voerkelius, S., G. D. Lorenz, S. Rummel, C. R. Quétel, G. Heiss, M. Baxter, C. Brach-Papa, P. Deters-Itzelsberger, S. Hoelzl, J. Hoogewerff, E. Ponzevera, M. Van Bocxstaele, and H. Ueckermann. "Strontium Isotopic Signatures of Natural Mineral Waters: The Reference to a Simple Geographical Map and Its Potential for Authentication of Food." *Food Chemistry* 118 (2010): 933–40.
- von Rummel, P. "Gotisch, barbarisch, oder römisch? Methodologische Überlieferungen zur ethnischen Interpretation von Kleidung." In *Archaeology of Identity/Archäologie der Identität*, edited by W. Pohl and M. Mehoffer, 51–77. Vienna: Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2010.
- Voss, O. "Snorup—Iron Producing Settlement in West Jutland, 1st–7th Century AD." In *The Importance of Ironmaking: Technical Innovation and Social Change; Papers Presented at the Norberg Conference on May 8–13, 1995*, vol. 1, edited by G. Magnusson, 132–39. Stockholm: Jernkontorets Berghistoriska Utskott, 1995.
- "Snorup: Et jernudvindingsområde i Sydvestjylland." *Nationalmuseets Arbejdsmark* (1993): 97–111.
- Walters, B., and B. Phillips. *Archaeological Excavations in Littlecote Park, Wiltshire 1979 and 80: Second Interim Report.* Littlecote: Littlecote Roman Research Trust, 1981.
- Walton, P. *Rethinking Roman Britain: Coinage and Archaeology*. Wetteren: Edition Moneta, 2012.
- Walton, P., and S. Moorhead. "Coinage and Collapse? The Contribution of Numismatic Data to Understanding the End of Roman Britain." *Internet Archaeology* 41 (2016): http://dx.doi.org/10.11141/ia.41.8.
- ——. "Rethinking Romano-British Coins: An Applied Numismatic Analysis of the Roman Coin Data Recorded by the Portable Antiquities Scheme." Ph.D. diss., University College London, 2011.
- Walton Rogers, P. *Cloth and Clothing in Early Anglo-Saxon England*, AD 450–700. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2007.
- ——. "Continuity Within Change: Two Sites in the Borders of the Former Iceni Territory in East Anglia." In *The Very Beginning of Europe? Cultural and Social Dimensions of Early-Medieval Migration and Colonisation (5th–8th Century): Archaeology in Contemporary Europe*, edited by L. Verslype, R. Annaert, K. De Groote, Y. Hollevoet, F. Theuws, and D. Tys, 102–22. Brussels: Flanders Heritage Agency, 2012.

- "Reconstructing the Flixton Women." In S. Boulter and P. Walton Rogers, *Circles and Cemeteries: Excavations at Flixton*. 1:158–77. East Anglian Archaeology Report 147. Bury St. Edumnds: Suffolk County Council Archaeological Service, 2012.
 ——. *Tyttel's Halh: The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Tittleshall, Norfolk*. East Anglian Archaeology Report 150. Lincoln: Lincoln Network Archaeology, 2013.
 ——. "Wider Cultural Afflilations." In *Wasperton: A Roman, British and Anglo-Saxon Community in Central England*, edited by M. Carver, C. Hills, and J. Scheschkewitz, 83–85. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2009.
 Ward-Perkins, B. "Specialized Production and Exchange." In *The Cambridge Ancient History*,
- Ward-Perkins, B. "Specialized Production and Exchange." In *The Cambridge Ancient History*, vol. 14, *Late Antiquity: Empire and Successors*, *AD 425–600*, edited by A. Cameron, B. Ward-Perkins, and M. Whitby, 346–91. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- ——. *The Fall of Rome and the End of Civilization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. Ward Perkins, J. B. "The Roman Villa at Lockleys, Welwyn." *Antiquaries Journal* 28 (1938):
- 339–76.
 Wardle, A., with I. Freestone, M. McKenzie, and J. Shepherd, *Glass Working on the Margins of London: Excavations at 35 Basinghall Street, City of London, 2005.* London: MoLAS, 2015.
- Warry, P. "The Silchester Tile Industry." In *Silchester and the Study of Romano-British Urbanism*, edited by M. Fulford, 49–76. Supplementary Series 90. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2012.
- Wastling, L. M. "Evidence for Leadworking." In *Life and Economy at Early Medieval Flixborough, c. AD 600–1000: The Artefact Evidence*, edited by D. H. Evans, and C. Loveluck, 337–38. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2009.
- Watts, L., and P. Leach. *Henley Wood, Temples and Cemetery Excavations 1962–69 by the Late Ernest Greenfield and Others*. York: Council for British Archaeology, 1996.
- Weale, M. E., D. A. Weiss, R. F. Jager, N. Bradman, and M. G. Thomas. "Y Chromosome Evidence for Anglo-Saxon Mass Migration." *Molecular Biology and Evolution* 19 (2002): 1008–21.
- Webster, G., and L. Smith. "The Excavation of a Romano-British Rural Establishment at Barnsley Park, Gloucestershire, 1961–1979: Part II c. AD 260–400 +." *Transactions of the Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society* 100 (1982): 65–189.
- Webster, G. S. "Culture History: A Culture-Historical Approach." In *Handbook of Archaeological Theories*, edited by R. A. Bentley, H. D. G. Maschner, and C. Chippindale, 11–27. Lanham, Md.: AltaMira, 2008.
- Webster, L. E., and J. Cherry. "Medieval Britain in 1972." *Medieval Archaeology* 16 (1973): 133–88.
- Wedlake, W. J. *The Excavation of the Shrine of Apollo at Nettleton, Wiltshire, 1956–1971.* London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1982.
- Welch, M. "Anglo-Saxon Kent." In *The Archaeology of Kent to AD 800*, edited by J. H. Williams, 187–248. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2007.
- ———. "The Archaeological Evidence for Federate Settlement in Britain Within the Fifth Century." In *L'Armée romaine et les barbares du III^e au VII^e siècle*, edited by F. Vallet and M. Kazanski, 269–78. Rouen: Association française d'archéologie mérovingienne, 1993.
- ——. "Contacts Across the Channel Between the Fifth and the Seventh Centuries: A Review of the Archaeological Evidence." *Studien zur Sachsenforschung* 7 (1991): 261–69.

- ——. "Cross-Channel Contacts Between Anglo-Saxon England and Merovingian Francia." In *Burial in Early Medieval England and Wales*, edited by S. Lucy and A. Reynolds, 122–31. London: Society for Medieval Archaeology, 2002.
- ——. "Relating Anglo-Saxon Chronology to Continental Chronologies of the Fifth Century AD." In *Völker an Nord- und Ostsee und die Franken*, edited by U. von Freeden, U. Koch, and A. Wieczorek, 31–38. Bonn: Habelt, 1999.
- Welton, A. J. "Encounters with Iron: An Archaeometallurgical Reassessment of Early Anglo-Saxon Spearheads and Knives." *Archaeological Journal* 173 (2016): 206–44.
- West, S., with J. Plouvez. "The Romano-British Site at Icklingham." *East Anglian Archaeology Reports* 3 (1979): 63–126.
- West, S. E. *West Stow: The Anglo-Saxon Village*. 2 vols. East Anglian Archaeology Report 24. Ipswich: Suffolk County Planning Dept., 1985.
- West, S.E. West Stow Revisited. Bury St. Edmunds: West Stow County Park and Anglo-Saxon Village, 2001.
- Whatmore, S. "Materialist Returns: Practicing Cultural Geography in and for a More-than-Human World." *Cultural Geographies* 13 (2006): 600–609.
- Wheeler, R. E. M. London and the Saxons. London: London Museum, 1935.
- White, A. "Remarks on the Antiquities Discovered in the Excavations." *Papers Read at the Royal Institute of British Architects* (1874–75): 96–99.
- White, N. C. C. "Catering for the Cultural Identities of the Deceased in Roman Britain: Interpretive Potential and Problems." In *TRAC 2006: Proceedings of the Sixteenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Cambridge 2006*, edited by B. Croxford, N. Ray, R. Roth, and N. White, 115–32. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007.
- White, R. Britannia Prima: Britain's Last Roman Province. Stroud: Tempus, 2007.
- ——. "From the Provinces to the Marches: The West Midlands in the Fifth and Sixth Centuries." In *Clash of Cultures? The Romano-British Period in the West Midlands*, edited by R. White and M. Hodder, 207–19. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2018.
- White, R. H. Roman and Celtic Objects from Anglo-Saxon Graves: A Catalogue and Interpretation of Their Use. BAR British Series 191. Oxford: BAR, 1988.
- ——. "Scrap or Substitute: Roman Material in Anglo-Saxon Graves." In *Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries: A Reappraisal*, edited by E. Southworth, 125–52. Stroud: Alan Sutton, 1990.
- White, S., J. Manley, R. Jones, J. Orna-Ornstein, C. Johns, and L. Webster. "A Mid-Fifth Century Hoard of Roman and Pseudo-Roman Material from Patching, West Sussex." *Britannia* 30 (1999): 310–15.
- Whittaker, D., and J. Goody. "Rural Manufacturing in the Rouergue from Antiquity to the Present: The Examples of Pottery and Cheese." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 43 (2001): 225–45.
- Whyman, M. "Late Roman Britain in Transition, AD 300–500: A Ceramic Perspective from East Yorkshire." Ph.D. diss., University of York, 2001.
- Wickenden, N. P., D. B. Harden, R. M. Luff, A. Mainman, and R. Reece. "Early Saxon Settlement Within the Romano-British Small Town at Heybridge, Essex." *Medieval Archaeology* 26 (1982): 1–40.
- Wickham, C. Framing the Early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean, 400–800. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

- Wiemer, K. "Metallurgical Analyses of Iron Knives." In J. R. Timby, *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Empingham II, Rutland*, 76–86. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1996.
- Wiethold, J. "How to Trace the 'Romanisation' of Central Gaul by Archaeobotanical Analysis?—
 Some Considerations on New Archaeobotanical Results from France Centre-Est." In
 Actualité de la Recherche en Histoire et Archéologie Agraires: Actes du Colloque
 International [19–20 Septembre 2000], edited by F. Favory and A. Vignot, 269–82.
 Besançon: Presses Universitaires Franc-Comtoises, 2003.
- Wigg-Wolf, D. "Supplying a Dying Empire? The Mint of Trier in the Late-4th Century AD." In *Produktion und recyceln von Münzen in der Spätantike*, edited by J. Chameroy and P.-M. Guihard, 217–34. Mainz: Römisch-Germanischen Zantralmuseums, 2016.
- Wild, J. P. "Roman Settlement in the Lower Nene Valley." *Archaeological Journal* 131 (1974): 140–70.
- Wilkes, E., and F. M. Griffith, "Cadbury Castle, Devon, Reconsidered." *Archaeological Journal* 169 (2012): 237–80.
- Wilkinson, P. "An Archaeological Investigation of the Roman Aisled Stone Building at Hog Brook, Deerton Street, Faversham, Kent 2004–5." Unpublished report, last modified 2009. Kent Archaeological Field School. https://doi.org/10.5284/1030489.
- Williams, A. "Crucible Steel in Medieval Swords." In *Metals and Mines: Studies in Archaeometallurgy*, edited by S. La Niece, D. Hook, and P. Craddock, 233–41. London: Archetype, 2007.
- Williams, H. "Forgetting the Britons in Victorian Anglo-Saxon Archaeology." In *Britons in Anglo-Saxon England*, edited by N. Higham, 27–41. Woodbridge: Boydell, 2007.
- ———. "Material Culture as Memory: Combs and Cremation in Early Medieval Britain." *Early Medieval Europe* 12 (2003): 89–128.
- ——. "Monuments and the Past in Early Anglo-Saxon England." *World Archaeology* 30 (1998): 90–108.
- Williams, P., and R. Newman. *Market Lavington, Wiltshire: An Anglo-Saxon Cemetery and Settlement: Excavations at Grove Farm, 1986–90.* Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 2006.
- Williams, R. J. *Pennyland and Hartigans: Two Iron Age and Saxon Sites in Milton Keynes*. Aylesbury: Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, 1993.
- Williams, R. J., P. J. Hart, and A. T. L. Williams. *Wavendon Gate: A Late Iron Age and Roman Settlement in Milton Keynes*. Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society Monograph Series 10. Aylesbury: Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, 1995.
- Williams, R. J., and R. J. Zeepvat. *Bancroft: A Late Bronze Age/Iron Age Settlement, Roman Villa, and Temple-Mausoleum*. 2 vols. Aylesbury: Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, 1994.
- Williams, T. The Archaeology of Roman London III: Public Buildings in the South-West Quarter of Roman London. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1993.
- Willis, S. "Roman Towns, Roman Landscapes: The Cultural Terrain of Town and Country in the Roman Period." In *Prehistoric and Roman Landscapes: Landscape History After Hoskins*, edited by A. J. Fleming and R. Hingley, 143–64. Macclesfield: Windgather, 2007.
- Willis, S., and P. Carne, eds. *A Roman Villa at the Edge of Empire: Excavations at Ingleby Barwick, Stockton-on-Tees, 2003–4*. York: Council of British Archaeology, 2013.

- Wilmott, T. Birdoswald: Excavations of a Roman Fort on Hadrian's Wall and Its Successor Settlements; 1987–92. London: English Heritage, 1997.
- ——. "Excavations at Queen Street, City of London, 1953 and 1960, and Roman Timber-Lined Wells in London." *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society* 33 (1982): 1–78.
- Wilmott, T., and P. Wilson, eds. *The Late Roman_Transition in the North*, BAR British Series 299. Oxford: BAR, 2000.
- Wilson, A. "Machines, Power, and the Ancient Economy." *Journal of Roman Studies* 92 (2002): 1–32.
- Wilson, D., A. Bagnall, and B. Taylor. Report on the Excavation of a Romano-British Site in Wortley, South Gloucestershire, BAR British Series 591. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2014.
- Wilson, R. J. A. "Aspects of Iconography in Romano-British Mosaics: The Rudston 'Aquatic' Scene and the Brading Astronomer Revisited." *Britannia* 37 (2006): 295–36.
- -----. "The Rudston Venus Mosaic Revisited: A Spear-Bearing Lion?" *Britannia* 34 (2003): 288–91.
- Wilthew, P. "Analysis of Non-Ferrous Metal Objects." In *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Finglesham, Kent*, edited by S. Chadwick Hawkes and G. Grainger 371–79. Oxford: School of Archaeology, 2006.
- Witcher, R. "Broken Pots and Meaningless Dots? Surveying the Rural Landscapes of Roman Italy." *Papers of the British School at Rome* 74 (2006): 39–72.
- Wood, I. "Frankish Hegemony in England." In *The Age of Sutton Hoo*, edited by M. Carver, 235–41. Woodbridge: Boydell, 1992.
- ——. The Merovingian North Sea. Alingås: Viktoria bokförlag, 1983.
- Wood, M. "Ganstead to Asselby Natural Gas Pipeline: Archaeological Excavations and Watching Brief; Post-Excavation Assessment of Potential for Analysis and Undated Project Design." 2 vols. Unpublished report, last modified 2011. Network Archaeology. doi:10.5284/1029254.
- Woodward, A., and P. Leach. *The Uley Shrines: Excavation of a Ritual Complex on West Hill, Uley, Gloucestershire*; 1977–9. London: British Museum, 1993.
- Woodward, D. "Swords into Ploughshares': Recycling in Pre-Industrial England." *Economic History Review* 38 (1985): 175–91.
- Worrell, S. "Some New Late-Roman Rivet Spurs." Lucerna 28 (2004): 20-22.
- Wrathmell, S., and A. Nicholson. *Dalton Parlours: Iron Age Settlement and Roman Villa*. Wakefield: West Yorkshire Archaeological Services, 1990.
- Wulfstan of Winchester. Wulfstan of Winchester: Life of St Æthelwold. Translated and edited by M. Lapidge and M. Winterbottom. Oxford Medieval Texts. Oxford: Clarendon, 1991.
- Yalden, D. The History of British Mammals. London: Poyser, 1999.
- Yalden, D. The History of British Birds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Yelvington, K. A. "Ethnicity as Practice? A Comment on Bentley." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 31 (1991): 158–68.
- Yorke, B. "Anglo-Saxon Origin Legends." In *Myth, Rulership, Church, and Charters: Essays in Honour of Nicholas Brooks*, edited by J. Barrow and A. Wareham, 15–30. London: Routledge, 2008.

- ——. "Fact or Fiction? The Written Evidence for the Fifth and Sixth Centuries AD." *Anglo-Saxon Studies in Archaeology and History* 6 (1993): 47–50.
- Younger, D. A. "The Small Mammals from the Forecourt Granary and the Southwest Fort Ditch." *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort*, edited by P. T. Bidwell and S. Speak, 266–68. Newcastle upon Tyne: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne with Tyne and Wear Museums, 1994.
- Yule, B. "A Third Century Well Group, and the Later Roman Settlement in Southwark." *London Archaeologist* 4 (1982): 243–49.
- Zanoni, V. "'Youth on Fire': The Role of Sub-Adults and Young Adults in Pre-Roman Italian *Bandopferplätze*." In *Burial and Social Change in First Millennium BC Italy: Approaching Social Agents*, edited by E. Perego and R. Scopacasa, 249–72. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2016.
- Zeepvat, R. J. "Roman Gardens in Britain." In *Garden Archaeology: Papers Presented to a Conference at Knuston Hall, Northamptonshire, April 1988*, edited by A. E. Brown, 53–59. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1991.
- Ziche, H. "Making Late Roman Taxpayers Pay: Imperial Government Strategies and Practice." In *Violence in Late Antiquity: Perceptions and Practices*, edited by H. A. Drake, 125–34. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006.
- Zimmermann, C. "Zur Entwicklung der Eisenmetallurgie in Skandinavien und Schleswig-Holstein." *Prähistorische Zeitschrift* 73 (1998): 69–99.
- Zosimus, Historia Nova. Edited by L. Mendelssohn. Leipzig: B. G. Teubner, 1887.